Welcome to the Dallas Theological Seminary Catalog for the year 2022 through 2023.

DALLAS THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY

2022–2023 CATALOG
Dallas Theological Seminary is accredited by the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools Commission on Colleges (SACSCOC) to award master’s and doctoral degrees. Questions about the accreditation of Dallas Theological Seminary may be directed in writing to the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools Commission on Colleges at 1866 Southern Lane, Decatur, GA 30033-4097, by calling (404) 679-4500, or by using information available on SACSCOC’s website (www.sacscoc.org).

Dallas Theological Seminary is accredited by the Commission on Accrediting of The Association of Theological Schools in the United States and Canada, 10 Summit Park Drive, Pittsburgh, PA 15275 (telephone: 412-788-6505; FAX: 412-788-6510; website: ats.edu). The following degree programs are approved: Master of Theology, Master of Sacred Theology, Master of Arts in Counseling, Master of Arts in Jewish Studies, Master of Arts in Christian Education, Master of Arts in Christian Leadership, Master of Arts in Intercultural Studies, Master of Arts in Media Arts and Worship, Master of Arts in Chaplaincy and Ministry Care, Master of Arts in Apologetics and Evangelism, Master of Biblical and Theological Studies, Master of Arts in Biblical Exegesis and Linguistics, Master of Arts in Christian Studies, Doctor of Ministry, Doctor of Educational Ministry, Doctor of Education, and Doctor of Philosophy.

The following extension sites are approved by the ATS Commission on Accrediting:

- Atlanta, Georgia, North Point Community Church, Alpharetta
- Atlanta, Georgia, Passion City Church
- Austin, Texas
- Guatemala City, Guatemala
- Houston, Texas
- Burke, Virginia (Washington, DC extension)
- San Antonio, Texas
- Christ Chapel Bible Church, Fort Worth, Texas is approved as an ongoing course-offering site for less than fifty percent of the programs approved at this site.
- Grace Bible Church, College Station, Texas is approved as an ongoing course-offering site for less than fifty percent of the programs approved at this site.

DTS is also approved for a Comprehensive Distance (Online) Education Program.

Degree programs of study offered by Dallas Theological Seminary have been declared exempt from the requirements for licensure, under provisions of North Carolina General Statutes Section (G.S.) 116-15 (d) for exemption from licensure with respect to religious education. Exemption from licensure is not based upon assessment of program quality under established licensing standards.

Dallas Theological Seminary has received a Letter of Exemption from Certification issued by the Arkansas Department of Higher Education to offer church-related training courses and degrees.

Dallas Theological Seminary is certified to operate in the state of Virginia by the State Council of Higher Education for Virginia. Classes meet at Burke Community Church (9900 Old Keene Mill Rd, Burke, VA 22015)
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## WELCOME TO DALLAS THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY

DTS is a community of men and women of different ages, denominations, ethnicities, countries of origin, and gifting, joined together by our common faith in the triune God and our common calling to make disciples wherever we go.
### Fall Term 2022

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Days</th>
<th>Event</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 23–24</td>
<td>Tues.-Wed.</td>
<td>Faculty Workshop</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 26</td>
<td>Fri.</td>
<td>New Student Orientation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 29</td>
<td>Mon.</td>
<td>Classes Begin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sept. 5</td>
<td>Mon.</td>
<td>Labor Day–Seminary Closed, no classes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sept. 27–30</td>
<td>Tues.-Fri.</td>
<td>Nathan D. Maier Memorial Series in Bible Exposition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct. 14</td>
<td>Fri.</td>
<td><strong>Seminary Preview Day</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct. 20–21</td>
<td>Thurs.-Fri.</td>
<td>Arts Conference</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 1–4</td>
<td>Tues.-Fri.</td>
<td>Missions and Evangelism Lectureship</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 11</td>
<td>Fri.</td>
<td><strong>Seminary Preview Day</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 14–18</td>
<td>Mon.-Fri.</td>
<td>Reading Week</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov. 21–25</td>
<td>Mon.-Fri.</td>
<td>Thanksgiving Recess</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dec. 19–22</td>
<td>Mon.-Thurs.</td>
<td>Final Examinations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dec. 23</td>
<td>Fri.</td>
<td>Last Day of Classes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dec. 26–30</td>
<td>Mon.-Fri.</td>
<td>Christmas Break–Seminary Closed</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Winter Term 2022–2023

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Days</th>
<th>Event</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Jan. 2*–6</td>
<td>Mon.-Fri.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jan. 9–13</td>
<td>Mon.-Fri.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Spring Term 2023

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Days</th>
<th>Event</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Jan. 13</td>
<td>Fri.</td>
<td>New Student Orientation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jan. 16*</td>
<td>Mon.</td>
<td>Martin Luther King Jr. Day–Seminary Closed, no classes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jan. 17</td>
<td>Tues.</td>
<td>Classes Begin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jan. 24–27</td>
<td>Tues.-Fri.</td>
<td>W. H. Griffith Thomas Memorial Lectureship</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb. 7–10</td>
<td>Tues.-Fri.</td>
<td>Spiritual Life Conference</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mar. 3</td>
<td>Fri.</td>
<td><strong>Seminary Preview Day</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mar. 6–10</td>
<td>Mon.-Fri.</td>
<td>World Evangelization Conference</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mar. 13–17</td>
<td>Mon.-Fri.</td>
<td>Spring Break</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apr. 7</td>
<td>Fri.</td>
<td>Good Friday–Seminary Closed, no classes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apr. 14</td>
<td>Fri.</td>
<td><strong>Seminary Preview Day</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 8–11</td>
<td>Mon.-Thurs.</td>
<td>Final Examinations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 12</td>
<td>Fri.</td>
<td>Last Day of Classes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 12</td>
<td>Fri.</td>
<td>Commencement Chapel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 12</td>
<td>Fri.</td>
<td>Texas Barbecue and Faculty Reception for Graduates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 13</td>
<td>Sat.</td>
<td>Commencement</td>
</tr>
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</table>

### Summer Term 2023

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>May 15–Aug. 25*</td>
<td>Summer Term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 15–Aug. 25*</td>
<td>Online, Hybrid, and Independendent Study Courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 15–June 2*</td>
<td>May One-, Two-, and Three-week Sessions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June 5–July 7*</td>
<td>First Five-week Session</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July 10–Aug. 11</td>
<td>Second Five-week Session</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Doctor of Ministry Courses, (Dallas Face-to-Face Portion) 2022–2023

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Days</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Jan. 2–13§</td>
<td>Mon.-Fri.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July 3–August 4§</td>
<td>Mon.-Fri.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*The seminary is closed Mon., Jan. 2, New Years Day (observed); Mon. Jan. 16, Martin Luther King Jr. Day; Mon., May 29, Memorial Day; and Tues., July 4, Independence Day. Classes that would normally meet on these days will be made up on the following Saturday, with the exception of Mon., Jan. 2, on which classes will still meet as normal.

§The seminary is closed Mon., Jan. 2 for New Year’s Day (observed) and Tues., Jul. 4 for Independence Day, but DMin/DEdMin classes will still meet those days.
## ACADEMIC CALENDAR 2023–2026

### Fall Term 2023
- **Faculty Workshop**
- **Orientation**
- **Classes Begin** *Aug. 28*
- **Labor Day—Seminary Closed, no classes** *Sept. 4*
- **Nathan D. Maier Memorial Series in Bible Exposition***
- **Arts Conference***
- **Missions and Evangelism Lectureship***
- **Reading Week** *Oct. 19-20*
- **Thanksgiving Recess** *Nov. 20-24*
- **Final Examinations**
- **Last Day of Classes** *Dec. 22*
- **Christmas Break—Seminary Closed, no classes** *Dec. 25-29*

### Winter Term 2023–24
- **Winter Term**
  - **Classes Begin** *Jan. 16*
  - **Martin Luther King Jr. Day—Seminary Closed, no classes** *Jan. 15*
  - **Spiritual Life Conference**
  - **W. H. Griffith Thomas Lectureship***
  - **World Evangelization Conference**
  - **Spring Break**
  - **Good Friday—Seminary Closed, no classes**
  - **Final Examinations**
  - **Last Day of Classes**
  - **Commencement Chapel**
  - **Commencement** *May 11*

### Spring Term 2024
- **Orientation**
- **Classes Begin** *Jan. 12*
- **Martin Luther King Jr. Day—Seminary Closed, no classes**
- **Spiritual Life Conference**
- **W. H. Griffith Thomas Lectureship***
- **World Evangelization Conference**
- **Spring Break**
- **Good Friday—Seminary Closed, no classes**
- **Final Examinations**
- **Last Day of Classes**
- **Commencement Chapel**
- **Commencement** *May 11*

### Summer Term 2024
- **Summer Term**
  - **Classes Begin** *May 13-Aug. 23*

### Notes:
* Dates may change due to speaker availability.
§ The seminary is closed January 1, New Year’s Day, and July 4, Independence Day (except for DMin/DEdMin classes). Classes that would normally meet these days will be made up the following Saturday.
WELCOME LETTER

Dear Friend,

The story of Dallas Theological Seminary is the story of God's faithfulness. For over 98 years, DTS has remained focused on training believers in the inerrant Word of God. In fact, a central characteristic of the DTS curriculum is that students are able to study all 66 books of the Bible in expositional and exegetical courses. Studying the entire Bible has been at the core of DTS since it opened its doors in 1924. Our founder, Dr. Lewis Sperry Chafer, had a passion put on his heart by the Lord to establish a seminary that had the Bible as its central focus and textbook. What began as a class of thirteen students is now over 2,600 students who are training to proclaim the truth of God's Word.

A DTS education extends beyond the academic pursuit of biblical and theological disciplines to the art of communicating biblical truth effectively. Courses in ministry and communication seek to cultivate in students a sensitivity to spiritual needs, zeal for world missions, fervor in evangelism, and Spirit-filled enthusiasm for effectively communicating the Word of God. Our focus on biblical education and application is summed up in the DTS slogan: Teach Truth. Love Well.

Indeed, God is the one who continually provides the seminary team—faculty, staff, board, donors, and friends—committed to preparing the next generation for Christian service. He also provides the students—those who entrust DTS to help them serve Him more effectively. DTS's commitment to “teaching truth and loving well” is reflected as students move outside the seminary walls and engage compassionately in the communities in which they work and live.

The responsibility of “equipping godly servant-leaders for the proclamation of His Word and the building up of the body of Christ worldwide” is a mission we take seriously. Those who consider attending seminary are taking a significant step to be a light in a dark world for the sake of Jesus Christ. To honor that, DTS remains committed to providing a biblical and theological framework to help students thrive in the diverse ministries to which God has called them.

I realized long ago that one never regrets preparation for a lifetime of ministry. We serve a great God, and I'm excited to see Him use the mission of this historic institution to help accomplish His work in the world.

Warmly,

Mark M. Yarbrough
President
# ADMISSIONS KEY DATES

## Fall 2022–Spring 2023

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Master’s</th>
<th>Doctoral*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>August 26</td>
<td>August 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Student Orientation</td>
<td>DMin/DEdMin Winter term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August 29</td>
<td>application deadline</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Start of Fall classes</td>
<td>EdD/PhD Spring term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>October 14</td>
<td>DMin/DEdMin/EdD Summer term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Seminary Preview Day (Dallas)</em></td>
<td>application deadline</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>November 1</td>
<td>April 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spring term application</td>
<td>PhD Fall term application</td>
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<tr>
<td>deadline</td>
<td>deadline</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spring term financial</td>
<td>Fall financial aid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>aid deadline (incoming</td>
<td>deadline (incoming PhD,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>students)</td>
<td>DMin, DEdMin, and EdD students)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>November 11</td>
<td>DMin/DEdMin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Seminary Preview Day (Dallas)</em></td>
<td>application deadline</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January 13</td>
<td>September 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Student Orientation</td>
<td>EdD/PhD Spring term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January 17</td>
<td>DMin/DEdMin/EdD Summer term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Start of Spring classes</td>
<td>application deadline</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 1</td>
<td>April 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Student</td>
<td>PhD Fall term application</td>
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<tr>
<td>financial aid deadline</td>
<td>deadline</td>
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<tr>
<td>(incoming students)</td>
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<tr>
<td>March 3</td>
<td>May 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Seminary Preview Day (Dallas)</em></td>
<td>end financial aid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 1</td>
<td>Fall financial aid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Summer term application</td>
<td>deadline (incoming PhD,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>deadline</td>
<td>DMin, DEdMin, and EdD students)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 14</td>
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<tr>
<td><em>Seminary Preview Day (Dallas)</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>May 1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fall term financial aid</td>
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<tr>
<td>deadline (incoming students)</td>
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<tr>
<td>July 1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fall term application</td>
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<tr>
<td>deadline</td>
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*Application deadlines for doctoral programs are suggested deadlines for those wishing to begin their program in a specific term. Applications are received and processed throughout the academic year, but applicants should plan for a minimum of three months to complete the application process.*
The mission of Dallas Theological Seminary as a professional, graduate-level school is to glorify God by equipping godly servant-leaders for the proclamation of His Word and the building up of the body of Christ worldwide.

**MISSION:**

The following Expanded Statement of Purpose articulates the practical outworking of the seminary’s mission to equip godly servant-leaders and provides elaboration or qualification related to elements of the seminary’s mission statement.

1. Dallas Theological Seminary is a professional, graduate-level theological seminary that seeks to provide training at the master’s and doctoral levels to prepare its students for a variety of Christian ministries.
   - As a professional, graduate-level theological institution of higher learning, DTS seeks to provide training for specific Christian ministries and to encourage the pursuit of Christian scholarship at the highest levels of research befitting the mission of a theological seminary.
   - While the doctrinal commitment of the seminary is intentionally evangelical, Dallas Theological Seminary seeks to provide a contribution to a broader constituency through community, theological and ecclesiastical involvement, and dialogue.
   - The seminary seeks to maintain an appropriate balance between the training it provides for effective vocational ministries and the academic rigors necessary to graduate those who will research, write, and teach at the highest levels of theological education. As both a professional and graduate-level educational institution, the seminary is committed to providing the appropriate support services, departments, resources, and facilities to accomplish the mission of the institution.

2. In order to equip men and women for ministry as godly servant-leaders, Dallas Theological Seminary encourages the development of godly character in each of its students.
   - The seminary is committed to the preparation of students who are deeply committed to Jesus Christ and are marked by biblical and theological knowledge and maturing spirituality along with the skills necessary for their future ministries.
• Students are encouraged to grow spiritually in their personal relationship with God, to function responsibly within the Christian community, and to engage and witness to the world from a life of faith and integrity.

• DTS is committed to helping leaders develop a biblical philosophy of servant-hearted leadership as defined by Jesus Christ and as modeled by Him and the other godly individuals depicted in the Scriptures. Such leadership results from the gracious working of God through a person’s experience, training, spiritual gifting, natural talents, and the enablement of God’s Spirit.

3. Dallas Theological Seminary is committed to its founding ideal that the central subject of study is the entire Bible.

• DTS stands unequivocally committed to the Bible as God’s inerrant, infallible, and authoritative written revelation. Members of the school’s boards and faculty subscribe to the seminary’s doctrinal statement, which is purposefully complete and detailed, thus helping safeguard the school’s unwavering theological stance since its founding.

• The seminary’s commitment to the Scriptures leads to a framework of doctrine in which the great fundamentals of the Christian faith are affirmed and expounded. The doctrines of evangelical orthodoxy are taught in the framework of premillennial dispensational theology, derived from a consistent grammatical-historical interpretation of the Bible. These truths include such essentials as the authority and inerrancy of Scripture, the Trinity, the full deity and humanity of Christ, the spiritual lostness of the human race, the substitutionary atonement and bodily resurrection of Christ, salvation by grace alone through faith alone in Christ alone, and the physical return of Christ.

• The goal of all biblical and theological instruction is to glorify God through a transformed life that is manifested by a wholehearted love for God and a servanthearted love for others.

4. In order to prepare godly servant-leaders who reflect the heart of God, DTS is committed to a worldwide vision of Christian ministry.

• DTS is committed to fulfilling the mandate of Jesus to make disciples of all nations. The seminary community is enriched and has its vision for ministry expanded by the presence of students from a wide variety of countries and ethnic backgrounds.

• DTS embraces a wide context of ministries. Training for vocational ministry is the primary purpose for which the seminary was founded and now exists. A secondary purpose is to provide theological training for those who choose to remain in their professions but who desire to be trained for leadership and a more effective ministry in the church.

• DTS is firmly committed to promoting the missionary endeavor throughout the world. This commitment is demonstrated in a variety of ways that provide both exposure and experience for students in the diverse nature of missions and the unique opportunities for vocational service in missions around the world.

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**DTS Core Educational Values**

Core values are deeply held commitments to beliefs or principles deemed vital in the formation of students for the proclamation of God’s Word and the building up of the body of Christ worldwide. These values flow from the mission of the seminary and find fuller expression in the seminary’s expanded statement of purpose. They are reflected in the heritage, distinctives, services, and curricula of the seminary. During a student’s time at DTS, these values lead to a vibrant community, meaningful interactions, and significant learning experiences in a manner consistent with the unique purposes of each academic program.

The seminary’s ultimate purpose is to glorify God through all its programs, services, and curricula.

The following core educational values guide the seminary’s pursuit of this goal.

**The Bible**

DTS values the accurate interpretation and appropriate application of all sixty-six books of the Bible, which are the inspired, inerrant, and authoritative Word of God.

**Theology**

DTS values theology supported by Scripture that is consistent with the orthodox, Protestant, evangelical faith and the seminary’s doctrinal convictions, and which is lived out in a variety of cultural contexts.

**Communication**

DTS values contextualized, effective communication of biblical and theological truth by a variety of means for personal and corporate transformation.

**Christian Spirituality**

DTS values Spirit-empowered, personal relationships with the triune God in the context of Christian community that result in increasing Christlikeness and love for God and others.

**Christian Leadership**

DTS values Christlike leadership that equips others and emphasizes humility with sacrificial service.

**Cultural Engagement**

DTS values relationships with diverse individuals, cultures, and ideas that result in acts of evangelism, dialogue, application, and service that are biblical, courageous, and compassionate.
History of DTS

In the fall of 1924, the first student body of Dallas Theological Seminary met to study under noted Bible teacher Dr. Lewis Sperry Chafer. This class of thirteen students was the result of Dr. Chafer’s burden and vision to found a seminary that would emphasize expository preaching and teaching of the Scriptures.

Dr. Chafer first shared the vision that would become Dallas Theological Seminary with Dr. Alex B. Winchester, pastor emeritus of Knox Presbyterian Church, Toronto, Canada, and Dr. W. H. Griffith Thomas, an Anglican scholar and professor of Old Testament exegesis at Wycliffe College, Toronto. Two years later, while Dr. Chafer was ministering at First Presbyterian Church in Dallas, he shared his burden with the pastor of that church, Dr. William M. Anderson.

Dr. Chafer and Dr. Anderson assembled the first temporary board. In May 1925 Dr. Rollin T. Chafer organized the school, which was incorporated by the State of Texas as the Evangelical Theological College. The name was changed to Dallas Theological Seminary in July 1936. The seminary pioneered the four-year Master of Theology degree, which is a year longer than the Master of Divinity degree offered at most other seminaries—and which emphasizes systematic theology, Hebrew and Old Testament exegesis, Greek and New Testament exegesis, and Bible exposition. DTS also offered the Doctor of Theology degree.

In 1974 the seminary instituted the two-year Master of Arts in Biblical Studies for students whose ministries would not require the in-depth language training of the ThM program. It was renamed the Master of Arts in Christian Studies degree in 2015. The Doctor of Ministry degree was introduced in 1980 to provide further pastoral training for seminary graduates to meet the changing demands of ministry. In 1982 the Master of Arts in Christian Education degree was added so that students could receive specialized training for Christian ministries. The Master of Arts in Cross-cultural Ministries degree was inaugurated in 1987 to give specialized missions training (degree name changed to Master of Arts in Intercultural Studies in 2021). In 1993 the seminary launched a three-year Master of Arts in Biblical Counseling degree program (name changed to Master of Arts in Counseling in 2021) and a two-year Master of Arts in Biblical Exegesis and Linguistics degree program. The latter program is offered jointly with Dallas International University (formerly the Graduate Institute of Applied Linguistics) in Dallas. Also in 1993, the seminary changed the nomenclature of the ThD to the PhD.

In 2004 the Online Education program began, with the first online Chinese course being offered in 2006. In 2005 the seminary launched the Master of Arts in Media and Communication degree program for those interested in employing the media arts in ministry (name changed to Master of Arts in Media and Worship in 2013). In 2011 the seminary began offering the Master of Arts in Christian Leadership degree program, and in 2012 the seminary began offering a Doctor of Eductional Ministry program. The Master of Biblical and Theological Studies program began in 2015. In 2016, the first online course in Spanish was offered as part of the DTS en Español initiative. In 2020 the seminary began two new degree programs, a Master of Arts in Apologetics and Evangelism and a Master of Arts in Chaplaincy and Ministry Care, and began offering most MA degrees with an entirely distance-based option. Two other degree programs, the Master of Arts in Jewish Studies and the Doctor of Education, were launched in 2021.
DTS began the fall 2021 semester with a record enrollment of 2,613 students.

Outstanding leadership and scholarly expertise have characterized the seminary’s presidents:

- Dr. Lewis Sperry Chafer, 1924–1952
- Dr. John F. Walvoord, 1952–1986
- Dr. Donald K. Campbell, 1986–1994
- Dr. Charles R. Swindoll, 1994–2001
- Dr. Mark L. Bailey, 2001–2020
- Dr. Mark M. Yarbrough, 2020–

Throughout the seminary’s history it has steadfastly maintained its allegiance to biblical truth. A doctrinal statement articulates the beliefs of DTS, and each year the faculty and board members reaffirm their agreement with this statement.

**Mosher, Turpin, and Miller Libraries**

The 58,000 square-foot Dallas campus library comprises the Mosher Library building (1960), named in memory of Dallas businessmen William and Theodore Mosher, and the Turpin Library building (1988), named in honor of Jack and Sally Turpin. The library includes study space for 550 people, the library collection, a conference room, small-group study rooms, copiers, scanners, lockers, doctoral carrels, a computer lab, audio suite, and video suite. Wireless connection to the Internet is available throughout the facility.

The Dallas library collection exceeds 420,000 items, including more than 295,000 print volumes, in addition to DVDs, microforms, and electronic resources. The library licenses access to scores of bibliographic databases, including the Atla Religion Index, Religious and Theological Abstracts, Old Testament Abstracts, New Testament Abstracts, Christian Periodical Index, ERIC, JSTOR, WorldCat, AcademicSearch, PsycINFO, Philosopher’s Index, and many others. Library databases also provide access to millions of books and articles available online. The general collection is strong in systematic and historical theology, but it especially emphasizes biblical exegesis and interpretation, biblical languages, and the history, culture, and archaeology of the biblical world.

Miller Library is located on the Houston campus. Named for Dallas businessman Norm Miller, the library houses a growing collection of over 20,000 items that have been carefully chosen to support the curriculum of Dallas Theological Seminary. This library contains generous study space and computers, copiers, and scanners for student use. Students at DTS-Houston also have access to all the electronic resources available to students at the Dallas-campus library, and materials from the Dallas-campus library can be sent to Houston on request.

Staff with theological, research, library, and computer/technical expertise are eager to assist students in Dallas and Houston. Reference help is available in person and via phone or email. The library provides access to additional resources through inter-library loan and the TexShare consortium, which includes borrowing privileges at hundreds of libraries in the state of Texas.

See the library website (library.dts.edu) or contact library@dts.edu for additional information about facilities, hours, collections, services, policies, etc.

**Annual Conferences and Lectureships**

The Nathan D. Maier Memorial Series in Bible Exposition features outstanding Bible expositors with significant experience in Christian ministry. The series honors Nathan D. Maier, a Christian businessman and layman whose life reflected the character of Jesus Christ as he modeled servant-hearted leadership.

The Missions and Evangelism Lectureship brings to campus missions executives, evangelists, and theologians to speak on issues pertaining to missions and evangelism. The speakers are recommended by the Department of Missiology and Intercultural Ministries.

Arts Conference provides an opportunity for students to think critically about the integration of creativity and theology in the church and the world. Lectures from world-class philosophers, theologians, and artists challenge students to engage with both on-campus art exhibits and discussions about the role of the arts in their own ministries.

The World Evangelization Conference (WEC) allows students to interact with outstanding missionaries and missions executives representing many mission boards and ministry contexts. The purposes of the conference are to introduce students to the spiritual needs of the world, confront them with the challenge of missionary service, and enlarge their missionary concern.

The Spiritual Life Conference is designed to challenge and encourage students in their spiritual walk.

The W. H. Griffith Thomas Memorial Lectureship was created in memory of William Henry Griffith Thomas, a DTS founder. The lectureship hosts speakers who are capable of insightful analysis of contemporary issues.

A complete list of conference titles and speakers can be found in the Annual Conferences and Lectureships section of this catalog.

**Accreditation and Affiliations**

Dallas Theological Seminary is accredited by the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools Commission on Colleges (SACSCOC) to award master’s and doctoral
degrees. Contact the Commission on Colleges at 1866 Southern Lane, Decatur, Georgia 30033-4097 or call 404-679-4500 for questions about the accreditation of Dallas Theological Seminary.

Other than for questions about the seminary’s accredited status, the SACSCOC should be contacted only if there is evidence that appears to support a significant noncompliance with a SACSCOC requirement or standard. Normal inquiries about the seminary, such as admission requirements, financial aid, educational programs, etc., should be addressed directly to the seminary and not to the Commission’s office.

The seminary is also accredited by the Commission on Accrediting of The Association of Theological Schools (www.ats.edu) and is approved to offer the following degrees:

- Master of Biblical and Theological Studies
- MA in Apologetics and Evangelism
- MA in Biblical Exegesis and Linguistics
- MA in Chaplaincy and Ministry Care
- MA in Christian Education
- MA in Christian Leadership
- MA in Christian Studies
- MA in Counseling
- MA in Intercultural Studies
- MA in Jewish Studies
- MA in Media Arts and Worship
- Master of Theology
- Master of Sacred Theology
- Doctor of Education
- Doctor of Educational Ministry
- Doctor of Ministry
- Doctor of Philosophy

DTS is also approved for a Comprehensive Distance Education (Online) Program.

The following additional locations are approved as noted:

- Alpharetta, Georgia (Atlanta—North Point Community Church extension)
- Atlanta, Georgia (Atlanta—Passion City Church extension)
- Austin, Texas
- Burke, Virginia (Washington, DC extension)
- Guatemala City, Guatemala
- Houston, Texas
- San Antonio, Texas
- Christ Chapel Bible Church, Fort Worth, Texas is approved as an ongoing course-offering site for less than fifty percent of the programs approved at this site.
- Grace Bible Church, College Station, Texas, is approved as an ongoing course-offering site for less than fifty percent of the programs approved at this site.

The Commission contact information:

The Commission on Accrediting of the Association of Theological Schools in the United States and Canada
10 Summit Park Drive, Pittsburgh, PA 15275
Telephone: 412-788-6505
Fax: 412-788-6510
Website: ats.edu

DTS is a member of The Association of Christian Schools International (ACSI), the Evangelical Training Association (ETA), and an affiliate member of the Council of Christian Colleges and Universities (CCCU).

DTS is nondenominational and seeks to serve those of like biblical faith in evangelical Protestantism. The faculty, governing boards, and students are members of various denominational or independent churches.

Location

The main campus of DTS is located in Dallas, Texas, with a metropolitan area population of more than 7.5 million.

The city offers an abundance of affordable housing, beautiful residential areas, and parks and playgrounds, along with fine schools and universities. Students and their families can also enjoy a host of cultural activities, museums, and sports teams.

As the business capital of the Southwest, Dallas provides numerous employment opportunities through its banks, offices, hospitals, and other industries. The city is serviced by both the Dallas/Fort Worth International Airport (DFW)—one of the world’s largest airports located approximately 25 miles from the seminary—and Love Field (DAL), which is approximately 6 miles from the Dallas campus. Maps are available on the seminary website at dts.edu/maps.
ABOUT DTS

1920s

1924  Evangelical Theological College founded.  
       Lewis Sperry Chafer assumed presidency.
1925  Doctrinal Statement officially adopted.
1926  Current campus site purchased.
1927  First permanent building erected (Davidson Hall).  
       Doctor of Theology (ThD) degree program initiated.
1929  Stearns Hall erected.

1930s

1934  Publishing of *Bibliotheca Sacra* assumed.
1935  Master of Theology (ThM) program begun.
1936  Name changed to Dallas Theological Seminary  
       and Graduate School of Theology.

1950s

1952  John F. Walvoord became second president.
1953  Chafer Chapel construction completed.

1960s

1960  Mosher Library erected.
1969  Accreditation received from Southern Association  
       of Colleges and Schools (SACS).  
       Name changed to Dallas Theological Seminary.
### 1970s

1971  Summer School program launched.

1974  Master of Arts in Biblical Studies (MABS) program begun.

        Todd Academic Center erected.

1975  Campbell Academic Center erected.

### 1980s

1980  Doctor of Ministry program introduced.

1981  Walvoord Student Center erected.

1982  Master of Arts in Christian Education (MACE) program begun.

1986  Donald K. Campbell became third president.

        Center for Christian Leadership established.

1987  Master of Arts in Cross-cultural Ministries (MACM) program begun.

1988  Howard G. Hendricks Center for Christian Leadership building purchased.

        Turpin Library dedicated.

1989  San Antonio Extension program begun.
# ABOUT DTS

## 1990s

1990  Candidacy for Membership received from The Association of Theological Schools (ATS).
      Mitchell Ministries Center purchased.

1991  Certificate of Graduate Studies program begun.

1992  Christian Education concentration in Doctor of Ministry (DMin) program introduced.

1993  Houston Extension program begun.
      Master of Arts in Biblical Counseling (MABC) begun.
      Master of Arts (Biblical Exegesis & Linguistics) (MABEL) program begun.
      ThD degree nomenclature changed to PhD.

1994  Charles R. Swindoll became fourth president.

1999  Atlanta and Austin Extension programs begun.

## 2000s

2001  Mark L. Bailey became fifth president.

2002  Swiss Tower student apartment complex completed.

2004  Online education program begun.
      DMin program in Spanish offered through SETECA.

2005  Campbell Academic Center addition and renovation completed.
      Master of Arts in Media and Communication (MAMC) degree program begun.

2006  First online course in Chinese offered.

2008  Washington Hall student apartment complex completed.
2010s

2010  Miller Prayer Chapel dedicated.
      F. Frederick & Mary Della Moss Archives & Special Collections in Mosher Library completed.
      Washington, DC Extension program begun.

2011  Master of Arts in Christian Leadership (MACL) program begun.

2012  Doctor of Educational Ministry (DEdMin) program begun.

2013  Master of Arts in Media and Communication (MAMC) degree program renamed to Master of Arts in Media Arts and Worship (MAMW).

2014  Reaffirmation of accreditation with both SACSCOC and ATS for 10 years.

2015  Master of Biblical and Theological Studies (MBTS) program begun.
      Master of Arts in Biblical Studies renamed to Master of Arts in Christian Studies.

2016  Passion City Church extension program begun in Atlanta, GA.
      First online course in Spanish offered as part of DTS en Español initiative.
      Horner Administration Building constructed. Renovation of Stearns Hall and Davidson Hall completed.

2018  Grace Bible Church in College Station, TX approved by ATS as an ongoing course-offerings site.

2019  Walvoord Student Center renovation completed.
2020s

2020  Mark M. Yarbrough became sixth president.

Master of Arts in Chaplaincy and Ministry Care (MACP) program begun.

Master of Arts in Apologetics and Evangelism (MAAE) program begun.

Master of Arts in Cross-Cultural Ministries (MACM) degree program renamed to Master of Arts in Intercultural Studies (MAIS).

Swiss Tower renamed Swindoll Tower.

Began construction of the new Bailey Student Center and Chafer Chapel.

2021  Master of Arts in Jewish Studies (MAJS) program begun.

Doctor of Education (EdD) program begun.

Bailey Student Center and Chafer Chapel constructed and dedicated.

Highest student enrollment in DTS history.

2022  Master of Arts in Biblical Counseling (MABC) degree program renamed to Master of Arts in Counseling (MAC).
Team Admissions is available to help students navigate toward the degree that will best prepare them for their planned ministry context. Academic and financial advisors help students navigate the responsibilities of seminary life so that students can focus on their training for the ministry to which God has called them.
ADMISSION PROCESS

Team Admissions would encourage any prospective student who is considering DTS to visit one of the seminary’s locations. In addition to personalized visits, the Admissions office also hosts virtual and on-campus events called Seminary Preview Day. These events are designed to give prospective students a good feel for what life is like at the seminary. For more information or to schedule a visit, please go to dts.edu/visit.

DTS enrolls men and women who:

1. show evidence of saving faith in Christ,
2. are of proven Christian character,
3. are endowed with appropriate spiritual gifts, and
4. adhere to the following doctrines:
   • the authority and inerrancy of Scripture,
   • the Trinity,
   • the full deity and humanity of Christ,
   • the spiritual lostness of the human race,
   • the substitutionary atonement and bodily resurrection of Christ,
   • salvation by grace alone through faith alone in Christ alone, and
   • the physical return of Christ.

Applicants will be evaluated on the basis of (1) academic records, (2) the assessment of references, (3) the extent and quality of involvement in Christian service, and (4) apparent gifts and potential for placement in Christian ministry.

The Admissions Committee will also consider compatibility of ministry goals with the applicant’s intended seminary program of study; future ministry placement; personal stability; and issues of character, behavior, and lifestyle. Applications are evaluated on receipt of all necessary information. All new students are subject to a criminal background check.

While all degree programs at DTS are coeducational, the seminary holds the position that Scripture assigns to men the roles of elder and senior pastor in the local church. Therefore, the seminary programs of study are not designed to prepare women for these roles.
Enrollment is based on a four-year bachelor’s degree, or its equivalent, conferred by an accredited college or university. Exceptions to this requirement are necessarily limited. If approved for admission, applicants who have a weak undergraduate GPA (below 2.5 cumulative), who are graduates of unaccredited institutions, or who do not possess a completed bachelor’s degree are placed on academic probation for the beginning of their studies at DTS. This probation is removed after one year (24 credit hours) of satisfactory progress toward their degree (2.0 or above GPA).

Application Procedures

Applicants for all programs, including audit-only, must make formal application through the Admissions office. Applications may be submitted by completing the online application on the seminary’s website: dts.edu/apply. Applicants may review the status of a submitted application at any time from the application portal. The Admissions office urges applicants to apply four to eight months before the anticipated enrollment date, but no earlier than 15 months before that date. The following dates represent the Admissions office’s priority deadlines: for the fall term, July 1; for the winter term/spring term, November 1; and for the summer term, April 1.

International applicants should consult the international admissions website (dts.edu/ais) for official deadlines. (Applications, except those for international students, may be submitted after the above deadlines; however, priority will be given to applications received before the deadline.)

Master’s applicants can apply for financial aid once an application for admission has been submitted, except for those applying for the MBTS and CGS programs. For questions about doctoral scholarships, please contact the DMin/DEdMin/EdD Office or the PhD Studies Office.

Application Credentials

There is a nonrefundable application fee of $75. The following credentials must also be submitted.

1. Character references from three individuals. One must be from a pastor or ministry leader. The second should come from a college professor (if currently enrolled in college or recently graduated) or professional contact (supervisor or an employer). The third can be from any personal acquaintance. References cannot be related to the applicant.

2. Church reference. The form should be completed by a church official or staff member and should confirm the applicant’s membership or regular participation in good standing. In addition, the reference should endorse the applicant’s potential for effective ministry and describe the length and kind of ministry involvement. (Note: This is in addition to the pastoral reference.)

3. Demonstration of English proficiency. Applicants for whom English is not their native or birth language must submit a score for the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) or the International English Language Testing System (IELTS). This applies even to applicants who are U.S. citizens or permanent residents. (See “International Students” in this section for further information.)

4. Official transcripts from all colleges and universities attended. This includes work beyond the bachelor’s level. Transcripts are not required for schools where less than 12 hours were taken. Final approval for admission is contingent on receiving an official transcript verifying conferment of the qualifying degree. DTS accepts two types of official transcripts: (1) paper copies sent by the school’s registrar in a sealed envelope; and (2) electronic copies sent directly by the institution. Note on international transcripts: if a school is located outside of the United States, DTS recommends utilizing World Education Services (WES), Educational Credential Evaluators (ECE), or SpanTran. DTS will also recognize electronic transcripts sent directly from a verifiable email address of the institution’s Registrar.

5. Assessment test scores. Certain applicants are required to submit results of assessment tests to supplement their undergraduate academic record. Assessment test scores are required as evidence of academic aptitude when (1) the preseminary GPA is less than 2.5 on a 4.0 scale or (2) the applicant does not hold a bachelor’s degree from an accredited institution. Scores from either of two assessments can be used for this purpose: the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) or the Miller Analogies Test (MAT). Note: On the GRE, only the Verbal and Analytical scores are considered for admissions purposes.

The GRE General Test is administered across the United States and Canada. One may obtain information concerning this examination from the Educational Testing Service at gre.org. The institutional code for reporting scores to the seminary is R6156.

The MAT is administered at colleges and universities throughout the United States. One may obtain information on this exam by reading the information available at milleranalogies.com.

More information about these assessments, including helpful tips, can be found at dts.edu/gre. Please contact the Admissions office to discuss which exam to take.

Nonbaccalaureate Admission

Admission of students without bachelor’s degrees is highly selective. Qualifications considered include maturity, educational background, ministry experience, and vocational goals. Applicants must be at least 30 years of age, and preference is given to those who have the most qualifying educational background. Applicants are expected to take and achieve acceptable scores on the GRE or MAT to
demonstrate their readiness for graduate-level study. Please consult the degree-specific pages for additional academic details regarding admission.

Classification of Students

Regular Students
Students enrolled for credit in a degree program (i.e., not the CGS) are classified as regular students. Continuation as a student depends on satisfactory progress toward graduation.

Nondegree Students
A limited number of applicants may be admitted as nondegree students. Academic and spiritual qualifications necessary for regular student admission are the same for nondegree students. Application procedures are also the same.

A maximum of 30 credit hours may be taken by nondegree students. All standard prerequisites apply when enrolling in courses.

Nondegree students can take courses for credit or for audit. For those taking classes for audit, please see the following section, “Audit Students.” Coursework requirements for nondegree students taking courses for credit are the same as for degree students. For-credit students are expected to do the coursework, which is graded, and upon satisfactory completion of the work they receive credit for the course. The credit is transferable to a degree program at DTS or another graduate-level institution if it satisfies the curriculum requirements.

Audit Students
Any current student (regular or nondegree) may audit a course, as long as that course is not required for completion of the student’s program. Alumni may audit courses as nondegree students at a reduced rate.

Spouses of regular students may audit up to three courses a term for a nominal charge. Spouses of students enrolled in the Alumni-in-Residence program are also eligible to audit courses at the spouse-audit rate. Spouses who audit must pay the audit fee. No permanent record is kept and no transcript is issued. Please contact the Registrar’s office for more information.

Audit students can participate in the class discussions and receive copies of handouts, but coursework and examinations are not assigned or graded, and academic credit is not given.

Nondegree Special Students
A student pursuing a degree at another accredited seminary or graduate school or an individual desiring to experience a class before applying for a full program may apply to enroll as a nondegree special student to take one class. Please contact the Admissions office for further information.

Previous DTS Credit
Students may use earned DTS credits more than 10 years old toward a master’s degree. However, all previous credits earned at DTS must align with the current requirements set forth in the catalog upon the student’s reentry. The student will need to take any specific leveling work identified upon reentry due to changes in courses or the curriculum.

Transfer of Credit
Course credits with a minimum grade of C earned at other accredited seminaries, graduate theological schools, and through other related programs are accepted to the extent that the courses are comparable to the seminary’s stated requirements. Students may receive up to the number of transfer hours listed in the chart below. No more than half of the credits earned toward a completed graduate degree at another institution may be transferred to a DTS degree program. Additionally, no more than half of a student’s transfer hours may comprise credits earned more than 10 years ago (whether toward a completed or noncompleted degree).

An official transcript from the institution attended showing satisfactory course completion is required. Nondegree students—except for those enrolled in the Certificate of Graduate Studies program—cannot transfer in credit hours. Transferability of credits earned at DTS is at the discretion of the receiving institution.

(Please see dts.edu/transfer for more information.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DEGREE</th>
<th>MAXIMUM TRANSFER HOURS</th>
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<tr>
<td>ThM</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAC</td>
<td>41 (15 in CM)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MACP</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAJS</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MA</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAAE</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MABEL</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MACE</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MACL</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAJS</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAMW</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STM</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CGS</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td>EdD</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
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<td>PhD</td>
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</table>
Disclaimer for Transferability of DTS Credit

The mission of DTS is to glorify God by equipping godly servant-leaders for the proclamation of His Word and the building up of the body of Christ worldwide. This unique mission may limit the transferability of DTS courses to other educational institutions. Students should be aware that transfer of credit is always the responsibility and prerogative of the receiving institution. Any student interested in transferring credit hours should check with the receiving institution directly to determine to what extent, if any, credit hours can be transferred.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>DEGREE</th>
<th>MAXIMUM ADVANCED STANDING HOURS</th>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Advanced Standing

Students entering DTS with a strong background in Bible or theology may choose to pursue advanced standing in a master’s program. Advanced standing is a curricular adjustment based on a student’s demonstrated competency. In most cases this competency is gained from courses taken at an approved Christian university, Bible college, or parachurch ministry. Two types of advanced standing are available at DTS: substitution and reduction of credit hours.

For more information about advanced standing, please see dts.edu/advancedstanding.

International Students

Dallas Theological Seminary is enriched by the presence of nearly 150 international students from 50 foreign countries. Applicants for whom English is not their native or birth language or who were not born in the U.S. are required to demonstrate their proficiency in English by submitting satisfactory Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) or International English Language Testing Systems (IELTS) scores taken within two years of the date of application. This applies even if the applicant is a U.S. citizen, has attended American or English-speaking colleges and universities, and is a longtime resident of English-speaking countries.

Waivers for the English proficiency requirement are rare and are typically only given to applicants who have completed both high school and an accredited bachelor’s degree in the U.S. The Admissions Committee reserves the right to require an official TOEFL or IELTS score from any applicant whose correspondence and/or application materials do not demonstrate the necessary English-language proficiency for graduate study.

The minimum score on the Internet-based TOEFL (iBT) for the CGS, MBTS, and all MA programs is 86, with subscores of 21 for Reading and Listening and 22 for Speaking and Writing. The minimum requirement for the ThM, STM, and all doctoral programs is 90, with subscores of 22 for Reading and Listening and 23 for Speaking and Writing. For required scores regarding Chinese programs, please see the Chinese English Proficiency Requirement section below. The TOEFL institution code for DTS is 6156, and more information can be obtained at toefl.org. DTS also accepts scores from the IELTS exam. The minimum overall score requirement for the CGS, MBTS, and all MA programs is 6.5 with subscores of 7.0 in Speaking, 6.5 in Reading and Listening, and 6.0 in Writing. The minimum requirement for the ThM, STM, and all doctoral programs is 6.5 with subscores of 6.0 in Writing, 7.0 in Speaking, and 6.5 in Reading and Listening. International applicants, like other students, must submit a nonrefundable application fee of $75. The application fee must be paid with funds drawn on a U.S. bank, a money order in U.S. dollars, a U.S. credit card over the phone, or a traveler’s check. Occasionally applicants have a contact in the U.S. who will pay the fee on their behalf. No application will be processed until this application fee is received.

International students must show evidence of financial documentation for the first year of study and provide a plan of support for the length of their program. Documentation can be in the form of bank statements which show the current balance. Family or friends who provide financial support must sign a financial pledge form and return it, along with bank statements from the past six months, to the International Student office. (Pledges for students are not tax-deductible.)

The documents needed to apply for a student visa will not be issued until proof of financial support has been shown. For a current estimate of tuition and living expenses, please visit the International Admissions website: dts.edu/ais.

A very limited number of tuition scholarships are available for international students each year. Application forms are processed by the Financial Aid office and can be obtained online. An applicant must be granted initial approval by the Admissions Committee before he or she can apply for scholarships.

International students must be on campus for the International Student Orientation, which is held the week of New Student Orientation.
Additionally, all international students are required to take RS5100 Research Seminar for International Students (see course description in “Interdepartmental Courses”). This course is designed to orient incoming international students to DTS’s academic standards and culture.

Chinese English Proficiency Requirement

All Chinese Program applicants are required to submit satisfactory Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) or International English Language Testing Systems (IELTS) scores taken within two years of the date of application. This applies even if the applicant is a U.S. citizen, has attended American or English-speaking colleges and universities, and is a longtime resident of English-speaking colleges and universities, and is a longtime resident of English-speaking countries. Waivers for the English proficiency requirement are only given to applicants who have completed both high school and an accredited bachelor’s degree in the U.S. The Admissions Committee reserves the right to require an official TOEFL or IELTS score from any applicant whose correspondence and/or application materials do not demonstrate the necessary English-language proficiency for graduate study. Please see dts.edu/chinese or contact the Chinese Studies office for more information on admission.
ACADEMIC PROCEDURES

Registration
Students cannot be admitted to classes without formal registration, which takes place around the middle of the preceding fall or spring term, while late registration continues into the beginning of the term. Priority enrollment will be given to students graduating that year. Without special approval, a student may not add a class after the first week of the term.

Summer-term registration occurs at the same time as registration for the following fall term. Winter-term registration occurs at the same time as registration for the following spring term.

A late fee is assessed to returning students if registration is completed after the published deadline for a term. New students have until July 1 (fall term) or November 1 (spring term) to register for classes without a late fee. New students admitted after these deadlines have two weeks from the time they are admitted to register without paying a late fee. Students registering late run the risk of courses or sections being filled or cancelled. Space in class and availability of textbooks are not guaranteed after the registration deadline has passed. Final dates for late registration and other deadlines are available at dts.edu/registrar.

Class Attendance
Class attendance and participation are an important part of the academic process and should be considered a privilege and a responsibility in both face-to-face and online contexts. The course professor has the right to dismiss any disruptive student during any class session. Absences should be taken only for important and necessary reasons.

Each professor will establish the attendance requirements for his or her course in the syllabus. However, the professor must provide for a minimum number of permitted absences in the fall and spring terms equal to twice the number of times the course meets each week. For example, a three-hour course that meets twice a week for seventy-five minutes each term would qualify for a minimum of four permitted absences a term. Each unexcused absence in excess of the prescribed limit given by the professor of the course may cause a reduction in the final course grade. Students who fail a course due to lack of attendance must reregister for and pay the normal tuition and fees for the course. (See the Class Attendance section in the DTS Student Handbook for additional information on class attendance.)
Independent Study

Students may complete a portion of the following graduate-level programs by independent study:
- ThM—up to 18 hours of elective credit;
- MA—up to 12 hours of elective credit; or
- MBTS, CGS, and STM—up to 6 hours of elective credit.

Courses requiring independent study are available with special approval. For more information please contact the Registrar’s office.

Academic Load

Students may earn up to 18 hours of credit each term, including the summer term. Students taking a language course in a five-week summer session are encouraged not to take additional courses during the same session due to the heavier workload in language courses.

Course Papers

Unless otherwise specified by the professors in individual courses, all course papers and theses must be typewritten and in thesis form in conformity to the standards outlined in *A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses, and Dissertations, 9th ed.* by Kate L. Turabian, and supplemental instructions as authorized by the faculty.

Academic Warning and Probation

Students whose grade point average (GPA) falls below a 2.0 (2.5 for STM) are given an academic warning. If the GPA falls below this level again, the student is placed on academic probation. Students who are admitted without a completed, accredited bachelor’s degree or with a low grade point average (below 2.5) are also placed on academic probation. For further details please see the Student Handbook.

Student Progress

The maximum length of time students have to complete a DTS degree varies by degree and is published for each degree in the Degree Time Limits table in this catalog. Students may be withdrawn from the seminary for failure to complete their degree programs in the allotted time. Readmission to the seminary is possible through the Admissions office and is contingent on an acceptable written plan for program completion. Students may access current program status at any time by accessing their student portal online.

Grading System

The seminary follows a 4.0 grading scale. Grade points are determined on the basis of hours attempted according to the following scale:
- A+ (99–100)  4.0
- A (96–98)  4.0
- A- (94–95)  3.7
- B+ (91–93)  3.3
- B (88–90)  3.0
- B- (86–87)  2.7
- C+ (83–85)  2.3
- C (80–82)  2.0
- C- (78–79)  1.7
- D+ (75–77)  1.3
- D (72–74)  1.0
- D- (70–71)  0.7

Graduation Requirements

Students are responsible for meeting the graduation requirements set forth in the catalog at the time of their matriculation. Students who leave the seminary for more than one year are automatically withdrawn from school. If reinstated, students are subject to the graduation requirements set forth in the catalog at the time of their reinstatement, unless written permission was obtained before the extended leave. Students who reclassify are also subject to the graduation requirements set forth in the catalog at the time of their approved reclassification. (See the Student Handbook regarding reclassification to another degree program.)

Degree Conferral

Although the graduation ceremony is held only once a year in May, degrees are conferred in May, August, and January. Students who finish during the summer term will receive degree conferral in August. However, they are encouraged, if they desire, to participate in the May commencement ceremony preceding the summer in which their work will be completed. Those who complete their degree requirements in December will be able to participate in the commencement ceremony held the following May. Students unable to complete their work in the spring, summer, or fall may be required to pay a fee to postpone their graduation date and cover costs related to the postponement.
FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Fees and Expenses for 2022–2023

Every effort is made to keep student expenses low. Because of the contributions of generous friends of the seminary, students pay only a portion of the real cost for their education. The seminary recommends that entering students come with sufficient funds for at least one term.

Students may access their student account statement and make payments online via students.dts.edu. Payment of the term balance completes a student’s registration for that term. Payment of a term balance must be received or fully covered by other means by the designated payment deadline for each term. Deadlines are announced during the academic year, but are normally in the following months: August for the fall term, November for the winter term, December for the spring term, and April for the summer term. For registrations after the term payment deadline, payment is due the Friday after registering for a class or classes. Deadlines are subject to change.

Payment on student accounts can be made by cash, paper check, electronic check (echeck), debit/credit card, or through Western Union Business Solutions (WUBS) for payment by international funds. Debit/Credit card payments (American Express, Discover Card, Visa, and MasterCard) are made online. A nonrefundable service fee for debit/credit card use will apply and be shown as a separate transaction. No service fee is assessed for electronic check transactions. Third Party Support Payments from church, family, or friends may be done online at dts.edu/give-to-a-student.

A monthly payment plan is also available. New students will receive an email from NelNet Campus Commerce including an invitation to follow the link provided in the email. Students who have already set up a NelNet payment plan with DTS in a previous term will be able to use the same account to set up another term’s payment plan. If a student does not receive an email invitation or needs to make an adjustment to their account, they should contact stuacct@dts.edu or call 214-887-5020.

The tuition and fee rates that follow are effective beginning with the fall 2022 term. Tuition, fees, and refunds are subject to change without notice.
FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Tuition

Master’s degree programs (including CGS and nondegree), per credit hour ................................. $638
Ministry Partner*, Master’s-level, per credit hour .......................................................... $319
Non-U.S. Chinese and Spanish Students ................................................................. Rates Vary

(Contact the Chinese Studies office or DTS en Español for tuition information)

Auditing, master’s degree course, per credit hour .......................................................... $50
ThM tuition-free audit or credit courses over and above the hours required for the ThM degree or a ThM/MA dual degree. Limit five courses (one per term), per course ......................... $50
DMin/DEdMin courses, per credit hour .................................................................................. $670
Ministry Partner*, DMin/DEdMin, per credit hour ......................................................... $465
Leveling work for doctoral programs, per credit hour ................................................... $638
PhD/EdD Courses, per credit hour ......................................................................................... $697
Ministry Partner*, PhD Leveling Work, per credit hour .................................................. $319
Ministry Partner*, PhD/EdD, per credit hour ................................................................. $502

Auditing, doctoral degree course, per credit hour .............................................................. $55
Alumni, master’s-level, nondegree credit, per credit hour ............................................... $200
Alumni, doctoral-level, nondegree credit, per credit hour ............................................... $350
Alumni auditing master’s-level, per credit hour ................................................................ $50
Alumni auditing doctoral-level, per credit hour ................................................................ $55

* Employment verification is required and must be submitted to the DTS Registrar’s office (registrar@dts.edu). Eligible ministry employers include:
Billy Graham Evangelical Association (BGEA), Chosen People Ministries, College of Biblical Studies–Houston, TX; Cru, Fellowship of Christian Athletes (FCA);
Grace Bible Church–College Station, TX; Jews for Jesus, Kanakuk; K-Life; Navigators; Word of Life; and Young Life. Subject to change.

Fees

General Fee (does not apply to audit-only or Spiritual Formation-only students)

Fall and spring, per term ........................................................................................................ $65
Summer Term and Winter Term, per credit hour ............................................................... $10
DMin/DEdMin, per credit hour ......................................................................................... $15

Technology Fee (does not apply to audit-only or Spiritual Formation-only students)

Fall and spring, per term ........................................................................................................ $250
Summer Term and Winter Term, per credit hour ............................................................... $35
DMin/DEdMin, per credit hour ......................................................................................... $35

Spiritual Formation Fee

SF5100, Individual, per term ................................................................................................. $95
SF5100, Married Couples, per term .................................................................................. $120
SF5110, Individual, per term (minimum two terms) ......................................................... $190
SF5145, Individual, per term ............................................................................................. $95

Seminary Readiness Re-Enrollment Fee ............................................................................. $100

Campus-use Fee ..................................................................................................................... $60

Applies to an enrolled degree-seeking student who wants to use campus facilities during a term though not registered for any classes

Sit-In (nonrefundable) ............................................................................................................... $50

Student Spouse Audit (nonrefundable, up to three courses per term), per course ............... $25

Rapid Reading (optional)

Individual, per term .............................................................................................................. $30
Couple, per term ................................................................................................................... $50

Course Extension for Doctor of Ministry/Doctor of Educational Ministry, per course (extension must be approved) ..................................................... $20
FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Thesis, Dissertation, and Graduation Fees
Master's Thesis Filing Fee .................................................. $60
PhD/EdD/EdMin/DMin Dissertation or Applied Research Project Filing Fee (includes microfilming) .... $100
Binding Fee (for each personal copy of dissertation or applied research project desired) ................. $25
Graduation/Conferral Fee, all students and all programs .................................................. $200
Graduation Postponement Fee .................................................. $200
Diploma Replacements .......................................................... $35

Miscellaneous Fees and Expenses
Application Fee (nonrefundable)
   General Application Fee .................................................. $75
   Additional Program Application Fee .................................. $75
Reclassification Fee (transferring from one degree program to another) .................................. $75
Change in schedule after payment deadline, each course .................................................. $10
Late Registration Fee .......................................................... $100
Late Payment Fee
   One day after term payment deadline ................................ $50
   Through first week of term ................................................. $100
   Second week of term ....................................................... $150
   After second week of term, students pay $20 per week in addition to the $150 fee (no more than $230 total) ... $20
MAC Student Counseling Fee .................................................. $100
PhD Modern Language Exam Fee ............................................. $15
DMin/DEdMin LEAD Program Fee ............................................ $100
Orientation Fee/New Student Assessment Fee .......................................................... $75
Assessment Fee (reclassifying from nondegree to degree) ............................................... $70
Parking Violations ................................................................. $25
Psychological Assessment, per individual, for PhD program .............................................. $60 ($72/couple)
Internship Assessment Fee ..................................................... $100
Transcript Fee, per transcript .................................................... $10

Refunds
Tuition refunds are granted according to the course drops and withdrawal schedules published in the Course Drops and Withdrawals section of the Student Handbook. Term fees will be refunded only if the student withdraws from all classes prior to the beginning of the term. Exceptions to refund policies may be approved by the Credits Committee for justifiable extenuating circumstances. A Credits Committee petition must be completed online at students.dts.edu. Reading Week in the fall and the World Evangelization Conference (WEC) and Spring Break in the spring are not counted as part of the calculations for refund.

When a student drops one or more courses or withdraws from seminary, grades and tuition refunds are given based on when the course is dropped and the type or length of the particular course (please refer to the section on Registration and Dropping or Changing Courses in the Student Handbook). Term fees are nonrefundable beginning the first day of the term. Fees may be waived only with approval of the Credits Committee. Students who withdraw from all classes prior to the beginning of a term in which the classes are scheduled will receive a 100% refund of tuition and fees paid for that term.

For the most current refund schedule of tuition, please consult dts.edu/registrar or the most current Student Handbook. Term fees are nonrefundable once the term begins.
Financial Aid

The seminary’s student financial aid program, including scholarships, a payment plan, and loans, offers students realistic opportunities to finance their education. The amount of scholarship funds available to students has increased in recent years—total aid available now exceeds $5.3 million.

Students become eligible to apply for need-based scholarships after submitting an admissions application or being accepted for admission to the seminary. Applying for financial aid is a two-step process. First, students should complete the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAPSA) at fafsa.ed.gov. Next, students should complete the DTS financial aid application form on students.dts.edu. Other documents may be required depending on the type of aid requested. The scholarship application deadline is two months before the application for admission deadline; thus, new students who intend to apply for financial aid should plan the admission process accordingly.

For continuing students, applications for need-based scholarships must be submitted by May 1 for the fall term and October 1 for the spring term. Applications for new students must be submitted by June 1 for the fall term and November 1 for the spring term. All international student scholarships are awarded on an annual basis only. Scholarship applications are due March 1 for consideration for the following academic year.

Financial aid is distributed as tuition scholarship grants. Financial need is the primary criterion for the distribution of institutional aid. Secondary criteria include academic program, academic load, and academic performance. Applications for scholarships are reviewed by the Director of Financial Aid and the Financial Aid Committee.

Eligibility

To be eligible for scholarships, a student must have financial need, be employed, have a minimum 2.5 GPA, be in good standing, and not be in default or delinquent on any account or loan program with the seminary.

Scholarship priority is given to students who are employed and meet these criteria:

- 9 hours on the Dallas campus or online only;
- 6 hours on the Houston, DC, or Atlanta campuses; or
- 3 hours at another extension campus.

For more information, please contact the Financial Aid office.

If you receive a scholarship through the seminary and also receive additional outside assistance, you must report this immediately to the Financial Aid office. Name and address changes and changes in academic course load also must be reported.
Determination of Financial Aid
After receiving the need-based scholarship application form, the Financial Aid office will determine students’ needs and the types of awards for which they qualify.

Financial need is determined by calculating the difference between the cost of attending the seminary and the resources available to the student. Therefore, financial need equals the cost of attendance minus student contribution and outside resources.

Students are expected to contribute toward the cost of their education from summer earnings and from employment during the academic year. Financial Aid personnel are available to counsel students about their educational financial situations.

Student Responsibilities
The student has the following responsibilities:

1. Complete the application for student financial aid accurately, as errors can result in long delays in the receipt of financial aid. Intentional misreporting of information on application forms for federal programs is considered a criminal offense subject to penalties under the United States Criminal Code.

2. Return to Financial Aid and/or the Department of Education all requested documentation, verification, corrections, and/or new information.

3. Read, understand, and keep copies of all forms requiring a signature.

4. Accept responsibility for all signed agreements.

5. Notify the servicer(s) of any change in name, address, or school status.

6. Know and comply with deadlines for application and reapplication for aid.

7. Know and comply with attending school’s refund procedures.

8. Maintain good standing and satisfactory academic progress.

Satisfactory Academic Progress
A student is required to make satisfactory progress toward his or her degree in order to be eligible for scholarships and federal financial aid. Students must maintain a 2.5 GPA for scholarships and a 2.0 GPA for federal loans, without excessive course drops.

A minimum number of hours must be completed each year to be considered making satisfactory academic progress:

- Students in the ThM must complete a minimum of 15 hours per academic year.
- Students in the MAAE, MACE, MACL, MAIS, MAMW, MABEL, MACS, MACE, and MA (with majors in OT, NT, or TS) must complete a minimum of 10 hours per academic year.
- Students in the MACP or MAJS must complete a minimum of 12 hours per academic year.
- Students in the MAC must complete a minimum of 13 hours per academic year.
- Students in the MBTS must complete a minimum of 6 hours per academic year.
- Students in the STM must complete a minimum of 6 hours per academic year.
- Students in the CGS must complete a minimum of 6 hours per academic year (or be actively engaged in the writing of an applied research project or dissertation).

Direct Loan Program
The seminary participates in the Direct Loan Program, which provides limited low-interest funds and a delayed repayment schedule to eligible students. Nondegree students are not eligible for direct loans.

Students may apply for an unsubsidized Direct Loan on which interest payments can either be made monthly or capitalized per a designated period of time.

To apply for a Direct Loan, the student must submit a Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) to the Department of Education. The FAFSA may be completed online at fafsa.ed.gov and is used to determine financial need. Once processed by the Department of Education, a Student Aid Report (SAR) will be available. The school code for DTS is G03562. Entering the school code on the FAFSA application will ensure that the student’s information will be sent electronically to DTS. In addition to the SAR, a Master Promissory Note and a Loan Request Form are required to process a Direct Loan. To access these forms online, go to dts.edu/financialaid and click on “Direct Loans.”

To ensure that loan funds are available for the student’s payment deadline, all documents must be received in the Financial Aid office by May 31 for the fall term, November 1 for the spring term, and April 1 for the summer term.

Student Loan Deferment
Interest (on subsidized loans borrowed prior to fall 2012) and principal repayments are deferred as long as the student remains on at least half-time status in an approved degree program. DTS considers full-time status to be enrollment in 9 hours per term for all master’s programs and 6 hours per term for all doctoral programs. Master’s-level students enrolled in at least 5 hours per term and doctoral students enrolled in at least 3 hours per term are considered half-time.

The Director of Financial Aid is available to assist students and their families by providing advice and suggestions suitable for their financial status. For more information on the specific forms of financial aid available, please contact the Financial Aid office at 214-887-5087.
### Financial Aid: Important Dates and Deadlines

#### Prospective Students
- **Mar 1**: Applications for DTS need-based International Scholarships due
- **April 1**: Direct Loan application and all documents for summer term
- **May 1**: Fall applications for DTS need-based scholarships
- **June 1**: Direct Loan application and all documents for fall term
- **Nov 1**: Spring application for DTS-need based scholarships
- **Nov 1**: Direct Loan application and documents for the spring term

#### Current Students
- **Mar 1**: Applications for DTS need-based international scholarships due for following academic year
- **May 1**: Applications for DTS need-based scholarships for following academic year
- **June 1**: Direct Loan application and all documents for following academic year. Request for fall, spring, and summer depending on need.

*Dates remain the same from year to year

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### Independent Status
The federal government considers anyone who is a graduate student to be an independent student.

### Physical Disabilities
Students who have physical disabilities should contact the Texas Rehabilitation Commission regarding financial aid. Students with disabilities may also be considered for financial assistance by the Financial Aid office, provided the necessary forms have been submitted.

### Direct Loan Refund Policies
Currently the only Title IV aid funds DTS awards are unsubsidized Direct Loans. When a student withdraws from DTS before completing 60% of the term, the student has not “earned” all of the federal financial aid and a Return of Title IV Funds Calculation must be performed.

The Department of Education mandates that students who withdraw from all classes may only keep the portion of federal aid they have “earned” up to the time of withdrawal.

Title IV funds disbursed in excess of the earned amount must be returned by the seminary and/or the student to the federal government. This situation could result in the student owing aid funds to the seminary, government, or both.

The following steps will be followed when determining the amount of Title IV federal aid to be returned upon withdrawal:

1. Determine percentage of enrollment period completed by student. Divide the number of days attended by the number of days (less any schedule breaks of five days or more) in the enrollment period.
2. Calculate the amount of earned Title IV aid. Multiply the percentage of the enrollment period completed by the total Title IV aid disbursed. If the calculated percentage of the enrollment period exceeds 60%, then the student has earned all Title IV aid for the enrollment period.
3. Determine amount of unearned aid to be returned. Subtract the amount of earned aid from the total amount of federal aid disbursed.
4. Return of Title IV funds by institution and student:
   - **Amount of Unearned Aid Due from the School:** DTS will return unearned Title IV aid up to an amount that is equal to the total institutional charges for the payment period multiplied by the percentage of the Title IV aid that was unearned. The return of the unearned aid will be returned as soon as possible but no later than 45 days after the date DTS determined the student withdrew.
   - **Amount of Unearned Aid Due from the Student:** The student’s portion of aid to be returned is not immediately required to repay the loan. The terms of the original loan repayment agreement (Master Promissory Note, MPN) will apply.

Unearned Title IV Funds will be returned to the unsubsidized federal direct loan program.
Postwithdrawal disbursements will be made as soon as possible but no later than 180 days after the date the school determines the student withdrew and in accordance with requirements for disbursing Title IV funds.

Written notification to the student providing the opportunity to accept all or part of a postwithdrawal disbursement of Title IV loan funds will be sent within 30 days of the school’s determination that the student withdrew.

Written notification of the student’s eligibility for a direct postwithdrawal disbursement of Title IV loan funds in excess of outstanding current (educational related) charges will be sent within 30 days of the school’s determination that the student withdrew.

Postwithdrawal disbursement to students for earned Title IV funds in excess of outstanding current (educational related) charges will be made as soon as possible after the date the school determined the student withdrew, but no later than 180 days.

Notification to the student of the outcome of a late request for a postwithdrawal disbursement to the student (request received by school after the specified period and school chooses not to make disbursement) will be made as soon as possible.

If a student withdraws from all classes, the student is encouraged to contact the Financial Aid office before doing so. The consequences of withdrawing from all classes can be explained at that time. When a student withdraws from all classes, a balance due to DTS could result because of lost scholarships and unearned aid being returned.

The seminary reserves the right to amend the Title IV Return of Funds Policy at any time in order to comply with Federal regulations.

**NelNet Campus Commerce Payment Plan**

For students who are unable to pay their expenses in full at the beginning of the term, financing in the form of a monthly payment plan with no interest for tuition and fees is available at the time of registration.

Students will receive an email from Nelnet Campus Commerce inviting them to join the payment plan. After setting up an account, the student will not receive another invitation to join. Students may use the same account number to set up other semester payment plans. If the student does not receive an email invitation or needs to make an adjustment to their account, they should contact stuacct@dts.edu or call 214-887-5020.

**Scholarships**

The following information provides a brief snapshot of student scholarship opportunities. A full list of over 200 scholarships available to DTS students, including their eligibility requirements, can be found in the Student Scholarships section of this catalog.
FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Doctoral Student Scholarships
Doctoral scholarships are available for students in the Doctor of Philosophy program who meet the scholarship criteria.

Minority Student Scholarships
DTS provides a significant amount of aid each year to qualified American-born minority students. Minority students are required to reapply each term that aid is needed using the standard financial aid application form. Applications for aid are reviewed by the Financial Aid Committee.

International Student Scholarships
International students may apply for tuition scholarships and on-campus employment. To be considered for aid, incoming students must be approved for enrollment in a regular program of study and pursue study under the F–1 or J–1 (student) visas. New international applicants requesting aid are required to file their scholarship applications by March 1, as all international aid is assigned by April 1 for the following academic year. International applicants should be aware that competition for available scholarships is strong. Awards are given only to the most highly qualified candidates with respect to ministry experience, ministry potential, support from a sponsoring organization, and academic background. Applications for aid to international students are reviewed by the Financial Aid Committee. Students who are awarded an international scholarship should be aware that acceptance of a tuition scholarship obligates them to leave the United States upon completion of their program.

General Scholarships
General scholarships are available to students who do not meet the criteria for other scholarships. Applications for aid are reviewed by the Director of Financial Aid and the Financial Aid Committee.

Continuation of Scholarship
Scholarships must be approved each term. Students who postpone enrollment must reapply for scholarships for the term they plan to attend. Current students are required to reapply each term that aid is needed.

VA Benefits at DTS
In order to utilize VA benefits at DTS, the following items must be submitted to the School Certifying Official prior to the first day of the entering term:
1. A copy of the VA Certificate of Eligibility
2. A copy of the DD-214
3. An official copy of military transcripts, sent directly from the military to admissions@dts.edu

DTS will not impose any penalty, including the assessment of late fees, the denial of access to classes, libraries, or other institutional facilities due to the delayed disbursement of funding from VA under chapter 31 or 33 (up to 90 days after the certification of tuition and fees), provided that the individual has provided a certificate of eligibility for entitlement to educational assistance under chapter 31 or 33 (a “certificate of eligibility” can also include a “Statement of Benefits” obtained from the Department of Veterans Affairs’ website—eBenefits, or a VAF 28-1905 form for chapter 31 authorization purposes).

For fall and spring terms, DTS considers full-time status to be 9 hours in a master’s program and 6 hours in a doctoral program. For further information about the summer term and less-than-full-time status, please consult the FAQ section at dts.edu/vabenefits.

Other Sources of Financial Aid
Additional financial aid is available through foundation grants, denominational support, employers, and nonprofit organizations. For a listing of the available scholarships and eligibility requirements, please see the Student Scholarships section of this catalog.
Dallas Theological Seminary cares deeply about its students. Training students for future ministry involves serving them and encouraging them to minister to each other. The atmosphere and programs on our campuses are intentionally designed to build authentic community for life transformation.
STUDENT LIFE

New Student Orientation

New Student Orientation is designed to help entering students adjust to seminary by providing necessary information about the many facets of seminary life. New Student Orientation is primarily completed through our Seminary Readiness and New Student Canvas Course. This Course is designed to help first-year seminary students reflect upon their current reality and develop a plan to meet potential challenges, both inside and outside the classroom, in order to complete their studies at DTS. This course also introduces students to the Student Life department at DTS and provides information on the support structures at DTS and necessary items to complete before starting classes at DTS. This course is best done prior to enrolling in classes or during the student’s first term. Enrollment for this course is free, but all assignments are required for completion credit.

Topics covered in New Student Orientation include:

- The spiritual life of a seminary student
- Academic Advising
- Financial Aid
- Online technology (including Logos Bible Software)
- Student groups
- Pastoral care and counseling
- A “seminary charge” from DTS’s president
- New Student Assessments
- Spiritual Formation
- Chapel Requirements
- Student Badging and Vehicle Registration

Before the semester begins, each DTS campus (Dallas, Houston, Atlanta, and Washington, DC) will host a New Student Welcome and Meet and Greet. This is an informal time to get together with fellow new students as well as DTS staff to fellowship and ask any questions not addressed in the New Student Canvas course. Please go to students.dts.edu/welcome for more details, including the times and location of each campus’s meet and greet.
Further questions can be directed to the Division of Student Life in person in the Student Life Office located in the Bailey Student Center, by email at studentlife@dts.edu, or by phone at 214-887-5360.

International Student Orientation
All entering international students on F visas are required to attend the International Student Orientation. Attendees should be sure to arrange their flight arrival to enter the US by at least the Friday before International Orientation. The immigration requirements and legal obligations to maintain legal status will be discussed, as well as other items of information. In both the fall and spring terms, the International Student Orientation typically falls on the Monday preceding the general student orientation. The International Student Orientation and the general New Student Orientation are two different mandatory events.

Seminary Readiness
The Seminary Readiness course is designed to equip first-year seminary students with academic and seminary-related resources for student success. This noncredit course is required for all master’s-level students and consists of six modules completed over six weeks. Students are encouraged to register for this course after acceptance but prior to starting classes. Students must enroll in this course within their first year of study to prevent a registration hold. There is no charge for a student’s first enrollment in this course. However, students who drop the course or do not successfully complete all assignments will receive a $100 fee when they re-enroll in the course.

New Student Assessments
After acceptance and prior to the start of classes, new students will be required to complete certain assessments and trainings as part of a New Student Assessment onboarding course administered through the seminary’s online instructional platform, Canvas. The following are some of the components of this course.

Test of Biblical and Theological Knowledge (TBTK)
The Test of Biblical and Theological Knowledge (TBTK) is taken by all incoming students and by all graduating students. The purpose of this assessment is for the faculty to get a sense of the overall biblical and theological knowledge of an incoming or graduating class. The seminary does not look at an individual student’s score on this assessment, only the overall average of the incoming or graduating class.

Ministry Safe Child Protection Training
DTS and Ministry Safe have partnered to offer Child Protection Training. This proactive education seeks to equip current students and DTS alumni with a clear understanding of child sexual abuse, sexual abusers, effective preventative protocols, a compassionate model of care addressing the needs of abuse survivors, and an appropriate response to abuse allegations arising in church and ministry environments.

Psychological Assessment
The Director of Counseling Services administers a psychological assessment to each incoming student. The purpose of this assessment is to determine whether the student has entered the seminary with personal struggles that, if not addressed, could be detrimental to his or her future ministries.

Title IX Training
DTS is committed to maintaining an environment conducive to learning for all students and a professional workplace for its employees; as such, we take active measures against discriminatory harassment and sexual harassment, including any type of violence or misconduct. Every student completes Title IX training to learn how to report sexual discrimination and harassment.

Spiritual Development
At DTS, students have many opportunities for personal interaction and growth—in class, in chapel, in prayer, and in fellowship—that develop a growing passion for ministry.

Chapel
The administration and faculty strongly believe in the vital role of chapel and its ministry of encouragement, worship, and community development. DTS provides chapel services each week during the fall, spring, and summer terms. Chapel services feature music and messages by faculty members and Christian leaders from around the world. Prayer needs, campus announcements, and items of general interest are also shared during this community time of rest, relief, and renewal. (See the Student Handbook for chapel attendance requirements and for location-specific information regarding chapel.) Further questions can be directed to chapel@dts.edu.

Prayer Opportunities
Prayer is an integral part of the Christian life and therefore is essential to the community at DTS. Prayer requests may be submitted to the Chaplain’s office. A weekly prayer email is sent from the Chaplain’s office to the DTS family. To send a prayer request, email prayer@dts.edu.
STUDENT LIFE

Counseling and Testing Services
DTS Counseling Services offers short-term counseling assistance to students, staff, faculty, and their immediate families. The Director of Counseling Services maintains a referral network of counselors who work from a biblical foundation within the local community and who can also provide professional counseling services to the seminary family.

Christian Ministry Opportunities
Students attending the Dallas, Houston, Atlanta, or Washington DC, campuses have a variety of cultivated opportunities to apply what they are learning in the classroom. Many churches, parachurch organizations, and secular organizations engage students to lead ministries, teach Sunday School, and minister in other ways. Students are often able to fulfill their internship requirements while ministering at these organizations. Students outside of these primary sites continue to serve in their local contexts or cultivate broader ministry opportunities in their local communities. (Students should see the Interdepartmental Courses section of this catalog for more information about internship requirements and opportunities.)

Student Council and Groups
DTS hosts several student groups that provide fellowship and resources for different student interests within the seminary. Although the list of official student groups may change from year to year, the following are a few of the long-standing communities.

Spiritual Formation
Spiritual Formation at DTS is an intentional attempt to provide a context for life change. Students are placed in a small group environment for prayer, fellowship, and the integration of learning with ministry. As group members grow together in Christlikeness, the potential for significant relationships and ministry partnerships is established. Spiritual Formation is required for ThM, MACE, MACL, MAJS, MAIS, MACP, MAEE, MAMW, MABEL, and MACS students and is offered as an elective in other programs. Students at the Dallas, Houston, and Washington, DC, sites should plan to complete this requirement in four consecutive fall/spring terms. MABEL and MACS (Chinese-language version) students participate in a specialized Spiritual Formation program. Spiritual Formation is also a prerequisite for the student’s Ministry Formation Internship requirement. Please see the Interdepartmental Courses section of this catalog for more information. Further questions can be directed to sf@dts.edu.

Student Resources
DTS provides a variety of resources to students and their spouses. Whether concerning social events, ongoing conversations, campus involvement, or crisis counseling, the Student Life office always has an open door and a listening ear. Visit students.dts.edu for resources and contact information.
Student Council
The DTS Student Council is elected by students each spring. The Student Council members interact with their counterparts in the seminary’s staff and faculty and integrate all phases of the extracurricular life of the student body. Leaders from active student groups participate in Student Council as well.

Student Missions Fellowship (SMF)
Student Missions Fellowship exists to advance student involvement in God’s global enterprise of missions. SMF hosts prayer meetings, special events, and encourages students to participate in intercultural ministries internships. Each spring, SMF assists the Missiology and Intercultural Ministries department in organizing a campus-wide World Evangelization Conference to show the DTS community how it can serve Christ in a global context.

ARISE (Women Student Fellowship)
The ARISE Women Student Fellowship exists to serve and help female students connect with one another and to acclimate to seminary life. The group is led by a team of women students dedicated to enriching the academic, spiritual, relational, and social lives of fellow women students.

Seminary Wives in Ministry (SWIM)
Seminary Wives in Ministry exists to equip wives to become competent servants alongside their husbands in ministry and provides several programs and special events throughout the academic year to facilitate this preparation.

International Student Fellowship (ISF)
ISF exists to provide fellowship and support for DTS international students. Each semester, ISF holds various events to help support the needs of the international student community at DTS.

Employment Opportunities
Employment opportunities are listed on the seminary’s website at dts.edu/jobboard.

Students and their spouses who wish to be considered for on-campus employment should contact the Human Resources office. A list of on-campus openings and the application for employment are available at dts.edu/jobs. Please contact Human Resources for questions regarding these on-campus openings.

Disability Services
In accordance with Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, Dallas Theological Seminary, a privately funded, nonprofit, religious organization, will make modifications to ensure equal opportunity and access for qualified students with disabilities to applicable programs, services, activities, and facilities.

After acceptance and prior to beginning classes, students with disabilities must submit written requests for modifications or auxiliary aids to the Director of Disability Services. Documentation of disability is required in order to receive appropriate modifications. See students.dts.edu/disability for forms and information. The department responsible for the services requested will coordinate with the appropriate seminary personnel and/or federal or state agency to provide the student with maximal assistance.

The seminary will not make substantial adjustments in existing programs beyond those necessary to eliminate discrimination against otherwise qualified students and will not modify existing programs to the extent it places an undue financial or administrative burden on the seminary. The seminary assumes no responsibility for personal care attendants, health-care providers, personal devices, individually prescribed devices, readers for personal use or study, or private tutors.

Student Handbook
The Student Handbook includes academic, library, and financial regulations and procedures, as well as other instructions and policies regarding student life.

DTS Community Covenant
The Mission of Dallas Theological Seminary is to “glorify God by equipping godly servant leaders for the proclamation of his word and the building up of the body of Christ world-wide.”

As a community dedicated to fulfilling this mission to glorify the Father in the power of the Spirit, the board, faculty, staff, and students commit ourselves as a seminary to the cultivation of Christian doctrine, purity, and love consistent with the character and person of Christ. As physical-spiritual image bearers of the Triune God, we aspire to be known for excellence and integrity in Christlikeness. We commit ourselves to seeking the Spirit’s wisdom and discernment through the study of Scripture as we seek to honor Christ in the following areas:

We commit ourselves to the biblical model of sexual purity expressed through either celibacy in singleness or fidelity in Christian marriage as a sacred union between one man and one woman and to the standards of conduct set forth in the DTS Marriage & Human Sexuality Policy, which is incorporated herein by this reference.
We commit ourselves to maintain a non-prescriptive drug-free, alcohol-free, and tobacco-free environment with respect to all seminary facilities, events, and activities, knowing that any exception for the liturgical or medicinal use of alcohol on campus is to be approved by the administration.

We commit ourselves to carefully exercise Christian freedom with regard to the use of alcohol, guarding against the misuse of any substances that might abuse our bodies, foster addictions, or cause others to stumble and to the standards of conduct set forth in the DTS Alcohol Policy, which is incorporated herein by this reference.

We commit ourselves to build and live in community that encourages responsible care and stewardship of the human body and soul while personally reflecting Christian modesty, maturity, discretion, and respect. (See Student Handbook for current guidelines for campus appearance and conversation.)

We commit, within the context of our theological convictions and mission, not to discriminate on the basis of race, color, sex, age, national and ethnic origin, or disability, and to take active measures against discriminatory harassment, and sexual harassment, including any type of violence or misconduct. As used herein, the term “sex” refers to an individual’s immutable sex—either male (man) or female (woman)—as objectively determined by genetics or physiology present by or before birth. (See complete Title IX policy as well as the Unity, Diversity, and Community Statement.)

As we strive toward these commitments, we acknowledge our weakness and our constant need for God’s ongoing redemptive power expressed through his Spirit and fostered in the community of faith. When breaches of these commitments occur, we encourage the practice of repentance, confession, pardon, correction, and redemptive discipline when necessary.

Student Conduct, Dismissal, and Readmission

Students at Dallas Theological Seminary commit themselves to follow the Community Covenant of the seminary. As noted above, when breaches of these commitments occur, the seminary encourages the practice of repentance, confession, pardon, correction, and redemptive discipline when necessary (please refer to the Personal Conduct section of the Student Handbook). Student conduct and discipline are overseen by the dean of students in conjunction with the Student Affairs Committee (which also serves as the appellate body for decisions made by the dean of students). The dean of students and/or the Student Affairs Committee may impose the following actions:

- Disciplinary Warning: a written warning given to the student and placed in the student’s personal file during the time he or she is a student at the seminary. This warning may include conditions for which the student is responsible. Failure to keep these conditions could incur further review.
- Disciplinary Probation: a specified time period during which the student will be evaluated further. This action may also include special conditions. Probation for more than three terms during the time of a student’s enrollment will normally be cause for suspension.
- Required Leave of Absence: a specified time period during which the student shall be granted a leave of absence with responsibility for fulfilling conditions specified by the committee. Readmission is normally granted when these conditions are met. A required leave of absence of more than one year typically will result in withdrawal after one year.
- Suspension: a specified time period during which a student is suspended from the seminary. Readmission is possible but is subject to admission procedures.
- Dismissal: the termination of a student’s relationship with the seminary. Readmission is not expected, and recommendation for acceptance to another seminary is subject to committee action. Disciplinary dismissal
STUDENT LIFE

is noted on the student’s official transcript from the seminary and becomes a part of the student’s permanent record. Other disciplinary actions are noted on the transcript but are removed if and when the issue is resolved.

A student will receive notification of any disciplinary decision in writing from the dean of students or the Student Affairs Committee. A student will not advance to graduation while under any unresolved disciplinary action at the seminary. Please refer to the Responsibility for Student Conduct and Discipline section of the Student Handbook for further information.

Students who have been dismissed from the seminary for cause may be readmitted only after satisfactory resolution of the matter resulting in their dismissal. Readmission is subject to the normal policies and procedures required through the Admissions office.

Appeal and Complaint Procedure

Student Appeal Procedure
Criteria for appealing decisions made by a professor or committee are outlined in the Student Handbook. In all other situations for which a formal appeal process is not specified, an appeal should first be directed to the Credits Committee. Appeals will be reviewed and a written response provided to the student within two weeks of the receipt of the appeal. If the student is not satisfied with the decision given by the Credits Committee, he or she may then appeal to the dean of academic administration by filing a written statement of particulars. The dean of academic administration will confer with the individuals involved and seek a satisfactory resolution of the problem. If the problem cannot be solved in this manner, the dean may make a decision on the matter, or at his discretion he may refer it to a faculty committee for a ruling. Appeals will normally be resolved in less than six months.

The Credits Committee evaluates each appeal in terms of extenuating circumstances or circumstances beyond the control of the student. For an explanation of what the seminary considers to be extenuating circumstances, please see the Student Handbook section on Appeal and Complaint Procedure.

Student Complaint Procedure

The seminary’s procedures for handling student grievances fall into three categories: credit/academic, dismissals/conduct, and operational/general. All types of student complaints will be reviewed and a written response provided to the student within two weeks of the receipt of the complaint. Normally student complaints will be resolved in less than six months. The policies and procedures uniquely applicable to the three categories are included in the Student Handbook section on Appeal and Complaint Procedure.
Georgia students who have followed complaint and appeal procedures as outlined in the Student Handbook without reaching an acceptable resolution may file a written complaint with the Georgia Nonpublic Postsecondary Education Commission (GNPEC), 2082 East Exchange Place, Suite 220, Tucker, GA 30084-5305; 770-414-3300 (office), 770-414-3309 (fax), gnpec.georgia.gov.

If North Carolina students are unable to resolve a complaint through the institution’s grievance procedures, they may review the Student Complaint Policy, complete the Student Complaint Form (PDF) located at northcarolina.edu/complaints and submit the complaint to studentcomplaint@northcarolina.edu or to the following mailing address: North Carolina Post-Secondary Education Complaints, c/o Student Complaints, University of North Carolina System Office, 910 Raleigh Road, Chapel Hill, NC, 27515-2688.

Virginia students who have followed complaint and appeal procedures as outlined in the Student Handbook without reaching an acceptable resolution may file a written complaint with the State Council of Higher Education for Virginia, Private and Out-of-State Postsecondary Education, 101 N 14th Street, 9th Floor, James Monroe Building, Richmond, VA 23219; 804-371-2285.

Veterans and other eligible persons may report a grievance to the Virginia State Approving Agency (SAA), the approving authority of education and training programs for Virginia. The Virginia State Approving Agency investigates complaints of VA Education Benefits beneficiaries. While most complaints should initially follow the school grievance policy, if the situation cannot be resolved at the school, the beneficiary should contact the Virginia State Approving Agency office via email at saa@dvs.virginia.gov.

Dallas Theological Seminary students are not subject to unfair action-treatment as a result of the initiation of a complaint.

DTS is committed to maintaining an environment conducive to learning for all students and a professional workplace for its employees. As a result, the seminary takes active measures against discriminatory harassment and sexual harassment, including any type of violence or misconduct. For the complete abuse and discrimination policy, please visit dts.edu/title-ix.

Health Insurance

DTS strongly encourages students to obtain health insurance due to the high cost of medical care. If a student does not elect to have health insurance coverage while enrolled in seminary, the student understands and agrees any medical bill or liability is not the responsibility of DTS and is a personal cost. All international students on a F-1 or J-1 visa are required to carry health insurance and should consult the International Student Policies section of this handbook for additional information specific to international students.

Faculty and Academic Advising

The seminary considers advising to be an integral part of each student’s experience. Academic advisors help students make informed decisions in light of current life circumstances and future ministry direction. Faculty members mentor students, discuss ministry realities, and help students select appropriate electives. Students may bring their degree audit to discuss possible electives with faculty based upon the student’s degree, ministry goals, and the department’s planned course offerings. Students can request an official degree audit from their academic advisor at any time. Academic advisors also help students plan toward degree completion in light of life circumstances and seminary policies.

Title IX

Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 prohibits sex discrimination—which includes sexual violence—in educational programs and activities. Students, staff, faculty, and other employees have the right to pursue education, including athletic programs, scholarships, and other activities, free from sex discrimination, including sexual violence, sexual misconduct, stalking, and harassment. In this context, DTS understands that the term “sex” historically, textually, and logically refers to an individual’s immutable sex—either male (man) or female (woman)—as objectively determined by genetics or physiology present by or before birth.
CAMPUS HOUSING

DTS is committed to providing quality, economical housing that supports the mission of DTS by encouraging spiritual growth and community in two on-campus housing facilities on the Dallas campus. For information regarding campus housing, please visit dts.edu/housing.

On-Campus Housing (Dallas)

Swindoll Tower provides facilities for married couples with or without children and singles with children, and Washington Apartments provides housing facilities for single or married students without children. Both apartment facilities are equipped with electronically controlled access to the properties, parking lots, and apartments and are patrolled 24 hours a day by the DTS Campus Police department.

Swindoll Tower Apartments

Swindoll Tower (built in 2002) is a 10-story gated apartment complex that offers both one-bedroom apartments with a study and two-bedroom apartments to married students with or without children and single students with children. Amenities include adult and child swimming pools, a community room featuring a small kitchen for social functions, game and conversation areas, a group study room, and a resource library. Laundry facilities are available on each floor. In addition to the pools, the courtyard offers a small grassy area for play, grills, a porch, and picnic tables with benches spread throughout the area. DTS guest and student Wi-Fi is available in select areas of the 1st floor.

Apartment Descriptions

All Swindoll Tower apartments come unfurnished and are accessed through interior hallways. The apartments include central air and heat, refrigerators, stoves, dishwashers, built-in bookshelves, linen and coat closets, and vinyl plank flooring.
One-Bedroom Apartments
The 139 one-bedroom apartments are 781 square feet. One-bedroom apartments also include a separate study (used by many families as a second bedroom).

Two-Bedroom Apartments
The 20 two-bedroom apartments are 942 square feet. These units do not have a study, but the second bedroom includes a closet.

Laundry Facilities
There are laundry facilities located on each floor of the building.

Parking
One-bedroom apartments are allotted one parking spot (the study does not count as a bedroom) and two-bedroom apartments are allotted two parking spots. Additional vehicles can be parked along the street or in the DTS gated parking lot across from Live Oak.
The two bedroom is a total of 775 square feet. You will enter with an open kitchen to the right and large living and dining room that is 21 feet by 12 feet. On the left is a bedroom that is 10 feet by 11 feet. In the bedroom is an opening that leads to the walk in closet and full bath next to it. To the right of the living room is another bedroom that is 10 feet by 11 feet. In the bedroom is an opening that leads to the walk in closet and full bath next to it.

There is a floorplan showing Washington apartments.

The one bedroom is a total of 535 square feet. You will enter with an open kitchen to the right and large living and dining room that is 21 feet by 12 feet. Past the kitchen is a door to the bedroom that is 10 feet by 11 feet. In the bedroom is an opening that leads to the walk in closet and full bath next to it.

CAMPUS HOUSING

Washington Apartments

Washington Apartments (built in 2008) is a seven-story apartment complex that offers one- and two-bedroom apartments to single or married students without children. Various amenities are located within the core of the building and are shared by all residents. The building amenities include small lounges on each floor, study rooms, a computer center and resource library, a laundry room, a game room, media lounge rooms, two music practice rooms, a multi-purpose gym which is equipped for half-court basketball and volleyball, an outdoor pool, and gas grills.

Apartment Descriptions

All apartments include central air and heat, refrigerators, stoves, and dishwashers in the kitchen and living area, which is shared by both residents of two-bedroom apartments. The apartments are unfurnished and are not provided with a microwave. Each bedroom in a two-bedroom unit has a private bathroom and open walk-in closet.

One-Bedroom Apartments

The 22 one-bedroom apartments are approximately 535 square feet.

Two-Bedroom Apartments

The 67 two-bedroom, two-bathroom apartments are approximately 775 square feet.

Parking

One-bedroom apartments are allotted one parking spot and two-bedroom apartments are allotted two parking spots. Additional roommates may utilize street parking or the DTS gated lot across Live Oak.
Summer and Winter Subleasing

During summer and winter breaks, residents often leave on mission trips or go home for various periods of time. These residents have the option to sublet their apartment while they are away. Apartments may only be subleased to members of the DTS family. This includes current students, direct family members of current residents, or direct family members of DTS staff. The permanent residents set their own nightly rate for their unit.

Local students often do not know of their plans until the last minute, therefore Campus Housing is unable to compile its list of available sublease opportunities until closer to the resident’s departure date. Those looking to stay temporarily in DTS on-campus housing may begin putting in their requests on April 1 (for summer term) or November 1 (for winter term). Apartments are assigned on a first-come, first-served basis, and availability is dependent upon how many residents offer to sublease their apartment each season.

Please send requests to housing@dts.edu, or call the Housing Office at 214-887-5213 for more information.
ALUMNI SERVICES

Alumni Services
Just under 18,000 alumni have studied at Dallas Theological Seminary. They currently serve in all 50 states and in more than 100 countries, ministering in more than 70 denominations and independent churches. DTS is committed to the success of its alumni and provides support, resources, and networking in the following ways:

Career Services
The Career Services office offers a lifetime of support for DTS graduates and provides consultation to graduating students, alumni, and ministries throughout the hiring process. Services provided include assistance with vocational discernment, résumé development, interviewing and candidating, and compensation guidelines. The Career Services office also assists ministries as they search for candidates and maintains a database of ministry opportunities through their Ministry Opportunities Listing. For more information about Career Services, please visit alumni.dts.edu/career-services.

Placement Information
The seminary also tracks the percentage of known graduates who are in various categories of employment within a specified number of months of graduation. Of the 2021 graduates whose ministry placements are known to the seminary, 44% are working in church ministry, 26% in parachurch ministry, 4% in missions, 12% in education, 12% in secular employment, and 2% are students in doctoral and other programs. Further evidence that graduates of the seminary are prepared for a lifetime of ministry can be seen from an overview of the seminary’s 15,817 living alumni. Of those for whom the seminary has their information, 31% are working in church ministry, 14% in parachurch ministries, 12% in education, 6% in missions, 5% in counseling, 18% in secular work, 1% are students in doctoral and other programs, and 13% are retired.
Ways to Stay Connected
In addition to providing lifelong placement services, DTS seeks to foster and maintain a network for seminary alumni through other means such as DTS Magazine, monthly eNews email updates, and a password-protected online Alumni Directory. The alumni website (alumni.dts.edu) provides a networking community for alumni, and the seminary helps its constituents find churches, schools, and counselors that employ DTS graduates through its online locator.

Continuing Education
DTS is committed to continuing education for alumni in order to address the changing demands of ministry and current biblical and theological issues.

Through the alumni-only website, graduates are able to view all online courses free of charge. They may also audit master’s-level courses for a small fee or take courses for credit at a reduced rate. Courses taken for credit cannot be applied toward another degree at the seminary unless the full tuition rate is paid; however, these courses may be transferable to other graduate institutions.

CGS Completion for Nongraduate Alumni
Qualified nongraduate alumni may apply to complete the Certificate of Graduate Studies at the Alumni Nondegree tuition rate. The program requires readmission to the seminary and completion of all remaining CGS requirements. Interested alumni will need to complete at least one course the term before graduation, even if all other requirements have been previously met.

For more information, please contact the Alumni or Admissions office.
The Hendricks Center

The Hendricks Center, founded by Professor Howard Hendricks in 1986, seeks to shape compassionate, courageous leaders who stand strong for biblical truth and who communicate that truth through words and actions that embody Christ's love. With Christ-like character as the foundation, Christian leaders in today's context must also develop Scriptural comprehension, an understanding of cultural contextualization, compassion, courage, and competence. The goal of the Hendricks Center is to equip leaders with Christ-like wisdom for every situation.

The Center seeks to develop these kinds of ministry and workplace leaders through digital resources, transformational programs, and strategic partnerships. The Seminary’s cultural engagement podcast, The Table, is created and hosted by the Hendricks Center. In addition to these resources, they offer students the following opportunities:

- Student internships that fulfill DTS program requirements in a variety of areas including, but not limited to, Cultural Engagement, Christian Leadership, Media, Events, and Giftedness.
- Giftedness Workshops and Giftedness Coaching that provide a robust set of resources for DTS students to discern direction in their careers and callings.
- Apprenticeships are available for those interested in working alongside the multi-faceted focus of the Center. Apprenticeships provide an opportunity for a hands-on-learning experience while participating in the unique ministry of the Hendricks Center.
- Difficult Conversations is an ongoing series of chapels, readings, discussions, and brown bags that provide an opportunity for the DTS community to engage with some of the more conflicting issues of our day. The aim of this series is to equip the student body to interact with those who have different perspectives and to see how the Bible informs those interactions. Special attention is given to the areas of faith and work, as well as cultural intelligence in a pluralistic setting involving diversity of religion, gender, and ethnicity.
- Event discounts and leadership development programs are available for all students and alumni.
Supporting Ministries

Bibliotheca Sacra
The oldest conservative theological journal in America, *Bibliotheca Sacra*, has been in continuous publication since 1843 and has been published by DTS since 1934. This quarterly journal contains articles, periodical reviews, and book reviews on biblical exposition and current theological and ministerial issues of interest to pastors, scholars, alumni, teachers, and serious lay Bible students. *Bibliotheca Sacra* enjoys one of the largest circulations of any theological journal in the world.

Faculty Ministries
DTS’s distinguished faculty members are in frequent demand as speakers and leaders at Christian conferences and professional association conferences in the United States and around the world. Several of them are involved in popular radio and video ministries, and all serve in local churches.

DTS Magazine
Published three times a year, the award-winning *DTS Magazine* highlights profiles of students and alumni and features articles on Bible doctrine and Christian living from an evangelical perspective. It also includes book excerpts, alumni updates, and campus news. Free subscriptions are available within the United States. For more information, please visit [voice.dts.edu/magazine](http://voice.dts.edu/magazine).

Lay Institute
The Lay Institute, in partnership with Opened Bible Academy ([the-oba.org](http://the-oba.org)), is an outreach ministry that offers nondegree, adult continuing-education courses for the purpose of equipping lay people in the church to build the body of Christ. Classes taught by upper-level MA and ThM students and DTS alumni are offered in Bible, theology, spiritual life, and ministry skills for people in the Dallas/Fort Worth area during the fall and spring terms.
Dallas Seminary Foundation was established in 1987 to support the mission of Dallas Theological Seminary. The Foundation does this by offering charitable planned giving and related services to friends of the seminary. Planned giving explores ways to give beyond cash, utilizing methods for reducing taxes and creating greater efficiency in one’s overall planning. Foundation staff members work closely with supporters so that together they can further God’s work through DTS.
In response to the global scarcity of grounded, biblical theological training, DTS launched a Global Ministries division in August 2021 to further refine and expand its worldwide efforts. The division has four main sectors: Formal Degree Language Programs, Free Online Education, International Student Development, and Worldwide Pastoral Training. Each of these areas serves to equip the global bride of Christ to make disciples of all nations through various theological training options and services to international students, whether located within the United States or abroad. The Global Ministries division aims to contribute to a growing international network of seminaries, colleges, and other training programs to provide a unified strategy for equipping godly servant leaders for all of Christ’s church.

Formal Degree Language Programs

DTS recognizes the need for theological education in major world languages other than English. At present, we equip leaders worldwide through formal programs in both Mandarin and Spanish and aspire to add other language options in the near future.

Chinese Studies

Mandarin-speaking students can obtain many of the degrees DTS has to offer, with each course being conducted in Mandarin Chinese (see the Chinese Studies section of the catalog for more information).

DTS en Español

Spanish-speaking students can obtain many of the degrees DTS has to offer, with each course being conducted in Spanish (see the DTS en Español section for more information).
Free Online Education

In 2015, DTS began offering non-credit versions of select DTS courses online for free. As this program continues to expand globally, it serves students around the world who wish to grow in their knowledge of Scripture and theology. Starting in 2021, the repertoire of courses offered expanded to include languages other than English.

International Student Development

DTS is proud to have a robust international student program. In 2021 alone, over 50 countries were represented in DTS’s international student body. The International Student Office welcomes these students each year as they train to serve worldwide upon completing their degrees.

Worldwide Pastoral Training

Estimates suggest that less than 5% of the church’s leaders around the world have any type of theological education. While there is one trained pastor for every 230 people in the United States, there is only one trained pastor for every 450,000 people in the Majority World. DTS is pursuing a global alliance with other like-minded ministries to emphasize both the dissemination of sound biblical and theological content and the development of Christlike character for pastors worldwide for the sake of the global church.
DTS partners with churches and ministries around the world by providing training designed to equip godly servant-leaders for the proclamation of God’s Word and the building up of the body of Christ worldwide. Several fully online programs offered in three different languages train students for service wherever they are. Main-campus, online, and extension courses are taught by the same world-class faculty: scholar-pastors who care deeply about students and ministry. The flexibility of the programs at DTS means students don’t have to relocate in order to start their education today.
Online education at DTS is designed to allow students to receive DTS ministry training in their own contexts. Online courses are ideal for students who wish to balance education with life responsibilities such as work, ministry, and family. Also, by receiving graduate-level preparation through online courses, students may supplement their current vocations and better serve their families, churches, and communities.

Students can complete most DTS master’s degrees in a fully online format and other programs can be completed partially online. Please see the degree program sections for details.

Elements of an Online Course
All of the elements necessary for truly life-changing theological education are present in our online format: instruction from world-class faculty, challenging assignments, and a community experience. Online courses are structured in a very similar format to traditional classroom learning. Courses are arranged in units (usually one to three weeks in length), and students are assigned a series of learning experiences to accomplish before the end of each unit. These tasks include reading course materials, watching video lectures, completing and posting written assignments, offering feedback on fellow students’ work, and participating in class discussions.

Pre-Recorded Online Courses
Some online courses are offered primarily asynchronously with prerecorded videos and online assignments. These courses may also be supplemented with select real-time video conferencing sessions. Like any course, there are due dates for each assignment, though there is often flexibility for viewing lecture materials and accomplishing assignments.
ONLINE EDUCATION

Video Conference Courses
Some campus-based courses provide the opportunity for distance students to join live class lectures and discussions through synchronized remote video technology. Students attend the same lectures and complete the same assignments as their colleagues on the main campus without relocating. Courses available for video conferencing are listed at dts.edu/schedule.

Technology Requirements
To have a successful educational experience, students need to possess certain technological skills. Students must have access to a fully functional computer with a camera, microphone, and word processing program. Their computer must have an appropriate web browser and a high-speed internet connection. Students must also possess the technical ability to take full advantage of the online course experience. Assistance and technology training is available to current students through the DTS Media Center.

Online Studies in Chinese and Spanish
DTS offers a number of online courses in Chinese and Spanish. These online courses are designed to train individuals who desire to be equipped for effective ministry in the local church without leaving their ministries, career, or home. Students may take online courses in Chinese and Spanish toward completion of the 30-hour Certificate of Graduates Studies, the 36-hour Master of Biblical and Theological Studies, or the 63-hour Master of Arts in Christian Studies programs.
DISTANCE EDUCATION

Houston, Washington, DC, and Atlanta Campuses

On-site faculty and staff help foster a vibrant learning and support community for students taking coursework at the Houston, Washington, DC, and Atlanta campuses.

- Atlanta, Georgia (North Point)
  North Point Ministries
  4400 North Point Parkway
  Suite 100
  Alpharetta, GA 30022
  dts.edu/atlanta

- Atlanta, Georgia (Passion City)
  Passion City Church-Cumberland
  2625 Cumberland Pkwy SE
  Atlanta, GA 30339

- Burke, Virginia (Washington, DC extension)
  Burke Community Church
  9900 Old Keene Mills Road
  Burke, VA, 22015
  dts.edu/dc

- Houston, Texas
  7100 Regency Square Boulevard
  Suite 100
  Houston, TX 77036
  dts.edu/houston
Extension Centers

In an effort to serve students who cannot attend classes on the Dallas campus, DTS offers classes at three extension centers. The goal of the Online and Distance Education office is to deliver a DTS education to those who cannot study at the Dallas campus.

Dallas Theological Seminary offers courses at the following extensions:

- **Austin, Texas**
  
  Hill Country Bible Church
  
  12124 Ranch Road 620 North
  
  Austin, TX 78750

- **Guatemala City, Guatemala**
  
  Semenario Teológico Centroamericano
  
  Ave. Bolívar 30-42, Zone 3
  
  City of Guatemala 01003

- **San Antonio, Texas**
  
  Wayside Chapel
  
  1705 Northwest Loop 410
  
  San Antonio, TX 78213

Course Offerings

Many courses required for DTS degree programs are available at the seminary’s distance education locations. Students should be aware, however, that they might need to complete coursework at another location or online to finish a program.

Distance education classes take place primarily on weekends and/or evenings, facilitating study for those already involved in full-time ministry or other vocations. Many courses are offered in a hybrid (online and face-to-face) format. These hybrid courses utilize some pre-recorded lectures but also meet in person, typically over one weekend.

Students can complete coursework toward the MBTS and MACS online in Chinese or Spanish and the entire MBTS and MACS online in English. Additionally, most of the seminary’s other master’s degrees are available online. For more information, please visit dts.edu/academics.

Additionally, the seminary offers students in vocational ministry the opportunity to complete a ministry residency (an internship local to the student with periodic intensives on the Dallas campus).

The ability to complete a degree from a distance varies by program and location. Additional information on this and other matters related to the seminary’s distance-education options is available from the Online and Distance Education office by phone at 800-DTS-WORD (800-387-9673), ext. 5320, by email (distanceeducation@dts.edu), or by visiting dts.edu/locations.

Admission Requirements

The application process and admission requirements for extension-site programs are the same for all degree programs (please refer to the Admission Process section of this catalog). Additional information may be obtained by contacting the Admissions office at 800-3-DALLAS (800-332-5527).
SPECIAL ACADEMIC EXPERIENCES

The following opportunities are some of the ways DTS students can earn academic credit outside of the classroom through strategic ministry-enhancement experiences.

Israel College of the Bible

Israel College of the Bible (ICB) was founded in 1990 as the result of the conviction of several Israeli pastors that the establishment of a national Bible College was necessary to serve the indigenous Israeli Messianic Body. Today, Jewish and Arab believers come from all over Israel to study the Bible, theology, counseling, and practical ministry at both the BA and MA level. ICB is located in Netanya, Israel (in the greater metropolitan area of Tel Aviv) and is accredited by both the Asia Theological Association (ATA) and the European Council for Theological Education (ECTE). Both the ECTE and ATA are members of the International Council for Evangelical Theological Education (ICETE). DTS students will have the opportunity to take master's-level courses with ICB either in Israel or online, and ICB students will have the opportunity to take master's-level courses at DTS either in Dallas or online.

Israel Study Program

DTS partners with IBEX (Israel Bible Extension) of The Master’s College in California to provide an opportunity each summer for students to take a study tour of Israel for seminary credit. The three-week study tour is team led by a DTS faculty member and/or faculty member from IBEX. Students wanting seminary credit should register for BE5909 (for master’s-level students) or BE8909 (for PhD students) Israel Study of the Bible.

Additional information on this program and other opportunities to study in Israel through IBEX may be obtained from the Bible Exposition office.
Messianic Jewish Theological Academy
The Messianic Jewish Theological Academy (MJTA) is a theological training institution offering an academic credential in theology with the goal of preparing individuals who are called to leadership roles in the Messianic Movement and for different ministries of the Gospel among the Jewish people. MJTA aims at a healthy integration of theological reflection and practical ministry, as well as the development of a godly character and practical love for the people of Israel. Classes are held in Berlin, Germany, with a focus on messianic congregations in Germany and greater Europe (as a European outreach of Chosen People Ministries). MJTA is a member of the European Council for Theological Education (ECTE) and is pursuing accreditation in partnership with ECTE. DTS students can participate remotely in master’s-level courses taught in Berlin, and MJTA students can take courses online or in person in Berlin or Dallas.

University Agreements
DTS has several partnerships with other higher education institutions for transfer credit.

Dallas Baptist University
DTS students in the MBTS or ThM program may transfer up to 12 hours of credit from DBU’s MBA program. More information is available at dts.edu/dbu.

College of Biblical Studies (Houston and Indianapolis)
CBS students can earn a bachelor’s and master’s degree in a reduced timeframe by applying to DTS’s 4+1 (MA) or 4+2 (ThM) program. More information is available at dts.edu/cbs.

Arizona Christian University
ACU students can earn a bachelor’s and master’s degree in a reduced timeframe by applying to DTS’s 4+1 (MA) or 4+2 (ThM) program. More information is available at dts.edu/acu.

DTS Partnerships
DTS maintains several partnerships with ministries that provide biblical and theological training to provide DTS credit for select courses.

Billy Graham Evangelical Association (BGEA)
Full-time BGEA staff can receive the Ministry Partner tuition rate. More details can be found at dts.edu/ministry-partnerships.

Cru
Full-time Cru staff can receive the Ministry Partner tuition rate and earn credit through the Cru’s Institute of Biblical Studies (IBS). More information is available at dts.edu/cru.

Young Life
Full-time Young Life staff can receive the Ministry Partner tuition rate and earn credit through Young Life’s Training Department. More information is available at dts.edu/yl.

Downline Ministries
Students can earn credit through the Downline Institute. More information is available at dts.edu/advanced-standing.

The Village Church Institute
Students can earn credit through The Village Institute by completing the Seminary Track program. More information is available at dts.edu/the-village-institute.

Watermark Institute
Students can earn credit through Watermark’s Institute by completing the Seminary Track. More information is available at dts.edu/watermark.

Movement Day Scholar’s Program
Students accepted into the Movement Day Scholar’s Program may earn credit through their cohort. More information is available at dts.edu/movementday.
Ministry Residency II (fall term and spring term sequence). 

apply for EML5801 Ministry Residency I and EML5802 Ministry Residency II if they are paid staff with a church or parachurch ministry, they can pursue integration at a much deeper level, since their focus during the residency is primarily in the field. 

Ministry Residency allows students the opportunity to interact at select ministry sites. This 12-credit-hour program for independent study with field-based experience within partnering churches and parachurch/mission organizations, DTS offers ThM, MACE, and MACL students the opportunity to earn seminary credit for on-site instruction and cohort interactions at select ministry sites. This 12-credit-hour Ministry Residency allows students the opportunity to pursue integration at a much deeper level, since their focus during the residency is primarily in the field. 

For ThM, MACE, or MACL students serving on full-time paid staff with a church or parachurch ministry, they can apply for EML5801 Ministry Residency I and EML5802 Ministry Residency II (full term and spring term sequence). A formal application process is involved and enrollment is limited. See the DTS website for more information. 

ThM, MACE, and MACL students enrolled as residency students through one of our partnership churches will take a series of EML5800 level courses taught at their local church. See the DTS website for more information. 

Church Ministry Partnerships 

DTS has partnered with select churches and church networks to develop residency programs that combine practical ministry experience with seminary education. During the residency experience, students serve on a church’s staff while pursuing their Master of Arts in Christian Leadership, Master of Arts in Christian Education, or Master of Theology degree. Up to 12 hours of credit can be earned through courses taught by partnering churches (please refer to the Educational Ministries and Leadership Departmental section on Ministry Residency in this catalog). Students must be admitted to both the respective residency program and DTS. This unique model offers the strengths of both church and seminary contexts to prepare students for ministry upon graduation. 

A full list of participating churches and church networks can be found on the DTS website. 

Additional For-Credit Programs (Special Topics) 

DTS has a more formal relationship with some ministry organizations that provide specialized training for ministry. In such cases, students may participate in these special programs under the 5905 Special Topics course found in the different departmental listings of courses in this catalog. These experiences are normally preapproved and require only the submission of the Special Topics approval form available from the Registrar’s office. 

In most cases, the programs in which students participate for Special Topics credit require additional registration fees. To help offset these additional fees, the seminary will reimburse the approved organization up to 50 percent of the student’s tuition. Most Special Topics programs are offered off campus, and some are offered at various locations around the United States (or occasionally in other countries). In these cases, students will need to plan for travel costs and living expenses as well. 

The following are some examples of the approved programs through which students may earn Special Topics credit. For a full list of additional for-credit programs, please see the DTS website. 

China Academic Consortium 

The China Academic Consortium provides academic dialogue and exchange about religion, worldviews, values, and ethics with the Chinese intellectual community. This learning experience provides students the opportunity to...
in Chicago, includes classroom studies about Hinduism, its people, and cultures. Students also participate in daily guided Hindu—community interaction. Don’t miss your opportunity to enroll in Manarah or Darshan to learn how to communicate biblical truth in a culturally relevant way. Special Topics credit for Manarah or Darshan may be earned in the Department of Missiology and Intercultural Ministries. For more information contact the MIM department or visit the Christar website at christar.org/training.

**Rural Home Missionary Association’s Town & Country Training (TACT) Program**
Rural Home Missionary Association (RHMA) is devoted to planting and strengthening Bible-based, evangelical churches in small-town America. The TACT Program curriculum includes the following:

- **Ministering in the Town and Country Church**
  An overview of ministry in the town and country community and church with an emphasis on understanding the varied types of contexts and how each affects pastoral work and strategy. The town and country experience is well as studied during the class.

- **Leading the Town and Country Church**
  Provides students a look at how town and country residents think and the spiritual and social tools required to lead them. The course examines the standard issues of church leadership as they apply to the town and country church. It also touches on the role of the pastor as community leader.

- **Faith Communication in a Town and Country Context**
  The oral culture and intimacy of the town and country context present a unique set of circumstances for preaching, evangelism, discipleship, and youth and children’s ministries. This course explores the ways town and country culture impacts and reshapes the common methods and strategies for communicating the gospel.

- **Pastoral Care in a Town and Country Context**
  Pastors in isolated settings often find themselves facing a large number of pastoral care issues, some unique to the context, with less help than their suburban and urban counterparts may have available. This course looks at some of the stresses town and country life places on pastors and their families as well as those in the church and explores ways pastors can keep themselves spiritually, emotionally, and physically healthy and thereby able to offer pastoral care to others.

- **Seminar in Town and Country Ministry**
  Students in this course will research a topic in Town and Country Ministry and present their findings to the class in a collaborative learning environment. The
instructor will suggest topics and offer reading lists, and students may suggest topics of special interest. TACT courses each represent 3 credit hours and may be taken for credit in the Department of Pastoral Ministries. All TACT classes are held during the summer at RHMA headquarters in Morton, Illinois. For more information on the TACT Program, please visit the TACT website (rhma.org/tact-program)

Walk Thru the Bible
For more than 30 years, Walk Thru the Bible, a ministry founded by DTS graduate Bruce Wilkinson, has created discipleship materials that reach millions of people all over the world. Their live Bible seminars are highly interactive and scripturally sound overviews of the Old and New Testaments. Students may participate in the Walk Thru the Old Testament and the Walk Thru the New Testament live seminars and earn 1 hour of elective academic credit in the Department of Bible Exposition for each seminar. More information on the Walk Thru the Bible seminars is available from the Department of Bible Exposition or online at walkthru.org.
中文課程

達拉斯神學院中文課程

達拉斯神學院的使命就是裝備敬畏神的僕人領袖，幫助他們藉著傳講神的話語，建立普世教會來榮耀祂。達拉斯神學院很榮幸能為華人信徒提供中文神學課程，多數的教材、作業和師生互動都是以中文進行。學生可以修讀中文的神學研究證書課程 (Certificate of Graduate Studies) 、聖經研究碩士 (Master of Biblical and Theological Studies) 、基督教研究碩士 (Master of Arts in Christian Studies) 、基督教教育碩士 (Master of Arts in Christian Education) 、以及神學碩士 (Master of Theology) 學位，另外還有教育事工博士 (Doctor of Educational Ministry) 幫助華人教牧同工繼續深造。達拉斯神學院以純網路、傳統面授及混合教學等教學模式，在世界各地提供許多中文的神學課程。

所有關於中文課程的詳情資料都可以在本目錄中或者直接上網 dts.edu/chinese 查詢，也可以與我們的中文入學部同工聯絡洽詢。

中文網路課程

達拉斯神學院提供了許多中文的網路神學課程。這些網路神學課程的設計旨在培養訓練各地教會中有志接受神學裝備的信徒，使他們可以在不必離開自己的事工、職業或家庭的環境下學習有效事奉之道。學生可以通過修讀網路課程來完成全部 30 學分中文神學研究證書、全部 36 學分中文聖經研究碩士、大部分 63 學分中文基督教研究碩士、部分 66 學分中文基督教教育碩士、以及部分 120 學分神學碩士。

關於學位課程主要使用語言及托福要求的相關資訊，請至 dts.edu/chinese 中文學位查詢。
On pages 62, the text is in Chinese. This section explains the details of the Chinese program offered at DTS. Students have the option to take classes in Chinese on campus and online with this program. Classes are also available in English. For more details contact the Chinese Studies office at 214-887-5120 or email at chineseadmissions@dts.edu.

入學申請—英語能力要求

所有中文課程申請者皆需提供兩年內之托福 (TOEFL) 或雅思 (IELTS) 英文能力檢定成績，無論申請者是否為美國公民或長期居住英語系國家，或是已經取得英語語系大學院校學位。申請者若在美國完成高中且在美國認可大學取得學士學位，可以免除英文能力要求。但若申請過程中顯示出語言能力不足以負擔研究院學習程度，入學委員會有權要求申請者提供檢定成績。

神學研究證書 (CGS)、聖經研究碩士 (MBTS)、基督教研究碩士 (MACS)、基督教教育碩士 (MACE) 和教育事工博士 (DEdMin) 申請者建議之網路托福考試 (iBT) 成績為 55 分，其中聽力 14 分、閱讀 15 分、口語與寫作皆為 13 分。中文神學碩士 (ThM [Chinese]) 最低符合申請資格之雅思成績為 6.0 分，且聽力與閱讀皆須達 6.5 分，口語 6.0 分，寫作 5.5 分。

聖經研究碩士 (MBTS)

聖經研究碩士 (MBTS) 是一個 36 學分的課程，專為基督徒專業人士所預備的學位，讓他們可以在公司上班、家庭生活和教會事奉以外又能接受正規神學裝備。聖經研究碩士 (MBTS) 給學生一個基本的聖經概觀，介紹給他們認識關鍵神學理念，並有幾門課程可以自由選修。聖經研究碩士 (MBTS) 要在六年內完成。
學生可以完全藉著中文的網路神學課程來取得聖經研究碩士的學位，世界各地的華人信徒都可以註冊修讀這些網路課程。這些課程所有的教材、作業和師生互動都是以中文進行。學生可以完全藉著中文的網路神學課程來取得聖經研究碩士的學位，世界各地的華人信徒都可以註冊修讀這些網路課程。這些課程所有的教材、作業和師生互動都是以中文進行。所有關於基督教研究碩士學位的詳情資料都可以在本目錄中或者直接上網 dts.edu/chinese 檢察，也可以與我們的中文入學部同工聯絡洽詢。

基督教研究碩士學位 (MACS)
基督教研究碩士學位 (Master of Arts in Christian Studies) 是專為有志在華語環境裡從事教育專業事工的信徒，奠定碩士程度的聖經和神學根基。因大部份課程可以是網路課程，部分課程則需要在傳統課堂裡完成，學生不需要長期離開職場或家鄉，就能修完此文理學士學位。基督教研究碩士學位 (MACS) 要在七年內完成。}

學生可以藉著中文的網路神學課程及面授課程來取得基督教研究碩士的學位，世界各地的華人信徒都可以註冊修讀這些網路課程。這些課程所有的教材、作業和師生互動都是以中文進行，學生可以完全藉著中文的網路神學課程來取得基督教研究碩士的學位，世界各地的華人信徒都可以註冊修讀這些網路課程。這些課程所有的教材、作業和師生互動都是以中文進行。所有關於基督教研究碩士學位的詳情資料都可以在本目錄中或者直接上網 dts.edu/chinese 檢察，也可以與我們的中文入學部同工聯絡洽詢。

基督教教育碩士學位 (MACE)
基督教教育碩士學位 (Master of Arts in Christian Education) 的課程設計，是專為有志在華語環境裡從事教育專業事工的信徒，奠定碩士程度的聖經和神學根基以及教育的專業。此學位裝備學生未來從事各項教育和神學教育事工，或在基督教高等教育系統成為教育或行政人員。基督教教育碩士學位 (MACE) 需於七年內完成。

學生可以藉著中文的網路神學課程及面授課程來取得基督教教育碩士的學位，這些課程所有的教材、作業和師生互動都是以中文進行，學生可以完全藉著中文的網路神學課程來取得基督教教育碩士的學位，世界各地的華人信徒都可以註冊修讀這些網路課程。這些課程所有的教材、作業和師生互動都是以中文進行。所有關於基督教教育碩士學位的詳情資料都可以在本目錄中或者直接上網 dts.edu/chinese 檢察，也可以與我們的中文入學部同工聯絡洽詢。
PROGRAMAS EN ESPAÑOL

DTS en Español
La misión del Seminario Teológico de Dallas en Español, como una escuela profesional a nivel posgrado, es glorificar a Dios por medio de la preparación de siervos-líderes dedicados al Señor para la proclamación de Su Palabra y la edificación del cuerpo de Cristo a nivel global. DTS en Español desea producir líderes que enseñen la verdad y amen bien en conformidad con la misión central del Seminario Teológico de Dallas.

DTS tiene el privilegio de servir a la comunidad hispanohablante al ofrecer asignaturas en español. Toda la literatura, tareas, e interacciones entre los estudiantes y los profesores se hacen en español. Los estudiantes pueden tomar asignaturas acreditadas para cualquiera de los siguientes programas: la Maestría en Estudios Bíblicos y Teológicos—MEBT (MBTS) de 36 horas—y la Maestría de Artes en Estudios Cristianos—MAEC (MACS) de 63 horas. También se ofrece el Doctorado en Ministerio.

Para más información sobre las asignaturas en español, vea la sección de Grados Académicos de este catálogo o visite la página web de DTS en Español dts.edu/espanol.

Estudios en Español en Línea,
DTS ofrece asignaturas en línea. Estas asignaturas están diseñadas para entrenar a individuos que desean ser capacitados para un ministerio eficaz en la iglesia local sin tener que mudarse a Dallas y dejar sus ministerios, profesiones y hogares.

Favor de consultar la información con respecto a los idiomas en la tabla de la sección de Programas Académicos (Academic Programs).

Maestría en Estudios Bíblicos y Teológicos—MEBT (MBTS)
La Maestría en Estudios Bíblicos y Teológicos es un programa a nivel posgrado de 36 horas créditos. Esta maestría está diseñada para profesionales y laicos que desean ser capacitados para servir en el hogar, la iglesia y el mundo. La MEBT (MBTS) provee un panorama completo de la historia de la
Biblia, introduce conceptos teológicos y contiene 13 horas de asignaturas optativas.

La MEBT es completamente en línea. Toda la literatura, tareas e interacciones entre los estudiantes y los profesores se ofrecen en español. Para más información acerca de la MEBT, visite la página web de DTS en Español dts.edu/espanol.

Maestría de Artes en Estudios Cristianos—MAEC (MACS)

La Maestría de Artes en Estudios Cristianos—MAEC (MACS)—está diseñada para proveer un conocimiento bíblico y teológico para el servicio cristiano a nivel posgrado. Esta maestría está dirigida a líderes que desean ser entrenados con el propósito de lograr un ministerio más eficaz dentro de su iglesia u organización. La MAEC también puede proporcionar una formación complementaria para los que trabajan en ministerios eclesiales o están en puestos de apoyo con agencias misioneras o iglesias.

La MAEC es completamente en línea. Toda la literatura, tareas e interacciones entre los estudiantes y los profesores se hacen en español. Para más información acerca de la MAEC, visite la página web de DTS en español dts.edu/espanol.

Doctorado en Ministerio—DMin

El propósito del Doctorado en Ministerio es ofrecer una preparación avanzada en liderazgo ministerial para los que ya están sirviendo activamente en ministerios de liderazgo en la iglesia local, misiones transculturales u organizaciones cristianas. El programa procura ayudar al alumno a profundizar su pensamiento bíblico-teológico y a desarrollar estrategias actualizadas para ser implementadas en el contexto de su propio ministerio.

El Doctorado en Ministerio se realiza en forma modular con una semana de clases residenciales por cada módulo, con el fin de que el alumno pueda cumplir sus responsabilidades ministeriales mientras que estudiaba en el programa. Se ofrecen cuatro asignaturas por año en semestres académicos de seis meses (dos asignaturas por semestre). Diez asignaturas integran el programa, incluyendo el proyecto de tesis doctoral. El programa no es por cohorte, lo cual le permite al alumno cierto grado de flexibilidad en confeccionar su propio plan de estudios. La semana de clases residenciales se celebra en el campus del Seminario Teológico Centroamericano (SETECA) en la ciudad de Guatemala.

Los requisitos principales para ser admitido al programa son: (1) contar con el grado de Maestría en Divinidades o su equivalente en programas de licenciatura y maestría en teología de instituciones teológicas acreditadas de América Latina y España, (2) contar con el mínimo de tres años de experiencia ministerial vocacional y (3) demostrar madurez en la trayectoria ministerial y la capacidad académica que se espera de un estudiante a nivel doctoral.

El título del Doctor en Ministerio es el grado profesional más alto que se les otorga a aquellos que sirven en el ministerio pastoral, mientras que el PhD está diseñado para aquellos que aspiran a desempeñarse principalmente en la docencia y el liderazgo en instituciones teológicas.
Doctorado en Educación Ministerial—DEdMin

El Doctorado en Educación Ministerial ofrece preparación avanzada para aquellos que sirven en los ministerios educativos de las iglesias locales, organizaciones paraeclesiales o misiones globales. Este programa se ofrece en un formato completamente remoto, brindando a los estudiantes la oportunidad de contextualizar los estudios e implementarlos directamente en sus ministerios.

Los requisitos principales para ser admitido al Doctorado en Educación Ministerial son: (1) contar con el grado de Maestría de Artes en Estudios Cristianos o su equivalente en programas de licenciatura y maestría en teología de instituciones teológicas acreditadas de América Latina y ministerial vocacional y (3) demostrar madurez en la trayectoria ministerial y en la capacidad académica que se espera de un estudiante a nivel doctoral. Aquellos estudiantes que cuentan con una maestría en educación u otra área académica relacionada pueden acceder al DEdMin.

El Doctorado en Educación Ministerial cuenta con 39 horas crédito de cuál15 se pueden personalizar para servir al contexto ministerial del estudiante. Tres horas crédito son dedicadas al desarrollo del análisis de literatura que forma parte del tésis doctoral y tres horas crédito para completar el tésis.

El título de Doctor en Educación Ministerial es el grado profesional más alto que se les otorga a aquellos que sirven en ministerios educacionales, mientras el DMin está diseñado para aquellos que sirven en el ministerio pastoral y el PhD para aquellos que aspiran a desempeñarse principalmente en la docencia y el liderazgo en instituciones teológicas.
The following academic programs are the primary expression of Dallas Theological Seminary’s mission: to glorify God by equipping godly servant-leaders. These degree programs have been carefully crafted by the seminary faculty and administration to provide training necessary for a lifetime of faithful service.
ACADEMIC PROGRAM OVERVIEW

Students are responsible for meeting the graduation requirements set forth in the catalog in effect at the time of their matriculation or reclassification. The requirements for each catalog are in force for a full academic year (fall–summer).

DTS offers 17 degrees and 1 certificate, all of which are coeducational. Information in this section describes each of these programs, including course requirements.

The seminary offers the following master’s degrees and certificate:

- A 120-hour program leading to the Master of Theology degree (ThM).
- A 90-hour program leading to the Master of Arts in Counseling degree (MAC). Students in this program interested in pursuing licensure may be required to take additional courses beyond the 90 hours required for the degree.
- A 79-hour program leading to the Master of Arts in Chaplaincy and Ministry Care degree (MACP).
- A 74-hour program leading to the Master of Arts in Jewish Studies degree (MAJS).
- A 69-hour program leading to the Master of Arts in Apologetics and Evangelism degree (MAAE).
- A 66-hour program leading to the Master of Arts in Christian Education degree (MACE).
- A 66-hour program leading to the Master of Arts in Christian Leadership degree (MACL).
- A 66-hour program leading to the Master of Arts in Intercultural Studies degree (MAIS).
- A 66-hour program leading to the Master of Arts in Media Arts and Worship degree (MAMW).
- A 36-hour program leading to the Master of Biblical and Theological Studies degree (MBTS) in English, Spanish, and Chinese.
- A 62-hour program leading to the Master of Arts in Biblical Exegesis and Linguistics degree (MABEL), offered in collaboration with Dallas International University (associated with Wycliffe Bible Translators).
ACADEMIC PROGRAM OVERVIEW

• A 63-hour program leading to the Master of Arts in Christian Studies degree (MACS) in English, Spanish, and Chinese.

• A 30-hour program leading to the Certificate of Graduate Studies in Bible and Theology (CGS) in English, Spanish, and Chinese.

The seminary offers the following postgraduate and doctoral degrees:

• A 32-hour program leading to the Master of Sacred Theology degree (STM) for students who previously earned a three-year Master of Divinity or its equivalent.

• A 30-hour program leading to the Doctor of Ministry degree (DMin) for those presently in ministry and holding a Master of Divinity degree or its equivalent.

• A 39-hour program leading to the Doctor of Educational Ministry degree (DEdMin) for those presently in ministry and holding a Master of Arts in Christian Education degree from Dallas Theological Seminary or its equivalent.

• A 48-hour program leading to the Doctor of Education degree (EdD) for those holding a Master of Arts in Christian Education degree from Dallas Theological Seminary or its equivalent.

• A 36-hour program leading to the Doctor of Philosophy degree (PhD) for those holding a Master of Theology degree or its equivalent, with an additional 26 hours for those holding a Master of Divinity degree or its equivalent.

Students desiring to earn a second master's degree may do so by adding additional hours to the earned degree. The total minimum hours needed to earn two degrees are listed below. Please consult Academic Advising for the specific courses that must be completed to earn the second degree.

- 2-year MA + 2-year MA = 90 hours
- 2-year MA + MACP or MAJS = 105 hours
- 2-year MA + MAC = 115 hours
- 2-year MA + ThM = 145 hours
- MACP or MAJS + MAC = 120 hours
- MACP or MAJS + ThM = 150 hours
- MAC + ThM = 155 hours

With approval, students may earn the 36-hour MBTS in combination with another DTS master's degree by taking an additional 18 credit hours beyond the coursework required for their first degree.

While all programs at DTS are coeducational, the seminary holds the position that Scripture assigns to men the roles of elder and senior pastor in the local church. Therefore the seminary programs of study are not designed to prepare women for these roles.

Overview of the Academic Year

The DTS academic year is based on a two-term structure, such that the majority of classes take place in the fall and spring terms, which are seventeen weeks long: fourteen weeks for lectures, one week for final examinations, and two weeks of break. Commencement takes place after the conclusion of the spring term.

Summer terms are fifteen weeks long. All coursework for summer classes must normally be completed during the time the class is offered, though the professor may extend the due date by one or two weeks at his or her discretion.

DTS also offers several winter-term courses during the one- or two-week period immediately before the spring term begins. All coursework must normally be completed within two weeks of the end of the winter term.

Evening and Weekend Courses

DTS offers a number of evening and weekend courses during the fall, spring, and summer terms. These courses offer those with full-time jobs or other daytime obligations an opportunity to pursue graduate-level biblical and theological education. Courses apply to many of DTS’s degree programs and several of the seminary’s programs can be completed during evenings and/or weekends. A current listing of available courses can be found at dts.edu/schedule.

Course Formats

At DTS, courses are available in a variety of formats, offering students flexibility while completing degree requirements.

In-Person Courses

- Traditional—courses that meet weekly on a campus. These are most commonly offered in Dallas and Houston.
- Block Hybrid—these courses utilize some pre-recorded video but include a live in-person element that takes place over a single weekend at one of DTS’s locations.

Online Courses

- Pre-Recorded Online—these courses are composed primarily of pre-recorded lectures and asynchronous interactions with faculty and peers. Assignments are due on specific dates, but much of the work can be completed at the student’s preferred time.
- Real-Time Online—these courses include regular live video conferencing sessions where students and faculty interact in a seminar-style discussion format.
- Classroom Access—traditional courses in Dallas and Houston can be joined by video conferencing, but may not offer as much interaction as other formats.
Admission Requirements

Admission requirements and application procedures for professional ministry degrees and general academic programs are the same, with the following exceptions:

Those applying to the MAC program will also need to complete a process of testing and interviews with faculty in the department. This process will determine whether the applicant has the dispositional and relational skills needed to enter into this kind of interpersonally intense program of study.

Those applying to the MABEL program also must be accepted as students at Dallas International University (DIU).

Please refer to the Admission section of this catalog for more information. Students generally will not be admitted into a degree program without goals consistent with the ministries for which the program is designed to equip them.

Transfer of Credit

Transfer of some credit is allowed toward the professional ministry degrees and general academic programs from accredited graduate theological schools. Up to 30 hours of credit may be transferred toward the MACE, the MACL, the MAIS, or the MAMW. Up to 45 hours may be transferred toward the MAC. (Of the 45 hours, students are limited to 15 hours of transfer in counseling courses.) MAC students pursuing licensure may have stricter transfer-credit guidelines as required by a particular state licensing agency.

Up to 30 hours of credit may be transferred toward the general master’s degrees with the exception of the MBTS (12 hours). Up to 6 hours may be transferred toward the CGS. No more than 30 hours of coursework from institutions outside of DTS and DIU will be transferred toward the MABEL. Some provision will be made for students to transfer work from the Jerusalem University College to the MABEL program. Entering students with missions experience in Bible translation may be eligible for advanced standing.

Students must have earned a grade of C or better for a course to be considered in transfer. Transferability of credits earned at this institution and transferred to another is at the discretion of the receiving institution. No more than half of the credits earned toward a completed graduate degree at another institution may be transferred to a DTS degree program. Additionally, no more than half of a student’s transfer hours may comprise credits earned more than 10 years ago (whether toward a completed or noncompleted degree). Please visit dts.edu/transfer for more information, including eligibility requirements.

Accelerated Advanced Standing

Students entering DTS with a strong background in Bible or theology from an approved Christian university, Bible college, or parachurch ministry may pursue accelerated advanced standing in their selected master’s degree (with the exception of the STM). In the place of some core courses, accelerated ThM students take six advanced standing courses (AS5101–5106) and MA students take four advanced standing courses (AS5103–5106). This results in a curricular reduction of up to 30 hours for ThM students and 15–16 hours for MA students.

For more information about accelerated advanced standing, please visit dts.edu/advancedstanding.

Real-Time Requirements

Students in professional ministry degrees must complete a certain number of courses in a “real-time” format. Formerly referred to as face-to-face or residential requirements, real-time courses are those where the student is taking classes either in person or by remote video synchronously with the professor of the course. The ThM requires 48 hours (i.e., 16 3-hour real-time courses), while the MAC requires a minimum of 30 hours (10 3-hour courses), though counseling courses are typically offered only at the Dallas, Houston, and Washington, DC, campuses. The MACP, the MAAE, the MACE, the MACL, the MAIS, and the MAMW require 12 hours (i.e., 4 3-hour courses). For more information on Real-Time course requirements see the Degree Planning page on the Student Portal. Because not all courses required for the above degrees are offered at every location, students are encouraged to refer regularly to dts.edu/schedule for course availability and to consult with an academic advisor prior to course registration.

Spiritual Formation

Because DTS values Christlike character and spiritual maturity, students enrolled in one of DTS’s professional ministry degrees (with the exception of MAC students) are required to register for and participate in Spiritual Formation groups for four consecutive fall and spring terms at the Dallas; Houston; Washington, DC; or Atlanta campus. (Students who are not planning to move to Dallas; Houston; Washington, DC; or Atlanta for four consecutive fall and spring terms must contact the Spiritual Formation office concerning how to meet their Spiritual Formation requirement.) Students in a general academic, post-graduate, or doctoral program are not required to participate in Spiritual Formation.

In the Spiritual Formation curriculum, small groups of five to seven students focus on identity, community, integrity, and fidelity. The groups also provide an atmosphere for prayer, fellowship, and the integration of learning with life and ministry.

Because students participate with the same group during four consecutive fall and spring terms, they should make plans to arrange their schedules so that they may meet on the same day and at the same time each term.
Formation is a noncredit, transcripted experience that students must complete prior to enrolling in their respective Ministry Formation Internship. (For other requirements related to the internship, please see the Ministry Formation Internships section of this catalog.)

Program-Completion Requirements

The degree time limits chart summarizes the time within which all programs must be completed. Extension of this limit requires approval of the Credits Committee. Reinstatement to these programs after withdrawal requires action by the Admissions Committee and may subject the student to additional requirements for the degree.

Graduation Requirements

Candidates for the ThM degree must have completed 120 credit hours of coursework (including the ThM Ministry Formation Internship course). Candidates for the MAC degree must have completed 90 hours of coursework. Candidates for the MACP degree must have completed 79 hours of coursework. Candidates for the MAJS degree must have completed 74 hours of coursework. Candidates for the MAAE degree must have completed 69 hours of coursework. Candidates for the MACE degree, the MACL degree, and the MAMW degree must have completed 66 hours of coursework. Candidates for the MAIS degree must have completed 66 hours of coursework. Candidates for the general master’s degrees (MBTS, MABEL, and MACS) must have completed the required number of hours of coursework for their respective degree. All candidates must have a grade point average of at least 2.0, and must evidence, to the satisfaction of the faculty, ability and acceptability in Christian ministry, proven Christian character, and adherence to the core doctrinal statement.

Diplomas will not be released, transcripts issued, or placement assistance provided unless all financial obligations to the seminary and/or student loan program are current.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Satisfactory Academic Progress</th>
<th>Time Limit</th>
<th>Total Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ThM</td>
<td>15 hours/year</td>
<td>8 Years</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAC</td>
<td>13 hours/year</td>
<td>7 Years</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MACP</td>
<td>12 hours/year</td>
<td>7 Years</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAJS</td>
<td>12 hours/year</td>
<td>7 Years</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAAE</td>
<td>10 hours/year</td>
<td>7 Years</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MACE</td>
<td>10 hours/year</td>
<td>7 Years</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MACL</td>
<td>10 hours/year</td>
<td>7 Years</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAIS</td>
<td>10 hours/year</td>
<td>7 Years</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAMW</td>
<td>10 hours/year</td>
<td>7 Years</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MBTS</td>
<td>6 hours/year</td>
<td>6 Years</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MABEL</td>
<td>10 hours/year</td>
<td>7 Years</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MACS</td>
<td>10 hours/year</td>
<td>7 Years</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CGS</td>
<td>6 hours/year</td>
<td>5 Years</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STM</td>
<td>12 hours/year</td>
<td>6 Years</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DMin</td>
<td>6 hours/year (or actively engaged in applied research project)</td>
<td>6 Years</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DEdMin</td>
<td>6 hours/year (or actively engaged in applied research project)</td>
<td>6 Years</td>
<td>39</td>
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<tr>
<td>EdD</td>
<td>6 hours/year (or actively engaged in applied research project)</td>
<td>6 Years</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PhD</td>
<td>6 hours/year (or actively engaged in dissertation)</td>
<td>8 Years</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Time limits for dual degrees:
- 2-year MA + 2-year MA = 7 years
- 3-year MA + 2-year MA = 8 years
- ThM + 2-year MA = 9 years
- ThM + 3-year MA = 10 years
DTS offers nine professional ministry degrees:

Master of Theology (see page 73)
MA in Counseling (see page 81)
MA in Chaplaincy and Ministry Care (see page 84)
MA in Jewish Studies (see page 87)
MA in Apologetics and Evangelism (see page 90)
MA in Christian Education (see page 93)
MA in Christian Leadership (see page 97)
MA in Intercultural Studies (see page 100)
MA in Media Arts and Worship (see page 102)
MASTER OF THEOLOGY (ThM)

PURPOSE:
The Master of Theology degree program is designed to produce competent Bible expositors who are qualified to serve God effectively as pastors, missionaries, or leaders in other areas of vocational Christian ministry.

Goals
To enable students to:
• verbalize a general knowledge of the Bible, including a synthetic understanding of the major books;
• evidence an understanding of the historical development of theology, a knowledge of premillennial theology, and an ability to support their theological views and apply them to contemporary issues;
• demonstrate the ability to exegete the Hebrew and Greek texts of the Bible;
• evidence an understanding of the educational program of the local church and an awareness of the worldwide mission of the church;
• evidence an increasing likeness to Christ as manifested in love for God, love for others, and the fruit of the Spirit;
• communicate the Bible effectively;
• demonstrate skills in various ministries; and
• lead a local church or other group by means of biblical exposition, leadership skills, evangelism, and service.

Hours: 120  Languages: • English • Chinese
Admission Requirements
Admission requirements and application procedures for the ThM are the same as for all programs of study at the seminary. Please refer to the Admission section of this catalog for more information.

- Transfer of up to 80 credit hours is allowed toward the ThM degree from accredited graduate theological schools. Please see the Transfer of Credit section of this catalog for additional details, including eligibility requirements.

**BIBLICAL STUDIES** 21
- BES101 Bible Study Methods and Hermeneutics 3
- BES102 Old Testament History I 3
- BES103 Old Testament History II and Poetry 2
- BES104 Old Testament Prophets 3
- BES105 The Gospels 2
- BES106 Acts and Pauline Epistles 3
- BES107 Hebrews, General Epistles, and Revelation 3
- NTS110 New Testament Introduction 2

**THEOLOGICAL STUDIES** 24
- HTS101 The Church to the Modern Era 3
- HTS102 The Church in the Modern Era: Europe and North America 3
- STS101 Theological Method and Bibliology 3
- STS102 Trinitarianism 3
- STS103 Angelology, Anthropology, and Hamartiology 3
- STS104 Soteriology 3
- STS105 Sanctification and Ecclesiology 3
- STS106 Eschatology 3

**LANGUAGES** 27
- NTS101 Elements of Greek 3
- NTS102 Elements of Greek 3
- NTS103 Intermediate Greek 3
- NTS104 Introduction to New Testament Exegesis 3
- NTS105 Exegesis of Romans 3
- OTS101 Elements of Hebrew I 3
- OTS102 Elements of Hebrew II 3
- OTS103 Hebrew Exegesis and Old Testament Introduction I 3
- OTS104 Hebrew Exegesis and Old Testament Introduction II 3

**MINISTRIES & COMMUNICATION** 22
- CM5101 Pastoral Counseling and Ethics 3
- EML5101 Designing and Leading Effective Ministries 3
- PM5101 Christian Life and Witness 3
- PM5103 Expository Preaching I 3
- PM5104 Expository Preaching II 3
- PM5110 Capstone Preaching 1
- MIM5101 Missiological and Intercultural Foundations 3
- INT5130 ThM Ministry Formation Internship 3
- SF5100 Spiritual Formation (4 terms) 0

**CONCENTRATION & RESEARCH COURSES** 26
- RSS102 Senior Research Seminar or Senior Thesis 2
- Electives* 24

**Total** 120

*Students must complete at least 9 of their elective hours in the Division of Ministries and Communication

- Students entering DTS with a strong background in Bible or theology from an approved Christian university, Bible college, or parachurch ministry may apply for the accelerated ThM program.

For more information about the accelerated ThM program, please visit dts.edu/advancedstanding.
Course Requirements

The prescribed Master of Theology curriculum involves not only extensive preparation in Hebrew, Greek, Bible, and systematic and historical theology, but also preparation in pastoral ministries, Christian education, missions, and ministry leadership. Students are encouraged to take courses in the order in which they appear on the curriculum chart in this section. This is to the student’s advantage, as courses are designed to build on previous coursework.

Out of the required 120 credit hours in the ThM curriculum, 96 credit hours are predetermined in the curriculum. With the remaining 24 credit hours beyond this core, students are given the flexibility to pursue areas of ministry emphasis and choose electives based on vocational intent and interests. The ThM requires that 48 credit hours be completed in real-time.

As part of the ThM core curriculum, all students take a 3-hour Internship course (INT5130). During the Internship course, students complete a portfolio. When students declare their desired concentration (no later than at the completion of 60 hours), they should start planning for their internship experience. Students in the Media Arts and Worship concentration should consult that department to clarify their apprenticeship requirements. Please consult the Interdepartmental Courses section of this catalog for more information on Internship course requirements.

ThM students are responsible for demonstrating competence in research by satisfactorily completing either (1) a ThM thesis in an academic department of their choosing or (2) a 2-hour research seminar (RS5102).

To provide greater opportunity for learning, students may also take up to five courses for credit beyond the 120 hours required for the degree for a modest fee. Please contact the Registrar’s office for more information on this special program.

ThM Concentrations

Each student in the Master of Theology program must select a concentration by the halfway point of their program (60 hours) and prior to beginning their INT5130 ThM Ministry Formation Internship. In addition to the 96-hour core curriculum (which includes a 3-hour Internship course involving the production of a portfolio), students customize the remaining 24 elective hours with respect to their ministry goals and areas of interest. Regardless of their concentration, students must complete at least 9 of their 24 elective hours in the Division of Ministries and Communication.

Available ThM concentrations—including the course options and/or requirements for each—are listed in the section that follows. Faculty coordinators for each concentration are available to advise students regarding course selection, and Academic Advising is available to help with general questions. Students may pursue two concentrations as long as they take at least 9 unique hours for each concentration.

• Apologetics and Philosophy
  • Bible Exposition
  • Bible Translation
  • Chinese Ministry
  • Counseling and Ministry Care
  • Disability Ministry
  • Educational Ministries
  • Evangelism and Discipleship
  • General Studies
  • Historical Theology
  • Homiletics
  • International Missions
  • Jewish Studies
  • Leadership Studies
  • Media Arts and Worship
  • Ministry with Women
  • Home-Context Missions
  • New Testament Studies
  • Old Testament Studies
  • Pastoral Theology and Practice
  • Spiritual Formation
  • Systematic Theology

ThM students who satisfactorily complete the requirements for a concentration(s) will see their respective concentration(s) noted on their transcript. Students who do not meet the requirements for their chosen concentration will receive the General Studies designation on their transcript. The following descriptions provide the specific purpose and requirements for each concentration. Unless otherwise noted, concentrations involve 12 credit hours of prescribed coursework.

Apologetics and Philosophy

Students in this concentration will be equipped to respond effectively to intellectual challenges to their faith and to use philosophical reflection to serve Christ and His church.

Requirements:
- ST5605 Foundations of Apologetics
- ST5620 History of Philosophy

Select an additional 6 hours from the following:
- ST56xx Apologetics and Philosophy electives

Additional Information:
Students should plan to write their capstone research paper (RS5102) or thesis on a topic related to this concentration. Depending on course availability and individual interests, students may select other courses in Historical or Systematic Theology in consultation with their assigned faculty advisor and with the approval of the Department of Theological Studies.
Bible Exposition
Students in this concentration will be equipped for a lifetime of study, exposition, and application of the Scriptures.

Requirements:
Select one or more of the following:
BE5220 Advanced Hermeneutics
BE5225 Interpreting Progressive Revelation
Select one or more of the following:
BE5505 The Kingdom and Covenants
BE5545 Introduction to Biblical Theology
Select an additional 3–6 hours from the following (optional):
BE5305 Physical and Historical Geography of Israel
BE5405 Exposition of Genesis
BE5408 The Books of Samuel
BE5410 The Wisdom Books
BE5412 Job and a Theology of Suffering
BE5415 The Book of Isaiah
BE5425 The Minor Prophets
BE5430 The Sermon on the Mount
BE5445 The Gospel of John
BE5446 The Upper Room Discourse
BE5450 The Book of Hebrews
BE5455 Daniel and Revelation
BE5503 The Psalms and the Worship of God
BE5510 The Life of Christ
BE5515 The Parables of Christ
BE5540 Discipleship in the Gospels
BE5547 A Biblical Theology of Suffering, Disability, and the Church
BE5555 Messianic Prophecy
BE5909 Israel Study of the Bible

Bible Translation
Students in this concentration will be equipped for the task of Bible translation.

Requirements:
AL5207 Field Data Management
AL5312 Discourse Analysis
AL5315 Semantics and Pragmatics
AL5316 Theory and Practice of Translation
AL5406 Field Methods and Linguistic Analysis
Select one of the following:
MIM5205 Cultural Dynamics in Ministry
MIM5540 Applied Biblical Contextualization (taken for 3 credit hours)
DIU Elective in Cultural Anthropology

Additional Information:
Because of the unique nature of Bible-translation ministry and the needs of Bible translators on the field, completion of this concentration requires 18 credit hours, most of which courses are offered at Dallas International University (DIU). Completion of this concentration fulfills the 9-hour requirement from the Division of Ministries and Communication.

Chinese Ministry*
Students in this concentration will be equipped to respond to challenges related to ministry in Chinese communities, whether concerning leadership, inter-generations, or particular geographic regions.

Requirements:
Select 12 hours from the following:
MIM5340 Ministry in Chinese Contexts
MIM5420 Missions Strategies for Unreached Peoples
MIM5545 Chinese Historical and Theological Trends
EML5105 Teaching Process and Media Presentations
EML5705 Principles and Practice of Disciple-Making
*Available only to students who are completing the ThM in Chinese

Counseling and Ministry Care*
Students in this concentration will be equipped for effective Christian counseling in a nonprofessional environment.

Requirements:
Students will select 12 hours of Counseling Ministries coursework in consultation with their assigned faculty advisor and with the approval of the Department of Counseling Ministries.

Additional Information:
Students who are completing the ThM in Chinese and are interested in the Counseling and Ministry Care concentration should consult the Chinese Studies office for available course offerings in the Chinese language.
*Available to students who are completing the ThM in Chinese

Disability Ministry
Students in this concentration will be equipped to constructively engage the issues and implications of ministering with persons affected by disability.

Requirements:
BE/CM5547 A Biblical Theology of Suffering, Disability, and the Church
BE5412 Job and a Theology of Suffering
MIM5412 Ministry to Children at Risk
MIM5905 Applied Beyond Suffering

Additional Information:
Depending on course availability and individual interests, students may select other courses in consultation with their assigned faculty advisor.

Educational Ministries*
Students in this concentration will be equipped for educational ministry and leadership through training in foundational skills related to the design, direction, supervision, and evaluation of various aspects of a local church or parachurch ministry program.
MASTER OF THEOLOGY (ThM)

Requirements:
- EML5105 Teaching Process and Media Presentations
- EML5110 History and Philosophy of Christian Education

Select 6 hours from the following areas:
- Children’s Ministry
- Guided Studies
- Marriage and Family Ministry
- Spiritual Formation and Disciplemaking
- Youth and Young Adult Ministry

Additional Information:
Course options in the above areas can be found in the MACE Concentrations section of this catalog. Students should select their courses in consultation with their assigned faculty advisor and with the approval of the Department of Educational Ministries and Leadership. Those who are completing the ThM in Chinese and are interested in the Educational Ministries concentration should consult the Chinese Studies office for available course offerings in the Chinese language.

* Available to students who are completing the ThM in Chinese

Evangelism and Discipleship
Students in this concentration will be equipped to do the work of evangelism and to develop disciples.

Requirements:
Select 12 hours from the following:
- BE5540 Discipleship in the Gospels
- EML5435 Effective Ministry with Women
- EML5450 Women Teaching Women
- EML5705 Principles and Practice of Disciplemaking
- PM5251 Evangelistic Preaching
- PM5405 Theology and Apologetics in Advanced Evangelism
- ST5215 Issues in Soteriology and Sanctification
- MIM5525 Spiritual Warfare
- MIM5530 Cross-cultural Apologetics and Worldview Evangelism

General Studies
Students in this concentration will be equipped for their particular ministry goals and/or interests through a customized, general course of study.

Requirements:
Students will select their courses for this concentration—including INT5130 ThM Ministry Formation Internship—in consultation with their assigned faculty advisor based on their unique ministry experience and goals. Those considering this concentration should consult with their faculty advisor before taking electives.

Historical Theology
Students in this concentration will be equipped, through studying the development of the Christian faith, to communicate faithfully the teachings of Scripture in continuity with historic orthodoxy.

Requirements:
- HT5200 History of Doctrine

Select 6–9 hours from the following:
- HT5xxx Historical Theology Electives

Select one of the following (optional):
- ST5620 History of Philosophy
- ST5630 Postmodernism
- PM5510 Spiritual Formation in Historical Perspective

Home-Context Missions
Students in this concentration will be equipped for a variety of ministries in multi-ethnic and culturally diverse environments in North America through training in cultural dynamics, intercultural communication, missions strategies, applied contextualization, and intercultural spiritual formation.

Requirements:
- MIM5325 Ministry in Multicultural America
- MIM5440 Foundations of Christian Community Development

Select 6 hours from the following:
- PM5540 Developing and Leading the Culturally Diverse Church
- ST5515 Theology of Ethnic Concerns
- MIM5205 Cultural Dynamics in Ministry
- MIM5425 Intercultural Church Planting
- MIM5540 Applied Biblical Contextualization

Additional Information:
Students are encouraged to consult with the Department of Missiology and Intercultural Ministries to select the courses that will best prepare them for serving in their anticipated ministry context.

Homiletics
Students in this concentration will be equipped to develop their personal preaching styles in order to prepare them for pastoral ministry that is centered on biblical exposition.

Requirements:
- PM5202 Advanced Expository Preaching
- PM52xx Homiletics Elective

Select 6 hours from the following:
- PM52xx Homiletics Elective(s)
- PM5360 Preparation for Ordination
- MW5802 Dramatizing Scripture

International Missions
Students in this concentration will be equipped for a variety of ministries in international environments through training in cultural dynamics, intercultural communication, missions strategies, applied contextualization, and intercultural spiritual formation.
Requirements:
MIM5205 Cultural Dynamics in Ministry
MIM5210 Intercultural Communication
MIM5215 Dynamics of Missionary Development

Select 3 hours from the following:
MIM53xx Contexts Elective
MIM54xx Strategic Approaches Elective
MIM55xx Biblical and Theological Studies Elective

Additional Information:
Students are encouraged to consult with the Department of Missiology and Intercultural Ministries to select the courses that will best prepare them for serving in their anticipated ministry context.

Jewish Studies
Students in this concentration will be equipped to serve among the Jewish people.

Requirements:
JS5600 History of the Jewish People
MIM5345 Ministry in Jewish Contexts
Jewish Studies Elective

Select one of the following:
JS5630 Rabbinic Literature
GSH621 Introduction to Rabbinic Literature

Leadership Studies
Students in this concentration will be equipped, through training in areas such as personal leadership development, organizational leadership development, change and resistance in leadership, team leadership, and emotional intelligence, in such a way as to enhance their ability to provide servant leadership within personal, ministry, parachurch, and other contexts.

Requirements:
EML5331 Personal Leadership Development
EML5332 Organizational Leadership Development

Select 6 hours from the following:
EML53xx Leadership and Administration Electives

Additional Information:
Students must select their coursework in consultation with their assigned faculty advisor and with the approval of the Department of Educational Ministries and Leadership.

Media Arts and Worship
Students in this concentration will be equipped to serve the Lord in media arts-related positions as worship pastors, artists, writers, musicians, directors, and producers in a variety of vocational contexts.

Requirements:
MW5101 The Art of Media and Worship
MW5103 A Christian View of Art

Select 6 hours from the following:
MW5201 Medieval Art in Spirituality
MW5202 Calvin Festival: Writing and Writers
MW5203 Calvin Symposium: Worship Arts in the Church
MW5204 Theology at Sundance Film Festival
MW5205 South by Southwest (SXSW) Conference and Festivals
MW5206 British Authors and Biblical Themes
MW5301 Creative Writing in Ministry
MW5302 Writing for Publication
MW5303 Advanced Creative Writing
MW5304 Theology and Contemporary Literature
MW5305 C.S. Lewis and J.R.R. Tolkien: Imaginary Worlds and Learning Moral Virtue
MW5404 Media Presentations
MW5410 Digital Production for Ministry
MW5451 Theological Reflections on Technology and Digital Culture
MW5603 Collaborative Practices in Art and Theology
MW5701 Hymnology
MW5702 Praise and Worship Music
MW5703 Seminar in Worship Arts
MW5704 Theology and Practice of Ethnodoxology
MW5801 Public Reading of Scripture
MW5802 Dramatizing Scripture
MW5901 Independent Study in Media Arts and Worship
MW5905 Special Topics in Media Arts and Worship

Additional Information:
Students are encouraged to consult with the Department of Missiology and Intercultural Ministries to select the courses that will best prepare them for serving in their anticipated ministry context.

Ministry with Women
Students in this concentration will be equipped to understand women as an audience and learners and to teach, lead, mentor, shepherd, and care for women in a variety of contexts.

Requirements:
EML5105 Teaching Process and Media Presentations
EML5435 Effective Ministry with Women
PM5351 Theological and Biblical Views of Women in Ministry Leadership

Select 3 hours from the following:
EML5110 History and Philosophy of Christian Education
EML5205 Effective Small-Group Ministry
EML5425 Effective Ministry with Adults
EML5450 Women Teaching Women

Additional Information:
This concentration requires the completion of MW5102 Media Arts Apprenticeship in place of INT5130 ThM Ministry Formation Internship. Students should consult with the Department of Media Arts and Worship to receive assistance with course selection and to clarify their apprenticeship requirements.
EML55xx  The Christian Home
EML5515  Family Life Education
EML5615  Applied Skills for Ministry Staff
EML5705  Principles and Practice of Disciplemaking

Additional Information:
Students may select other courses not listed above in consultation with their assigned faculty advisor and with the approval of the Department of Educational Ministries and Leadership.

New Testament Studies
Students in this concentration will be equipped for ministry in a variety of settings through advanced studies in the New Testament in such areas as grammatical/textual studies, background studies, Gospel/Jesus studies, and exegetical/theological studies.

Requirements:
Select 12 hours from the following (including a minimum of 6 hours from the NT department):
- NT5xxx  New Testament Elective(s)
- OT5320  The Septuagint
- OT5720  The Use of the Old Testament in the New Testament
- BE5315  Bible Manners and Customs
- BE5909  Israel Study of the Bible

Old Testament Studies
Students in this concentration will be equipped in the areas of interpreting the Hebrew text, the use of the Old Testament in the New Testament, theological and spiritual formation, and engaging contemporary culture.

Requirements:
Select 6 hours from the following:
- OT54xx  OT Exegetical Studies Elective(s)
- OT5720  The Use of the Old Testament in the New Testament

Select an additional 6 hours from the following:
- OT5xxx  Old Testament Electives (any)

Pastoral Theology and Practice
Students in this concentration will be equipped for the multiple challenges of pastoral ministry in the local church through training in pastoral theology and broad exposure to diverse pastoral skills.

Requirements:
- PM5301  Pastoral Theology and Leadership
- PM5302  Pastoral Theology and Church Leadership

Select 6 hours from the following:
- PM52xx  Homiletics Elective(s)
- PM5341  Church Planting
- PM5905  Special Topics in Pastoral Ministries
  - Church Planting Boot Camp
  - Town and Country Training Program

PM5360  Preparation for Ordination (for 3 hours)
PM5510  Spiritual Formation in Historical Perspective
PM5520  Spiritual Formation in Contemporary Culture
EML5331  Personal Leadership Development

Additional Information:
Students should select their coursework in consultation with their assigned faculty advisor and with the approval of the Department of Pastoral Ministries.

Spiritual Formation
Students in this concentration will be equipped, through training in areas such as the practice of spiritual disciplines and spiritual formation in historical perspective as well as contemporary culture, in order to enhance their ability to guide others in spiritual formation in a variety of ministry settings.

Requirements:
- EML5730  Spiritual Formation in Historical Perspective

Select 9 hours from the following:
- EML5705  Principles and Practice of Disciplemaking
- EML5740  Spiritual Formation in Contemporary Culture
- EML5750  Spiritual Disciplines
- EML5760  Readings in Christian Spirituality

Systematic Theology
Students in this concentration will be equipped, through systematic study of the sources of the evangelical Christian faith, to constructively engage the issues and implications of theology in various ministerial settings.

Requirements:
- ST5295  Systematic Theology Colloquium
- ST5620  History of Philosophy

Select 6 hours from the following:
- ST5xxx  Theological Studies Electives (any)

Additional Information:
Students should plan to write their capstone research paper (RS5102) or thesis on a topic related to this concentration.

Spiritual Formation
Because Dallas Theological Seminary values Christlike character and spiritual maturity, ThM students are required to register for and participate in Spiritual Formation groups for four consecutive fall and spring terms at the Dallas, Houston, Washington, DC, or Atlanta campus.

In the Spiritual Formation curriculum, small groups of five to seven students focus on identity, community, integrity, and fidelity. The groups also provide an atmosphere for prayer, fellowship, and the integration of learning with life and ministry. Students participate with
the same group during four consecutive fall and spring terms; therefore, they should make plans to arrange their schedules so that they meet on the same day and at the same time each term. Spiritual Formation is a noncredit, transcripted experience that must be completed prior to enrolling in the ThM Ministry Formation Internship. (For other requirements related to the internship, please see the Ministry Formation Internships section of this catalog.)

Real-Time and Degree Limit Requirements

Of the 120 credit hours of coursework required for graduation, a minimum of 48 hours (i.e., 16 3-hour courses) must be taken in a real-time format at any of the seminary’s approved locations. (Students should note that not all courses are offered at all locations.) **All work leading to the degree must normally be completed within eight years from the time a student matriculates.** Extension beyond the eight years requires approval by the Credits Committee. Reinstatement to the program after withdrawal requires action by the Admissions Committee and may subject the student to additional requirements for the degree.

ThM in Chinese

Courses in the Chinese-English bilingual ThM must be completed in a real-time format in Dallas or Houston. Please see dts.edu/chinese or contact the Chinese Studies office for more information on completing the ThM in Chinese.
MA IN COUNSELING (MAC)

PURPOSE:
The Master of Arts in Counseling degree program is designed to prepare students to enter into licensed counseling practice in church, institutional, or private counseling settings by providing training that is biblically, theologically, and clinically focused.

Goals
Students in the Master of Arts in Counseling program will be able to:

• demonstrate a general knowledge of the Bible, including a synthetic understanding of the major books;
• evidence an understanding of the historical development of theology, a knowledge of premillennial theology, and an ability to support their theological views and apply them to contemporary issues;
• evidence an increasing likeness to Christ as manifested in love for God, love for others, and the fruit of the Spirit;
• understand and explain the issues and problems that people face in life from a thoroughly biblical point of view;
• understand and evaluate secular and Christian psychological theories and practices from a sound biblical and theological point of view in order to develop professional competence within a thoroughly biblical framework focused on ministry;
• develop deep levels of biblical and spiritual integrity in their own personal life, relationships, and ministry;
• possess the personal and spiritual maturity, discernment, and wisdom needed to help people resolve spiritual, relational, and behavioral issues and problems; and
• engage in effective biblically based counseling in the context of a local church, private practice, or mental health institution.

Hours: 90          Languages: English
Licensure

Meeting the MA in Counseling program course requirements enables a graduate to apply for licensure as a Professional Counselor (LPC) and/or a Marriage and Family Therapist (LMFT) with the appropriate state licensing board of many states. It is important to note that the seminary only grants the degree; a state board grants the license. Earning the MAC degree does not, in itself, guarantee licensure in a particular state. Each state board makes an independent decision based on its state regulations and its determination of the applicant’s completion of those requirements. Students desiring to pursue a license as a Professional Counselor (LPC) and/or a Marriage and Family Therapist (LMFT) in a particular state should consult DTS’s licensure disclosure statement online (dts.edu/mac) for a list of states in which DTS has made a determination concerning the MAC program’s qualifications for licensure. Contact information for state licensing boards is also listed on the MAC webpage in order to provide additional assistance for students interested in pursuing professional licensure. Minor program modifications, with the approval of the MAC department, may be made to satisfy some state licensing board requirements. All additional questions concerning the MAC program and qualifications for professional licensure should be directed to the Department of Counseling Ministries.

Admission Requirements

Admission requirements and application procedures for the MAC are the same as for all programs of study at the seminary. Additionally, those applying to the MAC program will need to demonstrate appropriate academic and practical preparation broadly related to the field of counseling. Admitted students are designated as MAC Stage 1.

Course Requirements

The MA in Counseling is three years in length, with 90 credit hours of coursework required as a minimum for graduation. The MAC requires 30 credit hours of counseling courses be completed in real-time. Students in the MAC program complete core 3-hour Bible Exposition, Systematic Theology, and Pastoral Ministries courses for 2 credit hours. The reduction in credit hours corresponds to reduced coursework requirements in each of these classes. Of the 90 credit hours required, 16 are in prescribed Bible Exposition courses, 12 are in prescribed Systematic Theology courses, and 2 are in the Christian Life and Witness course. In addition, there are 54 hours in prescribed counseling courses and 6 hours in counseling electives. No thesis is required.

Students move from Stage 1 to Stage 2 of the MAC program upon the satisfactory completion of a minimum of 24 hours of coursework, including CM5300 Professional Skills and Ethics. This process normally occurs after the student’s third term in the program, and involves a Personal, Academic, and Professional Progress Interview with the department faculty to help determine the student’s appropriate fit for the profession. Students must successfully move to Stage 2 to continue in the program.

Students may take certain specialized counseling courses, other than those that are prescribed and/or offered in the MA in Counseling curriculum, at other accredited schools to fulfill any needed academic requirements for state licensure in other states. Counseling Ministries course transfers are subject to prior department approval and must not exceed 15 hours. Transferring courses during a student’s final term may delay graduation.
MA IN COUNSELING (MAC)

**BIBLE EXPOSITION** 16
- BE5101 Bible Study Methods and Hermeneutics 2
- BE5102 Old Testament History I 2
- BE5103 Old Testament History II and Poetry 2
- BE5104 Old Testament Prophets 2
- BE5105 The Gospels* 2
- BE5106 Acts and Pauline Epistles 2
- BE5107 Hebrews, General Epistles, and Revelation 2
- BE5109 Ruth, Psalms, Jonah, and Selected Epistles 2

**SYSTEMATIC THEOLOGY** 12
- ST5101 Theological Method and Bibliology 2
- ST5102 Trinitarianism 2
- ST5103 Angelology, Anthropology, and Hamartiology 2
- ST5104 Soteriology 2
- ST5105 Sanctification and Ecclesiology 2
- ST5106 Eschatology 2

**SPIRITUAL LIFE** 2
- PM5101 Christian Life and Witness 2

**COUNSELING THEORY AND TECHNIQUE** 27
- CMS201 Theological and Psychological Foundations 3
- CMS210 Counseling Theory 3
- CMS215 Normal Human Growth 3
- CMS220 Counseling Methods and Techniques 3
- CMS225 Abnormal Human Behavior 3
- CMS230 Lifestyle and Career Development 3
- CMS235 Social and Cultural Foundations 3
- CMS240 Research Methods and Statistics 3
- CMS245 Appraisal and Assessment Techniques 3

**LICENSURE PREPARATION** 27
- CM5250 Professional Orientation and Ethics 3
- CM5255 Addictions and Compulsive Behaviors 3
- CM5260 Psychopharmacology for Therapists 3
- CM5270 Family Systems 3
- CM5280 Group Counseling 3
- CM5300 Professional Skills and Ethics 3
- CM5305 Counseling Practicum I 3
- CM5310 Counseling Practicum II 3
- CM5315 Counseling Practicum III 3

**COUNSELING ELECTIVES** 6

Total 90 hours

*With permission, MAC students may take BE5909 Israel Study of the Bible in place of BE5105 The Gospels. Please contact the Bible Exposition office for additional information about this opportunity.*
MA IN CHAPLAINCY AND MINISTRY CARE (MACP)

PURPOSE: The Master of Arts in Chaplaincy and Ministry Care degree program is designed to prepare students to serve as chaplains in the military, hospitals, corporate environments, and other care-related ministry settings.

Goals

Students in the Master of Arts in Chaplaincy and Ministry Care program will be able to:

- demonstrate a general knowledge of the Bible, including a synthetic understanding of the major books;
- evidence an understanding of the historical development of theology, a knowledge of premillennial theology, and an ability to support their theological views and apply them to contemporary issues;
- evidence an increasing likeness to Christ as manifested in love for God, love for others, and the fruit of the Spirit;
- communicate the Bible effectively and demonstrate ministry skills required for chaplaincy;
- understand and explain the issues and problems that people face in life from a thoroughly biblical point of view;
- engage in one-on-one compassionate ministry care for those seeking direction and guidance; and
- function in interreligious and interdenominational environments with conviction, grace, and humility.
Course Requirements

Seventy-nine credit hours of coursework are required as a minimum for graduation. Of those hours, 22 are in prescribed Bible Exposition courses, 18 are in prescribed Systematic Theology courses, 12 are prescribed in Chaplaincy and Counseling courses, 12 are prescribed in Ministry Care and Leadership courses, 12 are electives in courses of interest to the student (6 of the elective hours must be selected from the Division of Ministries and Communication), and 3 hours are in the Ministry Formation Internship. The MACP requires 4 courses (i.e., 4 3-hour courses for a total of 12 hours) to be completed in real-time. A thesis is not required.

Military Chaplaincy

Students seeking a ministry career as a Military Chaplain should contact the branch of service in which they want to serve and seek guidance from a local chaplain recruiter.

Chaplain recruiters are able to provide the most up-to-date information regarding their branch of service’s requirements for a graduate degree program (especially regarding the amount of course hours that must be completed in residence), general military qualifications, Military Chaplaincy School schedules and availability, leadership ministry experience prerequisites, and a list of religious faith organizations that are registered with the Department of Defense and able to provide an Ecclesiastical Endorsement. Students should confirm all requirements with his or her desired branch of service. Those students who attend Military Chaplaincy School may transfer up to 9 hours of credit towards the MACP program.

Clinical Pastoral Education (CPE)

Particular types of chaplaincy, including hospital and military, may require the completion of one to four units of Clinical Pastoral Education (CPE), to meet eligibility for service in those contexts. The Association of Clinical
Pastoral Education (CPE) maintains an active list of sites around the world that offer CPE units, including hospital, hospice, and other entities which allow for the professional and pastoral formation of seminarians for chaplaincy careers. MACP students may choose to utilize their internship requirement to earn one Clinical Pastoral Education (CPE) unit. MACP students can also receive additional elective course credit if they choose to earn more CPE units. Although not required for the completion of the degree, CPE may be necessary for some, and students should speak with the Ministry Formation department to explore their internship options and determine if CPE is necessary for their vocational direction.

MACP and Doctoral Work

Completion of the MACP at DTS qualifies students to apply for the seminary’s Doctor of Ministry (DMin) program. Leveling requirements for DMin admission vary based on the elective courses taken in the MACP but normally include three terms of biblical Greek and two terms of biblical Hebrew. For select cohorts and/or concentrations, ID7201 Computer Tools for Biblical Exegesis can be taken in lieu of Greek and Hebrew coursework.
MA IN JEWISH STUDIES (MAJS)

PURPOSE: The Master of Arts in Jewish Studies degree program is designed to prepare students who desire to serve among the Jewish people.

Hours: 74          Languages: • English • German

Goals
Students in the Master of Arts in Jewish Studies program will be able to:

• demonstrate a general knowledge of the Bible, including a synthetic understanding of the major books;
• evidence an understanding of the historical development of theology, a knowledge of premillennial theology, and an ability to support their theological views and apply them to contemporary issues;
• evidence an increasing likeness to Christ as manifested in love for God, love for others, and the fruit of the Spirit;
• demonstrate an understanding of Jewish history, culture, and foundational literary works;
• communicate the Bible effectively in a Jewish context;
• impact a local church or community of believers, particularly messianic, by means of biblical exposition, leadership skills, evangelism, and service; and
• articulate an effective strategy for ministering to the Jewish community.
Course Requirements
Seventy-four credit hours of coursework are required as a minimum for graduation. The MAJS requires 12 hours be completed in real-time. Of the 74 required credit hours in the MAJS, 21 are in prescribed Bible Exposition courses, 18 are in prescribed Systematic Theology courses, 27 are in Jewish Studies courses, and 8 are in Spiritual and Ministry Formation courses (including INT5190 Ministry Formation Internship).

Israel College of the Bible
Course Descriptions
The following courses are approved MAJS electives offered through Israel College of the Bible. Additional elective options are listed on the next page.

BSH505 Messiah in the Hebrew Bible
This course looks at some of the key passages in the Hebrew Bible upon which are based the New Testament claims that Jesus is the promised Messiah. These passages will be examined from the perspective of the rabbinic-Christian polemic, paying careful attention to their meaning within the immediate and larger context, and in light of later inner-biblical interpretation. 3 hours.

BSH527 Biblical Geography
The course will familiarize the student with the geography of the Land of Israel as it relates to the events of the Bible, through readings and eight days of site visits. After an introductory lecture at the Israel College of the Bible, each day will cover a different region: Shefela (Judean Lowlands), Negev, Dead Sea, Jerusalem, Samaria, Galilee, Golan, Coastal Plain. 3 hours.

BSH528 Biblical Archaeology
The course will familiarize the student with the archaeology of the Land of Israel as it relates to the events of the Bible, through readings and six days of site visits. After an introductory lecture at the Israel College of the Bible on the history of archaeology and methodology, each day will be spent visiting excavations and museums in different regions of the country. The field trips will focus on sites not visited during the Geography of the Bible course. In addition, two days will be spent in hands-on archaeological activities, according to the needs of various ongoing archaeological projects at the time of the course. 3 hours.

GSH508 Jewish Perspectives on Jesus and the New Testament
This course looks at the growing body of Jewish literature from the world of religious and secular Jewish scholarship on Jesus and the New Testament, including a look at the key scholars who have published on this topic (Flusser, Vermes, Brettler, etc.). 3 hours.

GSH520 History of Jewish-Christian Relations
This course will expose students to a survey of church history from the early church to the present day in general and its interactions with the Jewish people throughout their history in particular. It will trace and analyze the roots, developments, and implications of Christian anti-Semitism. 3 hours.

GSH621 Introduction to Rabbinic Literature
This course gives a closer view on the Rabbinic writings, such as Mishnah, Tosefta, Talmud, and Midrash. Special attention is devoted to the evolution and creation of the Oral Law as a response to the early Jewish movement. 3 hours.

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<td><strong>BSH505</strong> Messiah in the Hebrew Bible</td>
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<td><strong>BSH527</strong> Biblical Geography</td>
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<td><strong>BSH528</strong> Biblical Archaeology</td>
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<td><strong>GSH508</strong> Jewish Perspectives on Jesus and the New Testament</td>
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<td><strong>GSH520</strong> History of Jewish-Christian Relations</td>
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<td><strong>GSH621</strong> Introduction to Rabbinic Literature</td>
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MA IN JEWISH STUDIES (MAJS)

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<tr>
<td>OT5103</td>
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<td>MIM5210</td>
<td>Intercultural Communication</td>
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**Total** 74 hours
MA IN APOLOGETICS AND EVANGELISM (MAAE)

PURPOSE: The Master of Arts in Apologetics and Evangelism degree program is designed to prepare students for ministry involving the defense and proclamation of the Christian faith.

Hours: 69 Languages: • English

Goals
Students in the Master of Arts in Apologetics and Evangelism program will be able to:

• demonstrate a general knowledge of the Bible, including a synthetic understanding of the major books;
• evidence an understanding of the historical development of theology, a knowledge of premillennial theology, and an ability to support their theological views and apply them to contemporary issues;
• evidence an increasing likeness to Christ as manifested in love for God, love for others, and the fruit of the Spirit;
• demonstrate an ability to articulate a Christian worldview and the essential tenets of the Christian faith;
• communicate biblical, theological, and historical truth confidently and compassionately in settings that require a defense of the faith;
• develop a passion and vision for the spread of the gospel through involvement in personal and evangelism; and
• articulate an effective strategy for apologetics and evangelism ministry in contemporary culture.
Course Requirements

Sixty-nine semester hours of coursework are required as a minimum for graduation. Of those hours, 22 are in prescribed Bible Exposition courses, 18 are in prescribed Systematic Theology courses, 18 are in Apologetics and Biblical Studies, 5 are in Spiritual Formation (including INT5180 Ministry Formation Internship), and 6 are approved electives in apologetics and evangelism. The MAAE requires 4 courses (i.e., 4 3-hour courses for a total of 12 hours) be completed in real-time. A thesis is not required.

**BIBLE EXPOSITION 22**
- BE5101 Bible Study Method and Hermeneutics 3
- BE5102 Old Testament History I 3
- BE5103 Old Testament History II and Poetry 2
- BE5104 Old Testament Prophets 3
- BE5105 The Gospels 2
- BE5106 Acts and Pauline Epistles 3
- BE5107 Hebrews, General Epistles and Revelation 3
- BE5109 Ruth, Psalms, Jonah, and Selected Epistles 3

**THEOLOGICAL STUDIES 18**
- ST5101 Theological Method and Bibliology 3
- ST5012 Trinitarianism 3
- ST5103 Angelology, Anthropology, and Hamartiology 3
- ST5104 Soteriology 3
- ST5105 Sanctification and Ecclesiology 3
- ST5106 Eschatology 3

**APOLOGETICS AND BIBLICAL STUDIES 18**
- ST5605 Foundations of Apologetics 3
- ST5606 Approaches to Evangelism and Apologetics 3
- ST5610 God and Evil 3
- OT5640 Old Testament Reliability and Historicity 3
- NT5645 New Testament Reliability and the Resurrection 3
- ST5650 Capstone Seminar in Christian Apologetics 3

**SPIRITUAL FORMATION AND ELECTIVES 11**
- PM5101 Christian Life and Witness 3
- INT5170 MAAE Ministry Formation Internship 2
- SF5100 Spiritual Formation (4 terms) 0
- Apologetics and Evangelism Electives* 6

Total 69

* Students must select 6 hours from approved MAAE electives on the next page.
## MAAE APPROVED ELECTIVES

### BIBLICAL EXEGESIS ELECTIVES
- **BE5547** A Biblical Theology of Suffering, Disability, and the Church
- **BE5555** Messianic Prophecy
- **OT5210** The Old Testament in Contemporary Culture
- **OT5710** Knowing God through the Old Testament
- **NT5305** Exegesis of Gospel Narrative
- **NT5400** The New Testament in Contemporary Culture
- **NT5405** New Testament Study and the Life of Christ
- **NT5410** Historical Jesus

### THEOLOGY ELECTIVES
- **ST5415** Theology and World Religions
- **ST5505** Theology and Society
- **ST5515** Theology of Ethnic Concerns
- **ST5520** Issues in Science and Theology
- **ST5525** Theology and Popular Culture
- **ST5535** Introduction to Political Theology
- **ST5615** Ethics
- **ST5620** History of Philosophy
- **ST5625** Philosophy of Religion
- **ST5630** Postmodernism
- **ST5635** Logic
- **HT5218** Early Christian Apologists
- **HT5250** History of Gospel Preaching in America

### PASTORAL ELECTIVES
- **PM5361** Bioethics and Pastoral Care
- **PM5405** Theology and Apologetics in Advanced Evangelism
- **PM5605** Ministry in Pluralistic Context
- **MIM5210** Intercultural Communication
- **MIM53XX** Any 53XX-level “Context Course”
- **MIM5525** Spiritual Warfare
- **MIM5530** Cross-cultural Apologetics and Worldview Evangelism
- **MIM5540** Applied Biblical Contextualization
- **CM5498** Sexuality and Ethics

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There is a chart of the MAAE Approved Electives, Approved Biblical Exegesis Electives include,

- **BE5547**, A Biblical Theology of Suffering, Disability and the Church,
- **BE5555**, Messianic Prophecy,
- **OT5210**, The Old Testament in Contemporary Culture,
- **OT5710**, Knowing God through the Old Testament,
- **NT5305**, Exegesis of Gospel Narrative,
- **NT5400**, The New Testament in Contemporary Culture,
- **NT5405**, New Testament Study and the Life of Christ,
- **NT5410**, Historical Jesus,

Approved Theology Electives include,

- **ST5415**, Theology and World Religions,
- **ST5505**, Theology and Society,
- **ST5515**, Theology of Ethnic Concerns,
- **ST5520**, Issues in Science and Theology,
- **ST5525**, Theology and Popular Culture,
- **ST5535**, Introduction to Political Theology,
- **ST5615**, Ethics
- **ST5620**, History of Philosophy,

Approved Theology Electives include,

- **ST5625**, Philosophy of Religion,
- **ST5630**, Postmodernism,
- **ST5635**, Logic,
- **HT5218**, Early Christian Apologists,
- **HT5250**, History of Gospel Preaching in America,

Approved Pastoral Electives include,

- **PM5361**, Bioethics and Pastoral Care,
- **PM5405**, Theology and Apologetics in Advanced Evangelism,
- **PM5605**, Ministry in Pluralistic Context,
- **WM5210**, Intercultural Communication,
- **WM53XX**, Any 53XX-level “Context Course”,
- **WM5525**, Spiritual Warfare,
- **WM5530**, Cross-cultural Apologetics and Worldview Evangelism,
- **WM5540**, Applied Biblical Contextualization,
- **BC5498**, Sexuality and Ethics,
MA IN CHRISTIAN EDUCATION (MACE)

PURPOSE:
The Master of Arts in Christian Education degree is designed to prepare students for teaching, leading, and discipleship roles in local church and parachurch ministries.

Goals
Students in the Master of Arts in Christian Education program will be able to:

• demonstrate a general knowledge of the Bible, including a synthetic understanding of the major books;
• evidence an understanding of the historical development of theology, a knowledge of premillennial theology, and an ability to support their theological views and apply them to contemporary issues;
• evidence an increasing likeness to Christ as manifested in love for God, love for others, and the fruit of the Spirit;
• develop a biblical philosophy of educational ministry;
• demonstrate knowledge and needs of at least one ministry population or concentration, state biblical goals for that ministry, and apply appropriate educational principles to that ministry;
• create, implement, lead, and evaluate an educational ministry based on sound principles and stated goals and objectives, working successfully with people in a variety of ministry situations; and
• communicate effectively in a Christian education ministry setting.
Course Requirements

Sixty-six credit hours of coursework are required as a minimum for graduation. Of those hours, 22 are in prescribed Bible Exposition courses, 18 are in prescribed Systematic Theology courses, 3 are in the Christian Life and Witness course, 9 are in prescribed Educational Ministries and Leadership courses, 12 are elective Educational Ministries and Leadership hours, and 2 hours are in Ministry Formation (INT5160 MACE Ministry Formation Internship). The MACE requires 4 courses (i.e., 4 3-hour courses for a total of 12 hours) to be completed in real-time. No thesis is required.

Ministry Residency Option

MACE students serving on full-time paid staff with a church or parachurch ministry can apply for EML5801 Ministry Residency I and EML5802 Ministry Residency II as an academic year (fall term and spring term) experience. A formal application process is involved and enrollment is limited. MACE students who are enrolled as a residency student through one of the seminary’s partnership churches, will take a series of EML5800 level courses taught at their local church. For more information about either of these opportunities, please see the Educational Ministries and Leadership course descriptions section of this catalog.

### BIBLE EXPOSITION

- **BE5101** Bible Study Methods and Hermeneutics 3
- **BE5102** Old Testament History I 3
- **BE5103** Old Testament History II and Poetry 2
- **BE5104** Old Testament Prophets 3
- **BE5105** The Gospels 2
- **BE5106** Acts and Pauline Epistles 3
- **BE5107** Hebrews, General Epistles, and Revelation 3
- **BE5109** Ruth, Psalms, Jonah, and Selected Epistles 3

### SYSTEMATIC THEOLOGY

- **ST5101** Theological Method and Bibliology 3
- **ST5102** Trinitarianism 3
- **ST5103** Angelology, Anthropology, and Hamartiology 3
- **ST5104** Soteriology 3
- **ST5105** Sanctification and Ecclesiology 3
- **ST5106** Eschatology 3

### EDUCATIONAL MINISTRY AND LEADERSHIP

- **EML5101** Designing and Leading Effective Ministries 3
- **EML5105** Teaching Process and Media Presentations 3
- **EML5110** History and Philosophy of Christian Education 3
- **INT5160** MACE Ministry Formation Internship 2

### SPIRITUAL FORMATION AND ELECTIVES

- **PM5101** Christian Life and Witness 3
- **SF5100** Spiritual Formation (4 terms) 0
- **Concentration Electives** 12

Total 66 credit hours
MA IN CHRISTIAN EDUCATION (MACE)

MACE Concentrations

MACE students may choose one of the following concentrations or work with an EML faculty member to create their own Guided Studies concentration. Choosing a ministry concentration allows students to focus on a particular area of ministry and provides a more focused study of vocational ministry in that particular area.

Children’s Ministry

Students completing this ministry concentration should be able to create, implement, lead, and evaluate a local church or parachurch ministry to children, including partnering with volunteers, staff, and parents to effectively disciple children.

Requirements:
- EML5405 Early Faith Foundations
- EML5410 Effective Ministry with Children
- EML5412 Ministry to Children at Risk
- EML5xxx EML Elective

Additional Information:
To fulfill concentration requirements, students’ INT5160 MACE Ministry Formation Internship should include a focus on children’s ministry. In place of the prescribed EML elective, students may select an open 3-hour elective from the Division of Ministries and Communication with the approval of the Department of Educational Ministries and Leadership.

Marriage and Family Ministry

Students completing this ministry concentration should be able to lead, develop, and direct a church or parachurch program of family life education, including marriage and family classes, counseling, and discipling relationships.

Requirements:
- EML5410 Effective Ministry with Children
- EML5501 The Christian Home: Dynamics of Marriage
- EML5502 The Christian Home: Communication and Conflict Resolution
- EML5503 The Christian Home: Dynamics of a Christian Family
- EML5515 Family Life Education
- EML5xxx EML Elective

Additional Information:
To fulfill concentration requirements, students’ INT5160 MACE Ministry Formation Internship should include a focus on children’s ministry. In place of the prescribed EML elective, students may select an open 3-hour elective from the Division of Ministries and Communication with the approval of the Department of Educational Ministries and Leadership.

Ministry with Women

Students completing this ministry concentration learn to understand women as an audience and learners and will be equipped to teach, lead, mentor, shepherd, and care for women in various ministry contexts.

Requirements:
- EML5435 Effective Ministry with Women
- EML5450 Women Teaching Women
- PM5351 Theological and Biblical Views of Women in Ministry Leadership
- EML5xxx EML elective

Additional Information:
To fulfill concentration requirements, students’ INT5160 MACE Ministry Formation Internship should include a focus on ministry with women. In place of the prescribed EML elective, students may select an open 3-hour elective from the Division of Ministries and Communication with the approval of the Department of Educational Ministries and Leadership.

Spiritual Formation and Disciplemaking

Students completing this ministry concentration should be able to design, implement, and oversee a biblical ministry incorporating elements of spiritual formation and discipleship in a church or parachurch setting.

Requirements:
- EML5705 Principles and Practice of Disciplemaking
- EML5730 Spiritual Formation in Historical Perspective
- EML5740 Spiritual Formation in Contemporary Culture
- OR
- EML5750 Spiritual Disciplines
- EML5xxx EML elective

Additional Information:
To fulfill concentration requirements, students’ INT5160 MACE Ministry Formation Internship should include a focus on spiritual formation or disciple making ministry. In place of the prescribed EML elective, students may select an open 3-hour elective from the Division of Ministries and Communication with the approval of the Department of Educational Ministries and Leadership.

Youth and Young Adult Ministry

Students completing this ministry concentration should be able to lead, create, implement, and evaluate an effective church or parachurch ministry program at the junior-high, high-school, or college levels.
MA IN CHRISTIAN EDUCATION (MACE)

Requirements:
- EML5415 Effective Ministry with Youth
- EML5445 Effective Ministry with Young Adults
- EML5430 Ministry Strategies for Youth and Young Adults
- EML5615 Applied Skills for Ministry Staff
- EML5xxx EML elective

Additional Information:
To fulfill concentration requirements, students’ INT5160 MACE Ministry Formation Internship should include a focus on youth and young-adult ministry. In place of the prescribed EML elective, students may select an open 3-hour elective from the Division of Ministries and Communication with the approval of the Department of Educational Ministries and Leadership.

Guided Studies
Students interested in other areas of EML ministry will have the opportunity to work with an Educational Ministries and Leadership faculty advisor early in their seminary studies to build their own ministry concentration. The student and advisor will meet to select the 12 hours of elective coursework and the student will complete a Ministry Formation Internship related to his or her studies.

Distance Education Completion
Students studying online or at teaching locations outside the Dallas campus should work with their academic advisor early in their studies to select a concentration. Although most EML electives are available as synchronous video conferencing courses, students may need to take electives in Dallas or another location to complete some concentrations.

MACE in Chinese
Courses in the Chinese-language MACE must be completed in a residential format in Dallas or Houston. Please visit dts.edu/chinese or contact the Chinese Studies office for more information on completing the MACE in Chinese.

MACE and Doctoral Work
Completion of the MACE at DTS qualifies students to apply for the seminary’s Doctor of Educational Ministry (DEdMin) program or Doctor of Education (EdD) program. Those with an MACE degree from another institution may need to complete some leveling courses in order to apply for the DEdMin or EdD. Individual evaluation of master’s-level work that is required for admission to the DEdMin or EdD program may be obtained from the Doctor of Educational Ministry office or the Doctor of Education office. Requirements vary depending on the courses included in each student’s MACE coursework. For more information, please see the DEdMin or EdD section of this catalog.
The Master of Arts in Christian Leadership degree program is designed to prepare students for personal and organizational leadership roles in a wide variety of church, parachurch, missions, and marketplace contexts.

**PURPOSE:**

**Goals**

Students in the Master of Arts in Christian Leadership program will be able to:

- demonstrate a general knowledge of the Bible, including a synthetic understanding of the major books;
- evidence an understanding of the historical development of theology, a knowledge of premillennial theology, and an ability to support their theological views and apply them to contemporary issues;
- evidence an increasing likeness to Christ as manifested in love for God, love for others, and the fruit of the Spirit;
- develop a biblical philosophy of Christian leadership;
- appraise the leadership needs of an organization;
- design a leadership development plan for an organization; and
- demonstrate transformational leadership skills within an organization.
MA IN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP (MACL)

Course Requirements

Sixty-six credit hours of coursework are required as a minimum for graduation. Of those hours, 22 are in prescribed Bible Exposition courses, 18 hours are in prescribed Systematic Theology courses, 17 hours are in Leadership courses, and 9 hours are in elective courses. The MACL requires 4 courses (i.e., 4 3-hour courses for a total of 12 hours) be completed in real-time.

### Bible Exposition
- BE5101 Bible Study Methods and Hermeneutics: 3 hours
- BE5102 Old Testament History I: 3 hours
- BE5103 Old Testament History II and Poetry: 2 hours
- BE5104 Old Testament Prophets: 3 hours
- BE5105 The Gospels: 2 hours
- BE5106 Acts and Pauline Epistles: 3 hours
- BE5107 Hebrews, General Epistles, and Revelation: 3 hours
- BE5109 Ruth, Psalms, Jonah, and Selected Epistles: 3 hours

### Systematic Theology
- ST5101 Theological Method and Bibliology: 3 hours
- ST5102 Trinitarianism: 3 hours
- ST5103 Angelology, Anthropology, and Hamartiology: 3 hours
- ST5104 Soteriology: 3 hours
- ST5105 Sanctification and Ecclesiology: 3 hours
- ST5106 Eschatology: 3 hours

### Leadership and Communication
- EML5101 Designing and Leading Effective Ministries: 3 hours
- EML5105 Teaching Process and Media Presentations: 3 hours
- EML5331 Personal Leadership Development: 3 hours
- EML5332 Organizational Leadership Development: 3 hours
- PMS101 Christian Life and Witness: 3 hours
- INT5150 MACL Ministry Formation Internship: 2 hours

### Spiritual Formation and Electives
- SF5100 Spiritual Formation (4 terms): 0 hours
- MACL Electives*: 9 hours

**Total**: 66 hours

* Students must select 6 hours from approved MACL electives (listed at the end of this section). The remaining 3 hours may be taken from any course within the Division of Ministries and Communication. Electives must be selected in consultation with the student’s MACL department advisor.

Ministry Residency Option

For MACL students serving on full-time paid staff with a church or parachurch ministry, they can apply for EML5801 Ministry Residency I and EML5802 Ministry Residency II as an academic year (fall term and spring term) experience. A formal application process is involved and enrollment is limited. For MACL students who are enrolled as a residency student through one of our partnership churches, they will take a series of EML5800 level courses taught at their local church. For more information about either of these opportunities, please see the Educational Ministries and Leadership course descriptions section of this catalog.
### MACL APPROVED ELECTIVES

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<tr>
<td>EML5220</td>
<td>Creativity</td>
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<tr>
<td>EML5315</td>
<td>Introduction to Christian Mentoring and Coaching</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EML5325</td>
<td>Legal and Financial Issues in Ministry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EML5340</td>
<td>Team Leadership</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EML5355</td>
<td>Emotional Intelligence and Relationships in Leadership</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EML5360</td>
<td>Change and Resistance in Christian Leadership</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
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<td>EML5370</td>
<td>Organizational Communication</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EML5385</td>
<td>Readings in Leadership/Current Issues in Leadership</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EML5420</td>
<td>Camp and Retreat Ministries</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EML5435</td>
<td>Effective Ministry with Women</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EML5438</td>
<td>Effective Ministry with Men</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EML5450</td>
<td>Women Teaching Women</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EML5615</td>
<td>Applied Skills for Ministry Staff</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
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<td>EML5620</td>
<td>Prevention of Child Sexual Abuse</td>
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<td>EML5901</td>
<td>Independent Study in Educational Ministries and Leadership</td>
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<td>EML5905</td>
<td>Special Topics in Educational Ministries and Leadership</td>
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<td>PM5301</td>
<td>Pastoral Theology and Leadership</td>
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<td>PM5540</td>
<td>Developing and Leading the Culturally Diverse Church</td>
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<tr>
<td>CM5101</td>
<td>Pastoral Counseling and Ethics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Alternate courses may be approved on a case-by-case basis.*
MA IN INTERCULTURAL STUDIES (MAIS)

PURPOSE:
The Master of Arts in Intercultural Studies degree program is designed to prepare students who anticipate serving interculturally. Relevance and flexibility are embedded within this program to personally equip students, whether they intend to serve internationally or within their home context.

Hours: 66          Languages: English

Goals
Students in the Master of Arts in Intercultural Studies will be able to:

• demonstrate a general knowledge of the Bible, including a synthetic understanding of the major books;
• evidence an understanding of the historical development of theology, a knowledge of premillennial theology, and an ability to support their theological views and apply them to contemporary issues;
• evidence an increasing likeness to Christ as manifested in love for God, love for others, and the fruit of the Spirit;
• communicate the good news of Jesus Christ effectively and selflessly to make disciples in diverse cultural settings;
• evidence a biblical and theological basis for serving in missions;
• understand and apply foundational principles of anthropology, ethnology, and sociology in relation to intercultural service; and;
• create a practical vision for loving and serving the global church.
MA IN INTERCULTURAL STUDIES (MAIS)

Course Requirements

Sixty-six credit hours of coursework are required as a minimum for graduation. Of those hours, 22 are in prescribed Bible Exposition courses, 18 in prescribed Systematic Theology courses, and 3 are in the Christian Life and Witness course. There are 12 hours of prescribed Missiology and Intercultural Ministries courses and a 2-hour MAIS Ministry Formation Internship. The remaining 9 hours are electives. The MAIS requires 4 courses (i.e., 4 3-hour courses for a total of 12 hours) be completed in real-time.

Department professors will assist students in designing the most appropriate program electives for each student’s intended intercultural ministry. When appropriate, professors may also assist in forming student cohorts. Missiology and Intercultural Ministries electives should be selected as follows:

**Bible Exposition** 22
- BES101 Bible Study Methods and Hermeneutics 3
- BES102 Old Testament History I 3
- BES103 Old Testament History II and Poetry 2
- BES104 Old Testament Prophets 3
- BES105 The Gospels 2
- BES106 Acts and Pauline Epistles 3
- BES107 Hebrews, General Epistles, and Revelation 3
- BES109 Ruth, Psalms, Jonah, and Selected Epistles 3

**Systematic Theology** 18
- STS101 Theological Method and Bibliology 3
- STS102 Trinitarianism 3
- STS103 Angelology, Anthropology, and Hamartiology 3
- STS104 Soteriology 3
- STS105 Sanctification and Ecclesiology 3
- STS106 Eschatology 3

**Missions and Intercultural Studies** 14
- MIM5101 Missiological and Intercultural Foundations 3
- MIM5205 Cultural Dynamics in Ministry 3
- MIM5210 Intercultural Communication 3
- MIM5215 Dynamics of Missionary Development 3
- INT5140 MAIS Ministry Formation Internship 2

**Spiritual Formation and Electives** 12
- PM5101 Christian Life and Witness 3
- SF5100 Spiritual Formation (4 terms) 0
- MAIS Electives 9

**Total** 66

Students are required to complete an intercultural internship as a part of their program. This internship will be crafted on the basis of the student’s intended ministry objectives. Some portion of the internship might require an overseas component depending on the student’s ministry goals. The acceptability of this experience is determined by the Department of Missiology and Intercultural Ministries and the Ministry Formation department. Those interested in the TESOL certificate must take TESOL courses in addition to missions electives and any internship requirements of their degree (please refer to the TESOL description in the Special Programs section of this catalog).

No thesis is required for the MAIS degree.

* Please see the MAIS Internship course requirements included above under “Course Requirements”
MA IN MEDIA ARTS AND WORSHIP (MAMW)

**PURPOSE:**
The Master of Arts in Media Arts and Worship degree program is designed to equip worship leaders, writers, and artists who desire to integrate a sound biblical and theological education with training and experience in the arts and/or leading worship.

**Goals**
Students in the Master of Arts in Media Arts and Worship program will be able to:

- demonstrate a general knowledge of the Bible, including a synthetic understanding of the major books;
- evidence an understanding of the historical development of theology, a knowledge of premillennial theology, and an ability to support their theological views and apply them to contemporary issues;
- evidence an increasing likeness to Christ as manifested in love for God, love for others, and the fruit of the Spirit;
- communicate biblical content through creative, culturally relevant media;
- articulate the role of art and worship in shaping and expressing Christian life;
- express the interdependence of theology and art;
- develop and demonstrate a model of collaboration designed to serve and shape culture through the arts and worship;
- demonstrate Spirit-empowered leadership that recognizes others’ gifts and encourages their creative development; and
- develop a model of creativity integrated with Spirit-directed work habits that leads to sustainable professional practices.

**Hours:** 66  
**Languages:** English
MA IN MEDIA ARTS & WORSHIP (MAMW)

**Bible Exposition** 22

- BE5101 Bible Study Methods and Hermeneutics 3
- BE5102 Old Testament History I 3
- BE5103 Old Testament History II and Poetry 2
- BE5104 Old Testament Prophets 3
- BE5105 The Gospels 2
- BE5106 Acts and Pauline Epistles 3
- BE5107 Hebrews, General Epistles, and Revelation 3
- BE5109 Ruth, Psalms, Jonah, and Selected Epistles 3

**Systematic Theology** 18

- ST5101 Theological Method and Bibliology 3
- ST5102 Trinitarianism 3
- ST5103 Angelology, Anthropology, and Hamartiology 3
- ST5104 Soteriology 3
- ST5105 Sanctification and Ecclesiology 3
- ST5106 Eschatology 3

**Theology of Art and Worship** 8

- MW5101 The Art of Media and Worship 3
- MW5102 Media Arts Apprenticeship 2
- MW5103 A Christian View of Art 3

**Spiritual Formation and Electives** 18

- PMS101 Christian Life and Witness 3
- SF5100 Spiritual Formation (4 terms) 0
- MAMW Electives 15

**Total** 66

**Course Requirements**

Sixty-six credit hours of coursework are required as a minimum for graduation. No thesis is required for the MAMW degree. The MAMW requires 4 courses (i.e., 4 3-hour courses for a total of 12 hours) be completed in real-time. Twenty-two of the 66 hours are in prescribed Bible Exposition courses, 18 are in prescribed Systematic Theology courses, 3 are in the Christian Life and Witness course, 6 are in prescribed Media Arts courses, and 2 are in the Media Arts and Worship apprenticeship, in which the student develops a professional portfolio in a field-experience context. The remaining 15 hours are to be selected from the following Media Arts and Worship electives:

- MW5201 Medieval Art in Spirituality
- MW5202 Calvin Festival: Writing and Writers
- MW5203 Calvin Symposium: Worship Arts in the Church
- MW5204 Theology at Sundance Film Festival
- MW5205 South by Southwest (SXSW) Conference and Festivals
- MW5206 British Authors and Biblical Themes
- MW5301 Creative Writing in Ministry
- MW5302 Writing for Publication
- MW5303 Advanced Creative Writing
- MW5304 Theology and Contemporary Literature
- MW5305 C.S. Lewis and J.R.R. Tolkien: Imaginary Worlds and Learning Moral Virtue
- MW5404 Media Presentations
- MW5410 Digital Production for Ministry
- MW5451 Theological Reflections on Technology and Digital Culture
- MW5603 Collaborative Practices in Art and Theology

**Additional Requirements**

Students who are accepted to the MAMW degree program or pursuing a ThM concentration in Media Arts and Worship are asked to complete the Department of Media Arts and Worship Admissions Inventory.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MW5701</td>
<td>Hymnology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MW5702</td>
<td>Praise and Worship Music</td>
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<tr>
<td>MW5703</td>
<td>Seminar in Worship Arts</td>
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<tr>
<td>MW5704</td>
<td>Theology and Practice of Ethnodoxology</td>
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<tr>
<td>MW5705</td>
<td>Songwriting</td>
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<tr>
<td>MW5706</td>
<td>Worship Leadership Lab I</td>
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<td>MW5707</td>
<td>Worship Leadership Lab II</td>
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<tr>
<td>MW5801</td>
<td>Public Reading of Scripture</td>
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<td>MW5802</td>
<td>Dramatizing Scripture</td>
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<tr>
<td>MW5901</td>
<td>Independent Study in Media Arts and Worship</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MW5902</td>
<td>Media Arts and Worship Thesis</td>
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<tr>
<td>MW5903</td>
<td>Media Arts and Worship Thesis Continuation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MW5905</td>
<td>Special Topics in Media Arts and Worship</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students may receive credit in the Department of Media Arts and Worship for several courses taken in other departments. For a complete list, please see the Department of Media Arts and Worship Course Descriptions section of this catalog.
GENERAL ACADEMIC PROGRAMS

PURPOSE:

General academic programs provide understanding in biblical and theological disciplines. These programs are designed for general knowledge in biblical and theological studies or for background and foundation in specific disciplines. They are not designed to provide ministry-specific training or ministry formation as do the professional ministry degrees. However, they do provide a solid biblical and theological foundation with a more academic focus for those whose ministry goals do not include a specific ministry focus.

DTS offers four general academic programs

Master of Biblical and Theological Studies (see page 106)
Master of Arts in Biblical Exegesis and Linguistics (see page 109)
Master of Arts in Christian Studies (see page 112)
Certificate of Graduate Studies in Bible and Theology (see page 115)
MASTER OF BIBLICAL AND THEOLOGICAL STUDIES (MBTS)

PURPOSE: The Master of Biblical and Theological Studies degree program is designed to prepare students for effective ministry in the workforce, home, or local church.

Hours: 36  Languages: • English  • Chinese  • Spanish

The MBTS provides a flexible course of study for individuals such as working professionals or laypersons who desire a short program of seminary studies to equip them for effective ministry in the workforce, home, local church, or abroad. The MBTS is offered in English, Chinese, and Spanish with some customized requirements. The program can be completed entirely online in English and Spanish. Courses in the Chinese-language MBTS can be completed through distance-learning options, whether online or in a real-time video conferencing format. Please visit dts.edu/chinese or contact the Chinese Studies office for more information on completing the MBTS in Chinese.

Goals

Students in the MBTS program will be able to:

• demonstrate a general knowledge of the Bible, including a synthetic understanding of the major books;
• evidence a general knowledge of theology;
• evidence an ability to biblically and theologically support their views on a specific contemporary issue;
• evidence an increasing likeness to Christ as manifested in love for God, love for others, and the fruit of the Spirit; and
• evidence an interest and involvement in the local church or other ministries with which they are associated.
Admission Requirements

Admission requirements and application procedures for the MBTS are the same as for all programs of study at the seminary. Please refer to the Admission section of this catalog for more information. Because the MBTS provides only a foundational level of biblical and theological education, it is not designed to prepare students for pastoral, teaching, or other vocational ministries. Therefore, individuals desiring this type of training should apply to one of the seminary’s ministry MA programs or the ThM.

Transfer of up to 12 hours of credit is allowed toward the MBTS program from accredited graduate theological schools. Students must have earned a grade of C or better (2.0 on a 4.0 scale) for a course to be considered in transfer.

Although the MBTS can be completed entirely online, the courses are also offered on the Dallas campus and at the seminary’s extension sites. Regardless of mode of delivery (online or in face-to-face courses on campus or at an approved extension), at least 24 hours of the coursework required for the degree must be earned through DTS.

Transfer of up to 12 hours of credit is allowed toward the MBTS program from accredited graduate theological schools. Students must have earned a grade of C or better (2.0 on a 4.0 scale) for a course to be considered in transfer.

Although the MBTS can be completed entirely online, the courses are also offered on the Dallas campus and at the seminary’s extension sites. Regardless of mode of delivery (online or in face-to-face courses on campus or at an approved extension), at least 24 hours of the coursework required for the degree must be earned through DTS.

Course Requirements

Thirty-six credit hours of coursework are required as a minimum for graduation. Of those hours, 9 are prescribed in Bible Exposition courses, 9 are prescribed in Theological Studies courses, and 6 are prescribed in Ministries and Communication courses. The remaining 12 hours comprise open electives in courses of interest to the student. No thesis is required.

The program normally requires a minimum of two years of study, though some exceptions to the two-year limit may apply, allowing some students to finish the program in as little as one year. Students may pursue this degree on a year-round basis or during summers. By taking only 3 credit hours per term (fall, spring, summer), students can still complete the program in four years. All work leading to the MBTS must be completed within six years from the time of matriculation. Extension of this limit requires the approval of the Credits Committee. Reinstatement to the program after withdrawal requires action by the Admissions Committee and may subject the student to additional requirements for the degree.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Bible Exposition</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BE5101 Bible Study Methods and Hermeneutics</td>
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<tr>
<td>BE5201 The Story of Scripture</td>
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<tr>
<td>or BE5505 The Kingdom and Covenants</td>
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<tr>
<td>BE51XX Course¹</td>
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<table>
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<td>ST5101 Theological Method and Bibliology</td>
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<tr>
<td>HT5101 The Church to the Modern Era²</td>
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<tr>
<td>or HT5200 History of Doctrine</td>
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<td>ST5XXX Elective</td>
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<td>Approved Communication Course³</td>
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<tr>
<th>Open Electives⁴</th>
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</thead>
</table>

**Total** 36

¹ Students are encouraged to take a course that covers the books in which they feel their biblical knowledge is weakest. BE5103 or BE5105 must be taken for 3 credit hours.

² Chinese-language students will substitute an additional ST elective until one of these courses is available in Chinese.

³ The following courses are approved to meet the communication course requirement for all students: EML5105 Teaching Process and Media Presentations; EML5450 Women Teaching Women; MWS5302 Writing for Publication; PM5103 Expository Preaching I; MIM5210 Intercultural Communication; and MIM5540 Applied Biblical Contextualization. Chinese-language students may take PM5120 Basics in Biblical Communication. Other communication courses may also be approved in consultation with Academic Advising.

⁴ Chinese-language students will have 3 open elective hours. The other 9 hours will continue to consist of the following required courses: EML5101 Designing and Leading Effective Ministries; MIM5340 Ministry in Chinese Contexts; MIM5545 Chinese Historical and Theological Trends; or other courses as approved by the Chinese Studies office.
MASTER OF ARTS IN BIBLICAL EXEGESIS AND LINGUISTICS (MABEL)

PURPOSE: The Master of Arts in Biblical Exegesis and Linguistics degree program is designed to prepare students desiring to serve in Bible translation ministries by providing training in Bible, theology, and linguistics.

Hours: 62 Languages: English

The MABEL, offered jointly with Dallas International University (DIU), prepares students with the linguistics skills necessary for good Bible translation. The degree also prepares students for service with Wycliffe Bible Translators, Pioneer Bible Translators, and other translation organizations.

The Department of Missiology and Intercultural Ministries is responsible for administering the program on the DTS campus.

Goals

Students in the MABEL program will be able to:

• exegete the Hebrew and Greek texts of the Bible;
• form a basic theological foundation as a grid for Bible translation;
• apply basic principles of hermeneutics in Bible study and Bible translation;
• understand the theory and principles of language translation and contextualization;
• employ computational tools to construct a phonological analysis, descriptive grammar, partial lexicography, and interlinear text of a minority language; and
• design an effective strategy for cross-cultural ministry.
Admission Requirements

The application process for the MABEL is a dual process. Applicants for the program must apply to both DTS and Dallas International University (DIU), and the admission requirements of both institutions must be met. In most cases, students admitted to DTS will meet the admission requirements at DIU. However, prospective MABEL students should be aware that the requirements for linguistic courses at DIU vary and will include a minimum of 13 prerequisite credit hours.

Until they apply to DTS for admission to the program, students will not be officially enrolled in the MABEL program. Students are advised to contact both institutions as soon as possible regarding their intentions to enroll in the MABEL program so that adequate advice and direction can be provided.

Because the majority of students enrolled in the MABEL are either already involved in or anticipate being involved in Bible-translation ministries cross-culturally, applicants to the MABEL are required to have a basic understanding of world missions, normally attained through the completion of an introductory or foundations course in world missions such as the Perspectives on the World Christian Movement course (perspectives.org) or other approved means of meeting this entrance requirement. Students without this prerequisite may be required to take, in addition to their MABEL requirements, MIM5101 Missiological and Intercultural Foundations. Please contact the Admissions office for more information about this requirement.

### Bible Exposition

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<tr>
<td>BE5101 Bible Study Methods and Hermeneutics</td>
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<td>BE5102 Old Testament History I</td>
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| or
| BE5107 Hebrews, General Epistles, and Revelation | 3 |
| BE5104 Old Testament Prophets | 3 |
| or
| BE5106 Acts and Pauline Epistles | 3 |
| BE5315 Bible Manners and Customs | 3 |

### Theology & Missions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<tr>
<td>HT5200 History of Doctrine*</td>
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<tr>
<td>ST5101 Theological Method and Bibliology</td>
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<tr>
<td>MIM5540 Applied Biblical Contextualization</td>
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### Languages

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<tr>
<td>NT5101 Elements of Greek</td>
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<tr>
<td>NT5102 Elements of Greek</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>NT5103 Intermediate Greek</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>NT5104 Introduction to New Testament Exegesis</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OT5101 Elements of Hebrew I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OT5102 Elements of Hebrew II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OT5103 Hebrew Exegesis and Old Testament Introduction I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OT5104 Hebrew Exegesis and Old Testament Introduction II</td>
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### Dallas International University (DIU) Field Preparation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AL5207 Field Data Management</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AL5303 Foundations of Translation</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AL5312 Discourse Analysis</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AL5315 Semantics and Pragmatics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AL5316 Theory and Practice of Translation</td>
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<tr>
<td>AL5406 Field Methods</td>
<td>4</td>
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### Spiritual Formation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SF5145 MABEL Spiritual Formation</td>
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</tr>
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</table>

**Total 62 hours**

* *HTS200 is a 3-hour course. MABEL students may take the course for 2 hours of credit and 1 hour of audit. Please contact the Registrar’s office for more information about this option.*
Transfer of Credit

In addition to the normal transfer-credit policies of the seminary for general master’s degrees (please refer to the Transfer of Credit section in this catalog), no more than 30 hours of coursework from institutions outside of DTS and DIU will be transferred toward the MA in Biblical Exegesis and Linguistics degree. Some provision will be made for students to transfer work from Jerusalem University College to the MABEL program. Entering students with missions experience in Bible translation may be eligible for advanced standing.

Program Completion Requirements

Currently, up to 38 hours of the DTS course requirements may be completed online, by remote video, or in a real-time format at one of the seminary’s approved locations. (Students should note that not all courses are available at all locations.) Of the 62 hours required for the MABEL degree, a minimum of 21 hours must be taken through DTS and a minimum of 18 hours must be taken through DIU.

Course Requirements

Sixty-two credit hours of graduate coursework are required as a minimum for graduation. Of those hours, 18 are prescribed in linguistics field preparation, 12 in Greek grammar and exegesis, 12 in Hebrew grammar and exegesis, 3 in biblical manners and customs, 3 in missiology and intercultural ministries, 9 in Bible exposition, and 5 in systematic and historical theology. Students must also successfully complete either the two-term SF5145 or the four-term SF5100 requirement. The Department of Missiology and Intercultural Ministries advises students in this program, and career guidance is also available from DIU staff.

Substitutions may be made for required courses with appropriate departmental approval. Students who have a linguistics background or training should consult the DIU academic advisor for course advice.

Linguistics and related translation courses are offered on the campus of Dallas International University. Biblical and theological coursework, as well as coursework in biblical languages, is offered at DTS. A Spiritual Formation group supervised by the Department of Missiology and Intercultural Ministries is designed to meet the needs of this group of students.

Completion of course requirements for the MABEL requires careful planning on the part of students as they seek to coordinate coursework at two institutions. Students will split their time between DTS and DIU, though it is difficult for students to take courses at both institutions concurrently. Therefore, students are strongly encouraged to plan their coursework in close consultation with advisors from both DTS and DIU.

Every attempt is made to facilitate the completion of the program in no more than three calendar years for full-time students. Students may shorten this time by taking advantage of winter and summer offerings at DTS. However, students should be aware that the linguistics courses from DIU require prerequisites that may extend the length of the program. Furthermore, students who choose to pursue the MA in Applied Linguistics from DIU in addition to the MABEL may need additional time to complete the program.

Before students begin their studies in the MABEL, they should consult Academic Advising to develop a degree plan for completing requirements. This plan will include input from DIU on the completion of linguistics requirements.

Students should consult both the DTS and DIU Registrars’ offices for information on scheduling options. The Admissions office at DTS is also available to assist students.

Academic Procedures

A dual registration process is followed for all DIU courses taken for the degree. Students must register through DIU before taking linguistics courses at that campus. DTS is then notified by DIU and enters the courses in the DTS registration system. This allows the tracking of student status for such purposes as loan deferments, international visa requirements, etc. There is no charge for the DTS portion of the registration process for DIU courses.

At the end of each term, DIU sends official grade sheets to the Registrar’s office at DTS for the transcripting of their courses. Grades earned for DIU courses are factored into the cumulative grade point average at DTS.

Dual-Degree Option

Students who complete the 62 hours required for the MABEL degree may complete an additional 4 hours from DIU and take the comprehensive exams to earn DIU’s 37-hour MA in Applied Linguistics. This would require transferring 15 hours from the MABEL program to DIU in addition to the 18 hours taken at DIU as part of the MABEL program. This essentially allows students to earn both degrees for a minimum of 66 hours plus comprehensive exams. Students should consult their DIU advisor for more details about this option.

Dallas International University Course Descriptions

The following courses are offered through DIU. Prerequisite courses are not listed but may be found in the DIU catalog available from the DIU Admissions office by calling 972-708-7415 or 972-708-7343, emailing admissions@diu.edu.
or going online to diu.edu/admissions. Please visit diu.edu/academics/course-schedule/ for the most updated course offerings at DIU.

**AL5207 Field Data Management**
With a focus on methodology and good praxis, this course instructs students in the use of computational tools for managing and presenting phonological, textual, and lexical data collected in linguistic field research. **Prerequisites:** AL4302 Principles of Articulatory and Acoustic Phonetics, AL4303 Principles of Phonological Analysis, AL4410 Principles of Grammatical Analysis or AL5301 Morphosyntax, AA4305 Second Language and Culture Acquisition. Corequisite: AL5406 Field Methods and Linguistic Analysis. **2 hours.**

**AL5303 Foundations of Translation**
Students develop an understanding of translation through history, including changing perspectives about translation through different epochs. Students compare and contrast translation theories and practices by exploring key theorists. **3 hours.**

**AL5312 Discourse Analysis**
This course is designed to help students understand how different languages structure texts and how the resulting structure may affect communication and translation. The course focuses on the discourse structure of narrative texts, although a brief survey of the structure of non-narrative texts is included at the end of the course. Students practice analyzing texts for various discourse features. Some issues considered are sentence structure, macrosegmentation of texts, the use of particles and conjunctions and information structure. Salience schemes, transitivity, participant reference, and paragraph analysis are some of the other topics included. **Prerequisite:** AL4410 Principles of Grammatical Analysis or AL5301 Morphosyntax. **3 hours.**

**AL5315 Semantics and Pragmatics**
This course examines the relationship between form and meaning in human language. We consider the rules for combining word meanings to derive sentence meanings in a predictable way, and we explore the principles which allow speakers to communicate more by uttering a sentence than is contained in the sentence meaning itself. We apply these concepts not only to content words but also to grammatical morphemes such as tense, aspect, and modality markers. This course is required for the MA in Applied Linguistics and satisfies the prerequisite for AL5316 Theory and Practice of Translation. **Prerequisite:** AL4410 Principles of Grammatical Analysis or AL5301 Morphosyntax. **3 hours.**

**AL5316 Theory and Practice of Translation**
Building on a theoretical understanding of translation, students explore the implications of translation theory and standard practice for addressing several translation issues commonly encountered by Bible translators. Students learn these principles and procedures through reading, discussion, and assignments. **Prerequisite:** AL5303 Foundations of Translation. **3 hours.**

**AL5406 Field Methods and Linguistic Analysis**
This course serves as the capstone course for the Certificate in Applied Linguistics. Working with a speaker of a non-western language, students in this course elicit data which they then use to produce a mini-lexicon, a phonological description, and a grammar sketch of the target language. **Prerequisites:** AL4302 Principles of Articulatory and Acoustic Phonetics, AL4303 Principles of Phonological Analysis, AL4410 Principles of Grammatical Analysis or AL5301 Morphosyntax, AA4305 Second Language and Culture Acquisition. Corequisite: AL5207 Field Data Management. **4 hours.**

**AA5151 Cross-cultural Teaching Seminar**
The Cross-cultural Teaching Seminar allows students to analyze a teaching process from the perspective of both learning and teaching styles, and identify factors relevant to teaching cross-culturally. **Prerequisites:** AA4350 Language and Society or AA4305 Second Language and Culture Acquisition. This course is required only for the DIU MA in Applied Linguistics. **1 hour.**
The Master of Arts in Christian Studies degree program is designed to prepare students for effective service in a wide variety of Christian ministry settings.

Goals
Students in the MACS program will be able to:

- demonstrate a general knowledge of the Bible, including a synthetic understanding of the major books;
- evidence an understanding of the historical development of theology, a knowledge of premillennial theology, and an ability to support their theological views and apply them to contemporary issues;
- communicate biblical and theological knowledge to a contemporary audience;
- evidence an increasing likeness to Christ as manifested in love for God, love for others, and the fruit of the Spirit;
• evidence an interest and involvement in the local church or other ministries with which they are associated; and
• minister within a local church or other group by means of leadership skills, evangelism, and service.

In addition to the above goals, students in the Chinese-language version of the MACS will also be able to:
• design an effective strategy for Chinese ministry.

### Admission Requirements

Admission requirements and application procedures for the MACS are the same as for all programs of study at the seminary (please refer to the Admission section of this catalog for more information). Those who are planning to pursue or are currently in ministry roles in which they are responsible for the leadership, teaching, or theological direction of a local church should apply to the ThM or one of the seminary’s ministry MA programs.

### MACS in English and Spanish

- **HT5200**  History of Doctrine 3
- Electives² 12

### MACS in Chinese

- **EML5101**  Designing and Leading Effective Ministries 3
- **MIM5340**  Ministry in Chinese Contexts 3
- **MIM5545**  Chinese Historical and Theological Trends 3
- Open Electives 6

**Total** 63 hours

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1. The following courses are approved to meet the communication course requirement for all students: EML5105 Teaching Process and Media Presentations; EML5450 Women Teaching Women; MW5302 Writing for Publication; PM5103 Expository Preaching I; MIM5210 Intercultural Communication; and MIM5540 Applied Biblical Contextualization. Chinese-language students may take PM5120 Basics in Biblical Communication. Other communication courses may be approved in consultation with the Division of Ministries and Communication. Chinese-language students may take PM5101, Christian Life and Witness, for 3 hours, MIM5210 Intercultural Communication; and MIM5540 Applied Biblical Contextualization. Chinese-language students may take PM5103 Expository Preaching I; MIM5210 Intercultural Communication; and MIM5540 Applied Biblical Contextualization. Chinese-language students may take PM5103 Expository Preaching I; MIM5210 Intercultural Communication; and MIM5540 Applied Biblical Contextualization. Chinese-language students may take PM5103 Expository Preaching I; MIM5210 Intercultural Communication; and MIM5540 Applied Biblical Contextualization.

2. English- and Spanish-language students must take at least one elective course from the Division of Ministries and Communication (CM, EML, MW, PM, or MIM). The remaining 9–10 credit hours of electives may be used for courses from any division.

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### Core Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Biblical Studies</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BES101 Bible Study Methods and Hermeneutics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BES102 Old Testament History I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BES103 Old Testament History II and Poetry</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>BES104 Old Testament Prophets</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BES105 The Gospels</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>BES106 Acts and Pauline Epistles</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>BES107 Hebrews, General Epistles, and Revelation</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>BES109 Ruth, Psalms, Jonah, and Selected Epistles</td>
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<td>NTS110 New Testament Introduction</td>
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<th>Systematic Theology</th>
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<td>ST5101 Theological Method and Bibliology</td>
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<tr>
<td>ST5102 Trinitarianism</td>
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<tr>
<td>ST5103 Angelology, Anthropology, and Hamartiology</td>
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<td>ST5104 Soteriology</td>
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<td>ST5105 Sanctification and Ecclesiology</td>
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<td>ST5106 Eschatology</td>
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<td>PM5101 Christian Life and Witness</td>
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<tr>
<td>Approved Communication Course¹</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spiritual Formation</td>
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</table>

**TOTAL Core Requirements** 47 hours

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1. The following courses are approved to meet the communication course requirement for all students: EML5105 Teaching Process and Media Presentations; EML5450 Women Teaching Women; MW5302 Writing for Publication; PM5103 Expository Preaching I; MIM5210 Intercultural Communication; and MIM5540 Applied Biblical Contextualization. Chinese-language students may take PM5120 Basics in Biblical Communication. Other communication courses may be approved in consultation with the Division of Ministries and Communication. Chinese-language students may take PM5120 Basics in Biblical Communication. Other communication courses may be approved in consultation with the Division of Ministries and Communication.

2. English- and Spanish-language students must take at least one elective course from the Division of Ministries and Communication (CM, EML, MW, PM, or MIM). The remaining 9–10 credit hours of electives may be used for courses from any division.
Transfer of Credit
Transfer of up to 30 hours of credit is allowed toward the MACS program from accredited graduate programs in related fields of study. Students must have earned a grade of C or better (2.0 on a 4.0 scale) for a course to be considered for transfer. Please refer to the Transfer of Credit section in this catalog for more details.

Program Completion Requirements
Although the MACS can be completed entirely online, all of the courses are also offered on the main Dallas campus. Most of the courses are also available at the seminary’s extension sites.

Not all of the MACS courses are offered in a traditional live format in Chinese. For more information on course availability in Chinese, please contact the Chinese Studies office.

Regardless of the mode of delivery (online or in traditional courses in Dallas or at an approved extension), at least fifty percent of the coursework required for the degree must be earned through DTS.

Course Requirements
Sixty-three credit hours of coursework are required as a minimum for graduation. Of those hours, 24 are in prescribed Bible Exposition courses, 21 are in prescribed Theological Studies courses, 6 hours are in Ministries and Communications courses, and the remaining 12 hours are electives in courses of interest to the student. No thesis is required.

All work toward the MACS degree must be completed within seven years from the time of initial matriculation. Extension of this time limit requires the approval of the Credits Committee. Reinstatement to the degree after withdrawal requires action by the Admissions Committee and may subject the student to additional requirements for the degree.
The Certificate of Graduate Studies in Bible and Theology provides a flexible course of study for:

- Christian laypersons who desire a short program of seminary studies to equip them for effective ministry in the local church or elsewhere;
- those who wish to begin seminary studies on a trial basis to help them determine if they desire to pursue a degree program;*
- Christian workers with limited time available for seminary studies (those who intend to enter a professional ministry are encouraged to apply for admission to one of the master’s-level degree programs);
- missionary candidates who anticipate service in nonprofessional ministries whose mission board requires graduate study in Bible and theology;
- college graduates who want a year of seminary studies as a supplement to their undergraduate work; and
- spouses of current DTS students who want to complete a program of graduate seminary studies.

* Students should contact their academic advisor as soon as they decide to pursue a degree.

The Certificate of Graduate Studies in Bible and Theology is designed to provide a graduate-level, introductory education for students desiring to explore seminary study and/or ministry training.
Goals
Students in the CGS program will be able to:
• demonstrate a general knowledge of the Bible;
• evidence a general knowledge of premillennial theology and an ability to support their theological views;
• evidence an increasing likeness to Christ as manifested in love for God, love for others, and the fruit of the Spirit; and
• evidence an interest and involvement in the local church or other ministries with which they are associated.

Admission Requirements
Admission requirements and application procedures for the CGS program are the same as for all programs of study at the seminary (please refer to the Admission section of this catalog for more information).

Although the CGS can be completed entirely online, CGS courses are also offered on the main Dallas campus and at all of the seminary’s extension sites. Of the 30 credit hours of coursework required for graduation, a minimum of 24 must be taken through DTS.

Reinstatement to the program after withdrawal requires action by the Admissions Committee and may subject the student to additional requirements for the certificate.

Graduates of this certificate program normally are not recommended by the Alumni and Career Services office for ministry placement. Students in the CGS program are classified as nondegree students.

Transfer of Credit
Transfer of up to 6 credit hours from accredited graduate programs in related fields of study is allowed toward the Certificate of Graduate Studies. Students must have earned a grade of C or better (2.0 on a 4.0 scale) in order to be eligible to transfer a course from another institution to DTS. Please refer to the Transfer of Credit section in this catalog for more details.

Course Requirements
Thirty credit hours of coursework are required for the CGS. Students will complete 9 hours in Bible Exposition, 9 hours in Systematic Theology, 3 hours in the Christian Life and Witness course, and 9 hours of electives. Students are able to take up to 6 additional hours beyond the designated 30 hours without needing to apply to a degree program.

Flexibility in the Bible and theology courses and in the 9 hours of electives allows students to select courses suited to their particular interests and needs. Many, if not all, of these courses may be completed online.
POSTGRADUATE AND DOCTORAL PROGRAMS

The Master of Sacred Theology degree is a postgraduate degree program for those seeking further theological training in preparation for doctoral studies or other Christian service. The Doctor of Ministry degree is the highest professional degree for those engaged in local church and parachurch ministries, world missions, and similar ministries. By contrast, the DEdMin degree focuses primarily on educational types of ministries in the local church, parachurch, and world missions. The Doctor of Education degree prepares education practitioner-scholars for administrative roles in K-12 or higher education institutions. The Doctor of Philosophy degree is designed primarily to equip students to engage in scholarly research and teaching.

PURPOSES:

DTS offers one postgraduate and four doctoral programs:

Master of Sacred Theology (see page 118)
Doctor of Ministry (see page 120)
Doctor of Educational Ministry (see page 125)
Doctor of Education (see page 131)
Doctor of Philosophy (see page 135)
MASTER OF SACRED THEOLOGY (STM)

PURPOSE:
The Master of Sacred Theology degree program is designed to provide advanced study in a specific area in the biblical, theological, and ministry disciplines, whether related to Christian service or academic study. This program is open to those who have previously attained a Master of Divinity degree or its equivalent.

Hours: 32          Languages: English

Goals
Students in the STM program will be able to:
• interpret competently the Hebrew and Greek texts of the Bible;
• understand the major areas of systematic theology and their historical development;
• demonstrate Christlike leadership;
• communicate the Bible and/or theology effectively;
• critically address contemporary issues within their chosen area of study; and
• charitably interact with the ideas of others.

Admission Requirements
Admission requirements and application procedures for the STM program are the same as for all programs of study at the seminary (please refer to the Admission section of this catalog for more information), with three exceptions: (1) STM applicants must have attained accredited college and seminary degrees or their respective academic and theological equivalents; (2) transcripts...
of this work must show a grade point average of at least 2.5 on a scale of 4.0; and (3) applicants must provide a research paper (in English) previously written at the master’s level that shows an acceptable level of competency in research and writing.

Each applicant’s evaluation for admission to the STM program will include a review of the applicant’s completed MDiv (or equivalent) coursework to ensure the appropriate breadth of preparation necessary to pursue the STM degree. Identified deficiencies must be completed in addition to the standard program requirements.

All STM students must demonstrate exegetical proficiency in Greek and Hebrew. Students who do not have the appropriate Hebrew and Greek courses at the MDiv level will also be required to take the prerequisite Hebrew and Greek courses as necessary (OT5101–OT5102, NT5101–NT5103).

Students who have had Hebrew or Greek at the MDiv level will need to pass a Hebrew or Greek proficiency exam before enrolling in OT5103 or NT5103. Failure to pass the exams will require the student to enroll in first-year language courses. Prerequisite courses in Hebrew or Greek, if required, will not count toward the 32-hour requirement for the STM degree.

Transfer of up to 6 credit hours from accredited graduate theological schools is allowed under certain circumstances. Please contact the Registrar’s office for more information.

Course Requirements

The STM degree normally requires 32 credit hours of coursework. Students pursuing this degree will individually customize their program for their intended ministry goals by selecting courses from one of the following departments of choice (selected in conjunction with an academic advisor): Counseling Ministries, Bible Exposition, Educational Ministries and Leadership, Historical Theology, Media Arts and Worship, Old Testament, New Testament, Pastoral Ministries, Systematic Theology, or Missiology and Inter-cultural Ministries.

Real-Time and Degree Limit Requirements

The STM requires students to take advanced and/or specialized courses in their area of emphasis that may not be available by video conference and are thus offered only on the Dallas campus. In most cases it will be necessary for STM students to be enrolled in a minimum of three terms of study, which can include the summer term.

All work leading to the STM degree must be completed within six years from the time of matriculation. Extension requires approval by the Credits Committee. Reinstatement in the program after withdrawal requires action by the Admissions Committee and may subject the student to additional requirements for the degree.

Graduation Requirements

Candidates for the STM degree must have completed the required 32 credit hours of coursework with a grade point average of at least 2.5 and must evidence, to the satisfaction of the faculty, ability and acceptability in Christian ministry, proven Christian character, and adherence to the core doctrinal statement.

Diplomas will not be released, transcripts issued, or placement assistance provided unless all financial obligations to the seminary and/or student loan program are current.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Biblical and Theological Studies</th>
<th>15</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>OT5103* Hebrew Exegesis and Old Testament Introduction I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NTS104* Introduction to New Testament Exegesis</td>
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<td>STS101 Theological Method and Bibliology</td>
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<td>HT5200 History of Doctrine</td>
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<td>OT5103* Hebrew Exegesis and Old Testament Introduction I</td>
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<tr>
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<tbody>
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<td>Ministries and Communication Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Choose one of the following:**
- EML5105 Teaching Process and Media Presentations
- EML5425 Effective Ministry with Adults
- PM5103 Expository Preaching I

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Departmental Courses</th>
<th>11</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RS5102 Senior Research Seminar</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courses in Selected Department</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total STM Hours** 32

* Students intending to apply for the PhD program at DTS should consult with PhD Studies office regarding course selection.
The DMin program is offered “in ministry” rather than “in residence,” as it assumes students will remain in ministry throughout the program and does not require them to relocate to Dallas. Entry to the program normally requires a minimum of three years of meaningful ministry experience. Each course assumes this ministry experience and endeavors to integrate learning with the student’s present context of ministry and future goals.

One of the most inviting features of the DMin at DTS is that the curriculum is designed with a high degree of flexibility. Of the 27 hours of coursework required for the degree, only 6 hours are prescribed so that students may tailor the program to their own ministry goals. Three additional hours are granted for the student’s applied research project, which the student reports in the dissertation.

Goals
Students in the DMin program will be able to:

- evaluate their own personal, spiritual, and professional development;
- assess and construct biblical ministries in a variety of contemporary contexts;
- conduct biblically and theologically integrated professional applied research within their chosen field of study;
DOCTOR OF MINISTRY (DMin)

- manifest a maturing and Spirit-filled character;
- enhance identified ministerial skills such as preaching, leadership, administration, counseling, spiritual formation, educational programming, and communication;
- communicate God’s Word effectively through preaching, teaching, writing, or other media; and
- contribute to the practice of ministry for greater local church and parachurch effectiveness.

Admission Requirements
In addition to the common admissions requirements for all degree programs (please refer to the Admission section of this catalog), the following prerequisites apply to DMin applicants. All applicants must:

- normally have at least three years of substantial vocational or bivocational Christian ministry experience since receiving their first graduate theological degree;
- give evidence of growth and competence in ministerial skills and leadership;
- be involved in an ongoing ministry (including lay ministry);
- have an academic record that demonstrates superior ability and shows promise of success in doctoral studies; and
- hold an accredited Master of Divinity (MDiv), Master of Theology (ThM) degree, or a Master of Arts (MA) degree plus leveling courses as necessary to provide MDiv equivalence. Prerequisite degrees and/or equivalence must include three terms of Greek and two terms of Hebrew.

(For certain DTS master’s degrees, the student needs only ID7201 Computer Tools for Biblical Exegesis in lieu of Greek and Hebrew.)

Credits needed to meet MDiv equivalence requirements must cover the breadth and scope of DTS’s curriculum and commitment to Scripture as prescribed by the DMin office. Courses required for MDiv equivalence may be earned at DTS, its extension sites, through external studies programs, or other accredited institutions. For more information on MDiv equivalence, please contact the Doctor of Ministry office.

Applicants must supply the requisite written admission materials and must have a personal or phone interview with members of the faculty. Prospective DMin students may apply for admission at any time. The application deadline for the summer seminar is March 1 and the deadline for the winter seminar is August 1. Further details on admission requirements and procedures are available from the Admissions office.

DMin Program Overview
The Doctor of Ministry program offers two tracks of study: Ministry Leadership and Spanish Ministry Leadership. Students may select different emphases within each of the two tracks. Although the DMin program generally follows a standard model in which students, in consultation with their advisor, design and customize their degree plan around individual ministry needs and goals, some emphases follow a cohort model. In the cohort model, students proceed through the courses necessary for their emphasis with a small group of ministry colleagues. This group moves through the designated part of the program together. The cohort model has the advantage of providing a community experience with fellow learners and faculty mentors.

Ministry Leadership Track,
The Ministry Leadership track is designed to equip students for greater ministry effectiveness in their respective areas of leadership. Ministry leaders can concentrate their individualized plan of study in Church Planting, Expository Preaching, Pastoral Leadership, Marriage and Family, Spiritual Formation, Multicultural Ministry, Women in Ministry, or customize their own concentration. The Ministry Leadership track also offers the following cohort emphases:

- Advanced Expository Preaching
  This emphasis provides advanced training in the art and discipline of expository preaching as practiced in a church context. This specialty will reaffirm and refine the principles of homiletics. The courses will also address leading from the pulpit, long-range sermon planning, and preaching the major biblical genres with accuracy and creativity. This cohort-based program will further provide advanced study in audience analysis, variety in sermon structures, mentoring in homiletics, and preaching to the post-modern generation. Key aspects of this cohort specialty are peer-group interactive learning and individual mentoring in homiletics.

- Church Health, Leadership, and Multiplication
  This emphasis provides advanced training in the practice of biblically and theologically oriented ministry for church pastors and church planters. Courses focus on an evaluation of problems, programs, and/or procedures unique to church leaders through case-study methodology, with special attention given to church health, leadership development, and ministry multiplication.

- Case Studies on Pastoral Leadership Issues
  Utilizing case study methodology, these seminars evaluate the problems, programs, and procedures unique to Executive and Associate Pastors. Three main areas will be covered—organizational elements of church leadership, situations elements of church leadership, and personal elements of church leadership. This course uses case studies and live interviews as a means to discuss issues of pastoral leadership.
DOCTOR OF MINISTRY (DMin)

• **Marriage and Family Ministry**  
  This emphasis explores biblical and theological foundations, cutting-edge programs, and ministry-education strategies. Certification in the use of research-based tools for marriage and family educators will be included. A major focus will be to design sustainable, context-specific marriage and family ministries, particularly in the church.

• **Ministry Leadership in International Contexts**  
  This emphasis provides advanced training in the practice of biblically and theologically oriented ministry for those ministering in international regions. This cohort focuses on pastoral and parachurch leadership issues, challenges, and opportunities unique to particular global ministry contexts (e.g., Brazil, Israel).

• **Multicultural Ministry**  
  This emphasis provides advanced training in the practice of biblically and theologically oriented ministry for multicultural church leaders serving the local church and parachurch organizations. This cohort program is designed to help ministry leaders through a study of the principles, leadership issues, challenges, and opportunities uniquely confronting multicultural church leaders with the goal of helping students take their ministry to the next level. Attention is given to leadership development and case-study research method.

• **Pastoral Senior Care and Counseling**  
  This emphasis provides advanced equipping of pastors and chaplains for pastoral ministry to aging populations in local church and parachurch organizations. This cohort will include biblical, theological, and practical study to help the student design and implement effective and sustainable senior care ministries in the local church and senior living communities to meet the actual needs of senior adults and their families.

• **Pastors of Large Churches**  
  This emphasis provides advanced training in the practice of biblically and theologically oriented ministry for pastors serving in large churches. It is designed to support and promote pastoral leadership development through the evaluation of problems, programs, and/or procedures unique to pastors of large churches. Attention is given to leadership development and case-study research method.

• **Rural and Small-Town Pastors**  
  This emphasis provides advanced training for pastors who are ministering in town and country areas throughout the United States and Canada. This cohort will involve biblical, theological, and practical study to bring enhanced, contextualized training and tools for pastoral effectiveness, recognizing the unique challenges that face rural and small-town pastors.

• **Spiritual Formation**  
  This emphasis provides advanced training in Christian spiritual formation for ministry practitioners. Special attention will be given to the theology and history of Christian spirituality, personal and corporate practices of spiritual formation, and the process of providing spiritual nurture and guidance to others. This cohort-based program will further provide advanced study on topics related to the history and practice of soul care, spiritual direction, and spiritual formation in small groups.

• **Women in Ministry**  
  This emphasis provides advanced training in the practice of biblically and theologically oriented ministry for women. It is designed to support and promote the complementary role of men and women in ministry.

**Spanish Ministry Leadership Track**  
The Spanish Ministry Leadership track is designed to equip Spanish-speaking students for greater ministry effectiveness in their respective areas of leadership. This program of study is offered on the campus of **Seminario Teológico Centroamericano (SETECA)** in Guatemala City for leaders in Latin America, Spain, North America, and elsewhere.

**DMin Extension Programs**  
The seminary offers DMin classes in two locations outside the Dallas area: Guatemala City, Guatemala and Houston, Texas. These extension sites are designed to provide greater access to DMin studies for interested students.

The DMin extension in Guatemala City is the seminary’s Spanish-language DMin program for leaders in Latin America, Spain, North America, and elsewhere. The week of residence is offered on the campus of the **Seminario Teológico Centroamericano (SETECA)** in Guatemala City. The courses offered in the Spanish DMin program are the same as those offered in Dallas but are contextualized for the Spanish-speaking world. Interested students should contact the DMin office for more information.

The DTS DMin degree is also accessible to students living in the larger Houston metroplex. Please note that any DMin student may take courses at an extension site, though international students entering the United States on an F-1 student visa are required to take all DMin courses at the Dallas or Houston campuses.

**National Certifications**  
Presently, three national certification programs are offered for DMin students in cooperation with the following partnership organizations:
1. Christian Conciliator, Peacemaker Ministries
2. Sexual Educator, Institute for Sexual Wholeness
3. Sexual Abuse Awareness, MinistrySafe
The Doctor of Ministry (DMin) program provides leaders with training in the biblical rationale, sociological strategy, and practical implementation of ministry through group-based cohorts or individualized study.

**Course Requirements**

The DMin program requires 27 credit hours of coursework (which includes from 21 to 24 hours of prescribed and elective courses and from 3 to 6 hours of independent study courses) plus a 3-hour applied research project related to the student’s ministry. The program usually requires at least four years of study.

Normally, three prescribed courses must be taken by all DMin students: DM7101 The Ministry Leader, DM7102 Applied Research Project Development Seminar, and DM7103 The Applied Research Project. Some cohorts include the leadership and/or research components in the selected cohort. In addition, students usually complete at least one independent study course, DM7901 Independent Study. Course descriptions for these and other DMin courses may be found in the Course Descriptions section of this catalog.

All courses are six months in length and include one or two weeks of residence in either January or July. Classes meet on the main campus, the Houston campus, or at the Guatemala site. During the pre-resident months, students read and interact with course material. After the course meets for the resident week, students complete assignments that are appropriate for their ministry. (DTS alumni are allowed to audit the resident portion of a course as space permits.) Registration for summer DMin courses must be completed by March 15, and registration for winter DMin courses must be completed by September 15. Electives in the various areas of concentration are listed in the Course Descriptions section of this catalog.

**All work leading to the Doctor of Ministry degree must be completed in no less than three and no more than six years from the time of matriculation.** A minimum grade of B- must be received in every course credited toward graduation and on the applied research project.

Additional information on DMin policies and procedures is provided in the Doctor of Ministry Handbook, which is available at dts.edu/dminhandbook.

**Transfer of Credit**

Transfer of credit for the DMin may not exceed 10 credit hours. Doctoral-level credit completed at another accredited institution may be applied toward the DMin degree if those hours constitute equivalent work. Normally only courses taken after receiving an MA, MDiv, ThM, STM, or equivalent degree can be credited toward the DMin degree.

The training and courses completed in the Basic and Advanced Chaplaincy programs of the US Army, or equivalent training and courses completed as a chaplain in other branches of the US Military, may be transferred for up to 10 hours of credit toward a DMin degree at DTS.

Requests for transfer of credit should be directed to the director of DMin studies. Plans to take other courses for transfer credit must be approved by the DMin committee prior to taking the course.

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**CURRICULUM (DOCTOR OF MINISTRY)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>THE BASICS</th>
<th>STUDENT PREFERENCE</th>
<th>FINAL PROJECT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DM7101 The Ministry Leader</td>
<td>COHORT: 9–15 Hours</td>
<td>DM7901 Research Independent Study</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL: 6 HOURS</strong></td>
<td><strong>TOTAL: 18 HOURS</strong></td>
<td><strong>TOTAL: 6 HOURS</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL PROGRAM HOURS FOR DMIN: 30**

Please contact the DMin office for more information about these opportunities.
### Applied Research Project Requirements

The applied research project is the student’s major research project in the degree program. It must be directly related to his or her ministry and must make a significant contribution to the field of professional ministry as well as to the student’s personal life. The project normally should deal with some aspect of communication, administration, nurture, leadership, or Christian education. The length is to be appropriate for the subject as judged by the student’s advisors.

If the applied research project is not completed within the first year after enrolling in DM7103, then the student will be required to register for DM7105 Applied Research Continuation each summer and winter term until the project is completed.

Details on the procedures and deadlines for the topic approval and proposal and for first and final drafts of the applied research project are available in the Doctor of Ministry office and in the DMin Handbook.

### Graduation Requirements

Candidates for the DMin degree must have completed 27 credit hours of coursework and the 3-hour applied research project, along with any other requirements that may have been assigned. The completion of minimum requirements does not automatically qualify a student for the degree. The candidate must evidence, to the satisfaction of the faculty, proven Christian character, ability and acceptability in Christian ministry, and adherence to the core doctrinal statement.

Diplomas will not be awarded, transcripts issued, or placement assistance provided unless all financial obligations to the seminary and/or the student loan program are current.

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Distance Model</th>
<th>Ministry Driven</th>
<th>Customized Program</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Students stay in their current ministry and come to campus or join remotely 1 or 2 weeks out of the year.</td>
<td>Designed for those with an MDIV or equivalent degree who work in a variety of ministries worldwide.</td>
<td>Work with a like-minded small group (cohort) or one-on-one with a mentor.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cohort Approach</th>
<th>General Approach</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The cohort structure is offered for students seeking a specialized plan of study with a small group of ministry colleagues. This group moves through a designated part of the program together, enjoying a community experience with fellow learners and mentor-scholars.</td>
<td>The general program allows students to pursue a flexible, individualized plan of study with the guidance of a faculty advisor. This program empowers students to design and customize their course map around their core ministry needs, goals, and interests.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The Doctor of Educational Ministry degree program is designed to enhance the service of those actively involved in vocational or bi-vocational educational ministry by providing advanced training in the practice of biblically and theologically oriented educational ministry.

**PURPOSE:**

The Doctor of Educational Ministry degree is the highest professional degree for those engaged in local church and parachurch ministries, world missions, and similar educational ministries. The DEdMin program is offered “in ministry” rather than “in residence,” as it assumes students will remain in ministry throughout the program and does not require them to relocate to Dallas. Entry to the program normally requires a minimum of three years of prior meaningful ministry experience. Each course assumes this ministry experience and endeavors to integrate learning with the student’s present context of ministry and future goals.

One of the most inviting features of the DEdMin at DTS is that the curriculum is designed with a high degree of flexibility. Of the 39 hours of coursework required for the degree, at least 15 hours are provided for students to customize their programs to their own ministry goals. Three hours are granted for the student’s applied research project and 3 hours are given to directed reading, leading to a literature review the student reports in the dissertation project.

**Hours:** 39  
**Languages:** • English • Chinese • Spanish
DOCTOR OF EDUCATIONAL MINISTRY (DEdMin)

Goals
Students in the DEdMin program will be able to:
• evaluate their own personal, spiritual, and professional development;
• assess and construct biblical, educational ministries in a variety of contemporary contexts;
• conduct biblically and theologically integrated professional applied research within their chosen field of study;
• manifest a maturing and Spirit-filled character;
• enhance identified ministerial skills such as teaching, leadership, administration, counseling, spiritual formation, educational programming, and communication; and
• contribute to the practice of educational ministry for greater local church and parachurch effectiveness.

Courses needed to meet the DTS MACE equivalence requirements must cover the breadth and scope of DTS’s curriculum and commitment to Scripture as prescribed by the DEdMin office. Courses required for MACE equivalence may be earned at DTS, its extension sites, through external studies programs, or other accredited institutions. For more information on MACE equivalence, please contact the DEdMin office.

Two-Stage DEdMin
Applicants to the two-stage DEdMin program must:
• give evidence of growth and competence in educational ministerial skills and leadership;
• have an academic record that demonstrates superior ability and show promise of success in doctoral studies; and
• hold an MA in education or a related degree from an accredited institution.

In addition to these requirements, eligible applicants must normally have a position in a Christian school as a teacher or headmaster.

The final determination of an applicant’s eligibility to enter the two-stage DEdMin is at the discretion of the DEdMin office. Applicants who lack the necessary educational background in education may enroll in the DTS MACE program, which serves as the prerequisite for the traditional DEdMin.

Transfer of Credit
Transfer of up to 10 hours of doctoral-level credit may be applied toward the DEdMin degree if those hours constitute equivalent work. Normally only courses taken after receiving an MA, MDiv, ThM, STM, or equivalent degree can be credited toward the DEdMin degree. Requests for transfer of credit should be sent to the director of DEdMin studies. Plans to take other courses for transfer credit must be approved by the DEdMin committee prior to taking the course.

National Certifications,
Presently, the following three national certification programs are offered for DEdMin students in cooperation with the following partnership organizations:
• Christian Conciliator, Peacemaker Ministries
• Sexual Educator, Institute for Sexual Wholeness
• Sexual Abuse Awareness, MinistrySafe

Please contact the DMin/DEdMin office for more information about these opportunities.

DEdMin Program Overview
The Doctor of Educational Ministry (DEdMin) is designed to encourage students in their ministry journey and to further equip them to effectively minister in today’s world.
DOCTOR OF EDUCATIONAL MINISTRY (DEdMin)

DEdMin Approach

The heart of the DEdMin is flexibility and personalization. Students will create an overall plan of study in consultation with their advisor, who will help design and customize a degree plan around individual ministry needs and goals. This degree plan may involve following a cohort model (see below), or students can craft a degree plan with a customized approach.

Cohort Emphases

Students who choose a degree plan that follows a cohort emphasis will proceed together through their courses with a small group of ministry colleagues. This cohort model has the advantage of providing a community experience with fellow learners and faculty mentors. Within the DEdMin, students can pursue an emphasis in one of the following cohorts:

- **Children’s Ministry**
  This cohort is designed to influence the leadership and development of healthy children’s ministries through exposure to children’s spirituality research, theological perspectives of ministry to children, contemporary issues, curriculum design, and trauma-informed ministry practices.

- **Chinese Educational Ministry Leadership**
  This cohort-based emphasis provides advanced training in the practice of biblically and theologically oriented educational ministry for those ministering in Chinese-speaking communities throughout the world. This cohort focuses on church and parachurch educational-ministry leadership issues, challenges, and opportunities unique to ministry in the Chinese culture.

- **Discipleship, Mentoring, and Coaching**
  This cohort comprises three two-term seminars that will explore the biblical and theological foundations, cutting-edge programs, and ministry education strategies pertaining to the effective practices of discipleship, mentoring, and coaching in ministry contexts. A major focus will be to design and evaluate sustainable context-specific discipleship, mentoring, and coaching ministries to build up the body of Christ worldwide.

- **Marriage and Family Ministry**
  This cohort-based emphasis explores biblical and theological foundations, cutting-edge programs, and ministry education strategies. Certification in the use of research-based tools for marriage and family educators will be included. A major focus will be to design sustainable, context-specific marriage and family ministries, particularly in the church.

- **Multicultural Ministry**
  This emphasis provides advanced training in the practice of biblically and theologically oriented ministry for multicultural church leaders serving the local church and parachurch organizations. This cohort program is designed to help ministry leaders through a study of the principles, leadership issues, challenges, and opportunities uniquely confronting multicultural church leaders with the goal of helping students take their ministry to the next level. Attention is given to leadership development and case-study research method.

- **Pastoral Senior Care and Counseling**
  This emphasis provides advanced equipping of pastors and chaplains for pastoral ministry to aging populations in local church and parachurch organizations. This cohort will include biblical, theological, and practical study to help the student design and implement effective and sustainable senior care ministries in the local church and senior living communities to meet the actual needs of senior adults and their families.

- **Spiritual Formation**
  This cohort-based emphasis provides advanced training in Christian spiritual formation for ministry practitioners. Special attention will be given to the theology and history of Christian spirituality, personal and corporate practices of spiritual formation, and the process of providing spiritual nurture and guidance to others. This cohort-based program will further provide advanced study on topics related to the history and practice of soul care, spiritual direction, and spiritual formation in small groups.

- **Women in Ministry**
  This cohort-based Christian Education program provides advanced training in the practice of biblically and theologically oriented ministry for women. It is designed to support and promote the complementary role of men and women in ministry.

Course Requirements

All courses are six months in length and include one or two weeks of residence in either January or July. During the pre-resident months, students read and interact with course material. After the course meets for the resident week, students complete assignments that are appropriate for their ministries. (DTS alumni are allowed to audit the resident portion of a course as space permits.) Registration for summer DEdMin courses must be completed by March 15, and registration for winter DEdMin courses must be completed by September 15. Electives in the various areas of concentration are listed in the Course Descriptions section of this catalog.

All work leading to the Doctor of Educational Ministry degree must be completed in no less than three and no more than six years from the time of matriculation. A minimum grade of B- must be received in every course credited toward graduation and also on the applied research project.

Additional information on DEdMin policies and procedures is provided in the Doctor of Ministry Handbook, which is available at dts.edu/dminhandbook.
Traditional DEdMin Requirements

The traditional DEdMin program requires 39 credit hours, 36 of which are coursework (including 30 to 33 hours of prescribed and elective courses and 3 to 6 hours of independent study courses) plus a 3-hour applied research project related to the student’s ministry. The program typically requires at least four years of study.

Normally, eight prescribed courses must be taken by all DEdMin students: DE7302 History and Philosophy of Christian Education (required for students who have not taken an equivalent course at the master’s level), DE7102 Applied Research Project Development Seminar, DE7103 The Applied Research Project, DE7205 Selected Topics of Biblical Issues in Today’s Ministry, DE7310 Instructional and Learning Theories, DE7740 Trends in Contemporary Theological Movements, and ID7201 Computer Tools for Biblical Exegesis. Some cohorts include the leadership and/or research components into the selected cohort. In addition, students normally complete at least one independent study course, DE7901 Independent Study, designed in consultation with the director of the program. Course descriptions for these and other DEdMin courses may be found in the Course Descriptions section of this catalog.

Two-Stage DEdMin Requirements

The Two-Stage DEdMin program requires 82 total credit hours: 52 in Stage One and 30 in Stage Two. Stage One consists of 22 hours of Bible Exposition, 18 hours of Systematic Theology, 3 hours of Christian Life and Witness, and 9 hours of Educational Ministries and Leadership (EML5101, EML5105 and EML5110) courses. Stage Two requires 30 hours of coursework, which includes 15 hours of prescribed courses and 15 hours of special cohort classes.

Normally, the following prescribed courses must be taken by all Two-Stage DEdMin students during Stage Two: DE7101 The Educational Ministry Leader, DE7102 Applied Research Project Development Seminar, DE7103 The Applied Research Project, DE7310 Instructional and Learning Theories, and ID7201 Computer Tools for Biblical Exegesis. Some cohorts include the leadership and/or research components in the selected cohort. Course descriptions for these and other DEdMin courses may be found in the Course Descriptions section of this catalog.

Applied Research Project Requirements

The applied research project is the student’s major research project in the degree program. It must be directly related to his or her ministry and must make a significant contribution to the field of professional ministry as well as to the student’s personal life. The project normally should deal with some aspect of educational ministry related to communication, administration, nurture, or program leadership. The length is to be appropriate for the subject as judged by the student’s advisors.

If the applied research project is not completed within the first year after enrolling in DE7103, then the student will be required to register for DE7105 Applied Research Continuation each summer and winter term until the project is completed.

Details on the procedures and deadlines for topic approval and proposal and for first and final drafts of the applied research project are available in the Doctor of Educational Ministry office and in the DEdMin Handbook.

TRADITIONAL DEdMIN

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>THE BASICS</th>
<th>STUDENT PREFERENCE</th>
<th>FINAL PROJECT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ID7201 Logos Training</td>
<td>COHORT: 15 Hours</td>
<td>DE7102 Research Seminar *</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DE7310 Learning Theory</td>
<td>ELECTIVES: 6 Hours</td>
<td>DE7901 Research Independent Study*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DE7101 Educational Leader</td>
<td></td>
<td>DE7103 Applied Research Project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL: 9 HOURS</strong></td>
<td><strong>TOTAL: 21 HOURS</strong></td>
<td><strong>TOTAL: 9 HOURS</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL PROGRAM HOURS FOR TRADITIONAL DEdMIN: 39**

* While a cohort normally consists of 18 hours, the Research Seminar is often built into the cohort rotation. When this happens, students gain an additional elective in their program.
**TWO-STAGE DEDMIN**

### STAGE 1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Bible Exposition</th>
<th>Systematic Theology</th>
<th>Pastoral Ministries</th>
<th>Educational Ministries &amp; Leadership</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BE5101 Bible Study Methods and Hermeneutics</td>
<td>ST5101 Theological Method and Bibliology</td>
<td>PM5101 Christian Life and Witness</td>
<td>EML5101 Designing and Leading Effective Ministries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BE5102 Old Testament History I</td>
<td>ST5102 Trinitarianism</td>
<td></td>
<td>EML5105 Teaching Process and Media Presentations</td>
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<tr>
<td>BE5103 Old Testament History II and Poetry</td>
<td>ST5103 Angelology, Anthropology, and Hamartiology</td>
<td></td>
<td>EML5110 History and Philosophy of Christian Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BE5104 Old Testament Prophets</td>
<td>ST5104 Soteriology</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>BE5105 The Gospels</td>
<td>ST5105 Sanctification and Ecclesiology</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>BE5106 Acts and Pauline Epistles</td>
<td>ST5106 Eschatology</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BE5107 Hebrews, General Epistles, and Revelation</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BE5109 Ruth, Psalms, Jonah, and Selected Epistles</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total: 22 hours</strong></td>
<td><strong>Total: 18 hours</strong></td>
<td><strong>Total: 3 hours</strong></td>
<td><strong>Total: 9 hours</strong></td>
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**TOTAL STAGE 1 HOURS: 52**

### STAGE 2

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>THE BASICS</th>
<th>STUDENT PREFERENCE</th>
<th>FINAL PROJECT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ID7201 Computer Tools for Biblical Exegesis</td>
<td>COHORTS or ELECTIVES</td>
<td>DE7102 Applied Research Project Development Seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DE7101 The Educational Ministry Leader</td>
<td></td>
<td>DE7103 Applied Research Project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DE7310 Instructional and Learning Theories</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total: 9 hours</strong></td>
<td><strong>Total: 15 hours</strong></td>
<td><strong>Total: 6 hours</strong></td>
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</table>

**TOTAL STAGE 2 HOURS: 30**

**TOTAL PROGRAM HOURS FOR TWO-STAGE DEDMIN: 82**
Graduation Requirements

Candidates for the DEdMin degree must have completed 36 credit hours of coursework (or 79 credit hours for the two-stage DEdMin) and the 3-hour applied research project, along with any other requirements that may have been assigned. A minimum grade of B- must be received in every course credited toward graduation and on the applied research project. The completion of minimum requirements does not automatically qualify a student for the degree.

Diplomas will not be awarded, transcripts issued, or placement assistance provided unless all financial obligations to the seminary and/or the student loan program are current.

Distance Model
Students stay in their current ministry and come to campus 1 or 2 weeks out of the year.

Educationally Driven
Designed for those with an MACE or equivalent degree who work in educational ministries.

Customized Program
Work with a like-minded small group (cohort) or one-on-one with a mentor.

Cohort Approach
The cohort structure is offered for students seeking a specialized plan of study with a small group of ministry colleagues. This group moves through a designated part of the program together, enjoying a community experience with fellow learners and mentor-scholars.

General Approach
The general program allows students to pursue a flexible, individualized plan of study with the guidance of a faculty advisor. This program empowers students to design and customize their course map around their core ministry needs, goals, and interests.
The Doctor of Education degree program is designed to prepare Christian educators who are currently in or planning to pursue leadership roles in K-12 or higher education institutions.

**Hours: 48**  **Languages: • English**

The Doctor of Education program is designed to produce scholar-practitioners who can make a meaningful impact in formal educational settings. The structure of the EdD allows students to remain in their current place of employment or ministry without relocating to Dallas. Each course assumes educational experience, and faculty endeavor to integrate learning with the student’s present context and future goals.

Core courses cover the essentials of educational leadership, while electives provide flexibility for students to customize their program. Research and writing courses provide the tools necessary to complete a dissertation that can make an important contribution in the student’s educational context.

**Goals**

Students in the EdD program will be able to:

- manifest a maturing and Spirit-filled character;
- integrate a biblical and theological framework with educational theories and practices related to academic leadership, teaching, and student development;
- demonstrate competent leadership skills in personal and organizational team development and administrative practices with an awareness of the internal and external influences on the given educational setting;
DOCTOR OF EDUCATION (EdD)

- exhibit biblically and theologically sound research in the social sciences that provides contextualized solutions leading to improved educational practices and results;
- demonstrate competent writing skills suitable for academic publication or communication with stakeholders in their given academic setting; and
- establish a plan for ongoing personal, spiritual, and professional development.

Admission Requirements

In addition to the common admissions requirements for all degree programs (please refer to the Admission section of this catalog), specific prerequisites apply to EdD applicants depending on the applicant’s prior master’s-level preparation. Applicants with a theological master’s degree (MACE or its equivalent) are eligible to enroll in the 48-hour EdD program with little to no leveling work required. Applicants with a non-theological master’s degree in education or a related field are eligible to enroll in the EdD program after completing the appropriate leveling work. Applicants must supply the requisite written admission materials and must have a personal or remote interview with members of the faculty. Prospective EdD students may apply for admission at any time. The normal deadline for applications for admission in the fall is March 15, but applications will be considered on a continual basis and individuals may be admitted as space allows. Further details on admission requirements and procedures are available from the Admissions office.

Specific EdD Admission Requirements

Applicants to the 48-hour EdD program must:
- give evidence of growth and competence in educational ministerial skills and leadership;
- have an academic record that demonstrates superior ability and shows promise of success in doctoral studies (3.0 or above is desired);
- provide a GRE or MAT test score;
- hold a DTS Master of Arts in Christian Education (MACE) or its equivalent, or an MA in Education or a related degree from an accredited institution plus leveling courses as necessary to provide DTS MACE equivalence. Courses needed to meet the DTS MACE equivalence requirements must cover the breadth and scope of DTS’s curriculum and commitment to Scripture as prescribed by the EdD office. Courses required for MACE equivalence may be earned at DTS, its extension sites, or other accredited institutions. For more information on MACE equivalence, please contact the EdD office.

The final determination of an applicant’s eligibility to enter the EdD program is at the discretion of the Doctor of Education office. Applicants who lack the necessary educational background in education may enroll in the DTS MACE program, which serves as the prerequisite for the EdD.

Transfer of Credit

Transfer of up to 10 hours of doctoral-level credit may be applied toward the EdD degree if those hours constitute equivalent work. Normally only courses taken after receiving an MA, MDiv, ThM, STM, or equivalent degree can be credited toward the EdD degree. Requests for transfer of credit should be sent to the director of EdD studies. Plans to take other courses for transfer credit must be approved by the EdD committee prior to taking the course.

EdD Program Overview

The EdD program is built around the idea of impact and effectiveness within the context of the student’s area of influence. Professors bring experience to the classroom and approach the learning process with the aim of presenting the given subject in a manner that connects theory with practice. Students learn from one another through critical thinking with the aim of applying that knowledge.

A key feature of the EdD is flexibility. Concerning coursework, classes are offered in several different formats (evenings, hybrid, and week-long intensives). To maximize students’ ability to remain in their context, attendance may be either in person or remote. Another flexible aspect of the EdD program is the ability for students to choose their own dissertation topic based on their interests and educational setting.

Course Requirements

The EdD operates within the standard fall-spring-summer academic calendar. All work leading to the Doctor of Education degree must be completed in no less than three and no more than six years from the time of matriculation. A minimum grade of B- must be received in every course credited toward graduation, on the comprehensive exams, and on the dissertation. Additional information on EdD policies and procedures is provided in the Doctor of Education Handbook, which is available at dts.edu/eddhandbook.

EdD Requirements

The EdD program requires 48 credit hours, 39 of which are coursework (including 36 hours of prescribed and elective courses), 3 hours of Research Development Capstone and comprehensive exams, and 9 hours of dissertation work on a research topic selected by the student. The program typically requires at least 3 years of study. Coursework may be grouped into three categories:

Core Requirements:
- ED7100 Orientation
- ED7105 History and Philosophy of Formal Christian Education
- ED7110 Foundations for Faith Integration in Formal Christian Education
The following chart explains the Doctor of Education program requirements.

Core Courses are:
- ED7100, Orientation
- ED7105, History & Philosophy of Formal Education
- ED7110, Faith Integration
- ED7115, Learning Theory
- ED7120, Administration & Leadership in Formal Education
- ED7125, Legal Issues in Formal Education

For a Total of 16 hours,

Electives are:
- 12 hours of the student's choosing

Research Courses are:
- ED7210, Educational Statistics
- ED7220, Quantitative Research
- ED7230, Qualitative Research
- ED7240, Research Development Seminar (Capstone)
- ED7250, Dissertation

For a Total of 20 hours,

Graduation Requirements
In order to graduate with the EdD, students must satisfactorily complete their coursework, pass comprehensive exams, and compose and defend their dissertation.

Completion of Coursework
Candidates for the EdD degree must have completed 39 credit hours of coursework and the 9-hour dissertation project, along with any other requirements that may have been assigned. A minimum grade of B- must be received in every course credited toward graduation and on the dissertation. The completion of minimum requirements does not automatically qualify a student for the degree.

Diplomas will not be awarded, transcripts issued, or placement assistance provided unless all financial obligations to the seminary and/or the student loan program are current.

Dissertation Requirements
The dissertation is the student’s major research project in the degree program. It should be directly related to his or her educational/professional interests and must make a significant contribution to the field of education. The length is to be appropriate for the subject as judged by the student’s advisors.

Students will develop a research proposal during preparations for comprehensive examinations and will present this proposal to the EdD Research Committee for approval. Each student will have one primary advisor and a second reader to provide guidance and input during the research project. Students must pass their comprehensive exams before they can register for ED7250 The Dissertation.

If the dissertation project is not completed within the first year after enrolling in ED7250, then the student will be required to register for ED7255 Research Continuation each fall and spring term until the project is completed.

Details on the procedures and deadlines for proposal and for first and final drafts of the research project are available in the Doctor of Education office and in the EdD Handbook.

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**DOCTOR OF EDUCATION (EdD)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CORE COURSES</th>
<th>ELECTIVE COURSES</th>
<th>RESEARCH COURSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ED7100 Orientation</td>
<td>ED7310 The Adult Learner</td>
<td>ED7210 Educational Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ED7105 History &amp; Philosophy of Formal Education</td>
<td>ED7320 Writing for Academic Publication</td>
<td>ED7220 Quantitative Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ED7110 Faith Integration</td>
<td>ED7330 Selected Topics of Education Issues in Today’s World</td>
<td>ED7230 Qualitative Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ED7115 Learning Theory</td>
<td>ED7340 Teaching in Formal Christian Education</td>
<td>ED7240 Research Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ED7120 Administration &amp; Leadership in Formal Education</td>
<td>ED7345 Teaching Practicum</td>
<td>ED7250 Dissertation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ED7125 Legal Issues in Formal Education</td>
<td>ED7360 Thinking Theologically in Formal Education</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL: 16 HOURS** **TOTAL: 12 HOURS** **TOTAL: 20 HOURS**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Student Friendly</th>
<th>Biblical &amp; Theological Basis</th>
<th>Solution Driven</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Remain in your existing educational context or place of employment while you attend classes in person or remotely. Design your program and research around topics that match your needs and interests.</td>
<td>Integrate a biblical and theological framework with educational theories and practices related to academic leadership, teaching, and student development.</td>
<td>Demonstrate competent leadership skills in personal and organizational team development and administrative practices. Exhibit competent writing and communication skills that inform and impact others.</td>
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</tbody>
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DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY (PhD)

PURPOSE:
The Doctor of Philosophy degree program is designed to prepare students to serve as Christian scholars and educational leaders around the world by providing advanced training in biblical and theological research, writing, and teaching.

Goals
Students in the PhD program will be able to:

• develop skills of critical thinking and reflection;
• acquire a suitable mastery of the content of their chosen field of study;
• evaluate major issues and scholarly views within their academic discipline;
• engage in reliable independent research, using relevant primary and secondary sources;
• contribute to biblical and theological research;
• manifest traits of personal integrity, character, and spirituality;
• communicate effectively through writing and teaching; and
• demonstrate ability and acceptability for Christian ministry.

Hours: 36          Languages: English
Admission Requirements and Process

DTS welcomes applications from students with diverse religious and educational backgrounds. Although applicants need not be affiliated with a particular denomination, they must show evidence that they:

- have saving faith in Christ;
- are of proven Christian character;
- are endowed with appropriate spiritual gifts; and
- adhere to the following doctrines:
  - the authority and inerrancy of Scripture,
  - the Trinity,
  - the full deity and humanity of Christ,
  - the spiritual lostness of the human race,
  - the substitutionary atonement and bodily resurrection of Christ,
  - salvation by grace alone through faith alone in Christ alone,
- and the physical return of Christ.

Applications to the PhD program may be submitted by those who hold (or are about to complete) one of the following degrees: Master of Theology degree (ThM), Master of Divinity degree (MDiv), Master of Sacred Theology (STM) degree, or a qualifying Master of Arts (MA) degree. Regardless of degree, applicants are expected to present an academic record that demonstrates superior ability. Those students admitted to the PhD program without the DTS ThM should expect additional coursework as part of their individualized requirements.

Applications are submitted to the Admissions office. These formal applications include official transcripts, a writing sample, references, and a biographical sketch. Once the initial applications are validated, a prospective student interacts with the PhD Studies office to complete the admissions process. To be admitted, applicants must be interviewed by faculty, satisfactorily pass a written examination in the field of their intended concentration, and pass an oral examination of their Christian experience, scholarship, theology, achievement, and purpose. This extensive admissions process provides opportunity for the applicant and DTS to assess whether the prospective student and program are a good fit for one another. On acceptance, students will undergo psychological assessment through the DTS Counseling Services office.

Applications for the doctoral program may be submitted at any time of the year. However, because of the rigorous nature of the vetting process, one should allow for at least 3–4 months for completion of the process. Therefore, applicants are encouraged to apply at least 7–9 months prior to the beginning of the term they intend to start classes.

Program Overview

Students in the PhD program focus their studies in either the Division of Biblical Studies (OT, NT, or Bible Exposition) or the Division of Theological Studies. In both divisions, the program has two components: coursework (33 credit hours) and dissertation (3 credit hours).

Since DTS values the formation of scholars through direct personal interaction, the coursework period generally will be completed on the Dallas campus. A limited number of qualified students may be approved to pursue coursework through synchronous remote participation combined with regular visits to the Dallas campus. In this way, students can pursue coursework without establishing a permanent residence in Dallas.

Although students are not required to be on campus during the dissertation period, the PhD Studies office encourages residency in Dallas so that dissertations can be finished in a timely fashion. Students living outside of Dallas will need access to a library equipped for research in biblical and theological studies.

Course Requirements

On acceptance to the PhD program, each student will receive a coursework plan developed in consultation with the PhD Studies office and the student’s chosen department of study. Students often begin their programs by completing prerequisite courses. The number of prerequisite courses and time required depend on the student’s demonstrated competencies in Hebrew, Greek, hermeneutics, theology, and ministry skills. During completion of prerequisite master’s-level courses, students are classified as PhD students. Students who have recently completed a ThM degree are less likely to need prerequisite courses. In addition to prerequisite courses, students will complete a psychological assessment (arranged with the Director of Counseling Services).

Beyond any prerequisite courses, all students complete 33 credit hours of doctoral courses plus the dissertation. Applications to the PhD program may be submitted at any time of the year. However, because of the rigorous nature of the vetting process, one should allow for at least 3–4 months for completion of the process. Therefore, applicants are encouraged to apply at least 7–9 months prior to the beginning of the term they intend to start classes.

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Course Requirements in the Division of Biblical Studies

All Biblical Studies concentrations require 9 credit hours:
- BS8101 Old Testament Backgrounds (3 hours)
- BS8102 New Testament Backgrounds (2 hours)
- BS8103 Hermeneutics (3 hours)
- BS8104 Research Procedures (1 hour)

In addition to these required divisional courses, students in Biblical Studies must also satisfy the requirements of their concentration, whether Old Testament Studies, New Testament Studies, or Bible Exposition.

Biblical Studies — Old Testament Concentration

The purpose of the Old Testament Studies concentration is to prepare students for a ministry based on scholarly research in the text of the Old Testament. The program integrates the study of biblical Hebrew exegesis, historical Hebrew grammar, Old Testament backgrounds, Old Testament criticism, and biblical theology.

In addition to divisional courses in Biblical Studies (listed above), for a concentration in Old Testament Studies, students must complete 24 credit hours of coursework in the Department of Old Testament Studies. Students must also complete a course in Biblical Aramaic, either as a prerequisite master’s-level course or as an elective course in the PhD program.

Required OT Departmental Courses 9 hours
- OT8101 Old Testament Criticism (3 hours)
- OT8102 Historical Hebrew Grammar (3 hours)
- OT8103 Advanced Old Testament Biblical Theology (3 hours)

OT Exegesis Courses (select two) 6 hours
- OT8104 Exegesis in the Torah (3 hours)
- OT8105 Exegesis in the Prophets (3 hours)
- OT8106 Exegesis in the Writings (3 hours)

Electives 9 hours

Biblical Studies — New Testament Concentration

The purpose of the New Testament Studies concentration is to equip students to do scholarly research and exegesis in the New Testament. The program of study is designed to develop expertise in evaluating and employing New Testament background resources, interpretive and critical methods, and biblical theologies of the New Testament.

In addition to divisional courses in Biblical Studies (listed above), for a concentration in New Testament Studies, students must complete 24 credit hours of coursework in the Department of New Testament Studies.

Required NT Departmental Courses 6 hours
- NT8101 History of New Testament Interpretation and Criticism (3 hours)
- NT8102 New Testament Theology (3 hours)

Electives 18 hours

Biblical Studies — Bible Exposition Concentration

The purpose of the Bible Exposition concentration is to help students acquire a thorough knowledge of Bible content and related fields and to equip them for a lifetime of scholarly biblical research and exposition. The program of study is designed to develop expertise in applying hermeneutical principles to Scripture, in studying the Bible synthetically and analytically, and in researching and evaluating historical, geographical, and cultural backgrounds of the Scriptures.

In addition to divisional courses in Biblical Studies (listed above), for a concentration in Bible Exposition, students must complete 24 credit hours of coursework in the Department of Bible Exposition.

Required BE Departmental Courses 21 hours*
- BE8201 Methodology and Practice of Bible Exposition (3 hours)
- BE8206 Seminar on Torah and the Former Prophets (3 hours)
- BE8211 Seminar on the Latter Prophets (3 hours)
- BE8216 Seminar on the Writings (3 hours)
- BE8221 Seminar on the Gospels and Acts (3 hours)
- BE8226 Seminar on the Pauline Epistles (3 hours)
- BE8231 Seminar on the General Epistles and Revelation (3 hours)

Electives (select one of the following) 3 hours
- BE8901 Teaching Bible Exposition (3 hours)
- BE8904 Selected Bible Arguments (3 hours)
- BE8909 Israel Study of the Bible (3 hours)

*Course substitutions are available with departmental permission

Course Requirements in the Division of Theological Studies

Students in the Division of Theological Studies must complete TS8100 Research Methods (1 hour), 18 hours in required Theological Studies courses, and 14 credit hours of electives.

Required Divisional Course 1 hour
- TS8100 Research Methods (1 hour)

Required TS Departmental Courses 18 hours
- TS8101 Seminar on Hermeneutics and Historiography (3 hours)
- TS8102 Seminar on Theological Method (3 hours)
- TS8103 Seminar on Modern Theology and Theologians (3 hours)
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TS8104 Seminar on Evangelicalism (3 hours)
TS8106 Seminar on the History of Doctrine (3 hours)
TS8107 Seminar on the Theological Systems (3 hours)

Electives 14 hours

Dissertation Requirements
Students must register for and complete a dissertation of between 50,000 and 75,000 words on an approved subject. Details on the procedures and deadlines for the dissertation subject proposal, syllabus, first and final drafts, and oral defense are provided through the PhD Studies office.

Graduation Requirements
Along with the completion of the minimum requirements above, students must evidence, to the satisfaction of the faculty, proven Christian character, ability and acceptability for Christian ministry, and adherence to the core doctrinal statement. Such students are eligible for degree conferral.

Diplomas will not be awarded, transcripts issued, or placement assistance provided unless all financial obligations to the seminary and/or the student loan program are current.
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COURSE OFFERINGS

The following section is intended to guide students in course planning and selection. Required courses are offered on a regular basis, and elective courses are generally offered on a rotating basis. For more information on elective course offerings in a given academic year, please contact the respective department. For assistance with degree planning, please contact Academic Advising.
INTERDEPARTMENTAL COURSES

INTERDEPARTMENTAL FACULTY & STAFF
George M. Hillman Jr.
Vice President for Education

SPIRITUAL FORMATION
Brian D. Bittiker
Director
Heather Holmes
Assistant Director

MINISTRY FORMATION
Dipa H. Hart,
Director
Michael O. Oyedokun
Assistant Director
Young-Sam Won
Associate Director
Orientation and Research Courses

ThM students are responsible to demonstrate competence in research by satisfactorily completing either (1) a ThM thesis in an academic department of their choosing or (2) a 2-hour research seminar (RS5102) culminating in a written thesis-style research project.

**RS5100 RESEARCH SEMINAR FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS**
The Faculty
This course prepares international students for academic success through instruction on the research process, research strategies, thesis topic selection, formatting, academic cultural differences, computerized databases, and bibliographic resources. Attention is given to research writing, communication, documentation, and cultural adaptation. The course is required for incoming international students and is a substitute for RS5101 Orientation and Research Methods. 1 hour.

**RS5101 ORIENTATION AND RESEARCH METHODS**
The Faculty
This course is designed to guide students in the use of library materials, computerized databases, and bibliographic resources. It provides instruction in research strategies, thesis-topic selection, and familiarization with form and style for papers and theses. In addition, this course provides an orientation to the educational philosophy of biblical, theological, and ministry-related studies at DTS. 1 hour.

**RS5102 SENIOR RESEARCH SEMINAR**
The Faculty
The seminar provides guidance for advanced research methods and an opportunity for writing a summative research paper within the ThM degree program. Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of 90 hours in the ThM program. 2 hours.

**RS5103 SUMMATIVE RESEARCH PROJECT**
The Faculty
This course will guide the student in the selection and writing of a summative research project on an approved topic. Prerequisite: RS5101 Orientation and Research Methods. 1 hour.
Advanced Standing Courses

The following courses are required for students in the Accelerated ThM and MA programs. Students in the Accelerated ThM will take AS5101–AS5106. Students in the Accelerated MA program will take AS5103–AS5106. For students in the Accelerated ThM, AS5101 is a pre- or corequisite for AS5103 and AS5104. For students in the Accelerated MA, BE5101 Bible Study Methods and Hermeneutics is a pre- or corequisite for AS5103 and AS5104.

**AS5101  SEMINAR ON PRACTICAL THEOLOGY, HERMENEUTICS, AND RESEARCH**
The Department
A study of key practices and passages related to Practical Theology and Hermeneutics, with discussion on research procedures. Enrollment is limited to students in the Accelerated Advanced Standing program and requires the consent of the Advanced Standing Committee. 3 hours.

**AS5102  SEMINAR ON EDUCATIONAL PROCESS AND INTERCULTURAL MINISTRIES**
The Departments
A study of key issues and practices related to the educational ministry of the local church and the biblical meaning and purpose of missions at home and abroad. Attention is given to developing the educational cycle, as well as to the influence of culture on ministry. Enrollment is limited to students in the Accelerated Advanced Standing program and requires the consent of the Advanced Standing Committee. 3 hours.

**AS5103  SEMINAR ON THE OLD TESTAMENT**
The Department
A select exposition of the Old Testament books, with emphasis on critical issues, biblical theology, genre, and application. Enrollment is limited to students in the Accelerated Advanced Standing program and requires the consent of the Advanced Standing Committee. Prerequisite or Corequisite: AS5101 Seminar on Practical Theology, Hermeneutics, and Research for ThM Students and BE5101 Bible Study Methods and Hermeneutics for MA students. 3 hours.

**AS5104  SEMINAR ON THE NEW TESTAMENT**
The Department
A select exposition of the New Testament books, with emphasis on critical issues, biblical theology, genre, and application. Enrollment is limited to students in the Accelerated Advanced Standing program and requires the consent of the Advanced Standing Committee. Prerequisite or Corequisite: AS5101 Seminar on Practical Theology, Hermeneutics, and Research for ThM Students and BE5101 Bible Study Methods and Hermeneutics for MA students. 3 hours.

**AS5105  SEMINAR ON GOD, CREATION, HUMANITY, AND SIN**
The Department
A biblical, historical, and systematic study of the seminal issues in trinitarianism, angelology, anthropology, and hamartiology. Enrollment is limited to students in the Accelerated Advanced Standing program and requires the consent of the Advanced Standing Committee. Prerequisite: ST5101 Theological Method and Bibliology. 3 hours.

**AS5106  SEMINAR ON SALVATION, SANCTIFICATION, AND THE CHURCH**
The Department
A biblical, historical, and systematic study of the seminal issues in soteriology, sanctification, and ecclesiology. Enrollment is limited to students in the Accelerated Advanced Standing program and requires the consent of the Advanced Standing Committee. Prerequisite: ST5101 Theological Method and Bibliology. 3 hours.

**Spiritual Formation**

All students in the ThM, MACE, MACL, MAIS, MAMW, and MACS degree programs are required to enroll in SF5100. Though the Spiritual Formation courses do not grant academic credit, they will appear on students’ transcripts and are required for graduation. Students who have completed portions of their required coursework online or at extension sites, and who are therefore unable to spend two full academic years in residence in Dallas, Houston, or Washington, DC, must contact the Spiritual Formation office and apply for an alternative program for completing their Spiritual Formation requirement. This alternative program will take a minimum of one calendar year to complete; therefore the responsibility lies with the student to contact the Spiritual Formation office in a timely manner. Internship prerequisites include progress or completion of SF5100. MA students must complete at least SF5100-1, and ThM students must successfully complete the four-part sequence of SF5100 prior to enrollment in the internship course.

The four-term SF5100 course must be taken over four consecutive fall/spring terms. MACS (Chinese language only) students will take SF5110 for two consecutive terms, and MABEL students are required to take only one year of Spiritual Formation—SF5145. At the beginning of the fall term at the Dallas, Houston, or Washington, DC, campus, each new student is placed in a Spiritual Formation group that meets together for four consecutive fall and spring terms and is led by a qualified leader/facilitator. Groups are designated as follows:

Men only: single and married* male students;

Women only: single and married* female students;

Married* couples only: married students whose spouses wish to join them in the Spiritual Formation process. The spouse must fully participate in the two-year course along with the student receiving credit.

*Spouses of registered students are STRONGLY encouraged to join their spouses in a married couples’ group. If a student’s spouse does not wish or is unable to take part in the Spiritual Formation group, the registered student must sign up for a men’s or women’s group.
SF5100  SPIRITUAL FORMATION
The Department
This course challenges students in the following key areas: Identity, Community, Integrity, and Fidelity. These subjects will be addressed over four consecutive fall/spring terms in the context of a Spiritual Formation group and through a series of projects. The goal is to equip the student for future ministry and service through the exploration of these four key concepts through practical application in community with other students. Transcripted as a noncredit academic requirement.

SF5105  CHURCH-RESIDENCY SPIRITUAL FORMATION
The Department
This course is designed for church-based residency students. It challenges these students in the following key areas: Identity, Community, Integrity, and Fidelity. These subjects will be addressed over two consecutive fall/spring terms in the context of a Spiritual Formation group (located at the church) and through a series of projects. The goal is to equip the student for future ministry and service through the exploration of these four key concepts through practical application in their church community with other resident students. Transcripted as a noncredit academic requirement.

SF5110  MENTORED SPIRITUAL FORMATION
The Department
This course challenges students over the course of two consecutive terms to interact with the concepts of Identity, Community, Integrity, and Fidelity through a one-on-one mentoring relationship and through a series of projects. This course is available by department approval only to extension students who are unable to complete the traditional SF5100 program at one of the approved sites. Transcripted as a noncredit academic requirement.

SF5145  MABEL SPIRITUAL FORMATION
The Department
This 2-consecutive-term course focuses on building community through an understanding of and appreciation for God’s sovereign and gracious work in the student’s life. It is an orientation uniquely suited to a cross-cultural experience. (This course may not be taken as a substitute for SF5100). Required of and limited to MA in Biblical Exegesis and Linguistics students. Transcripted as a noncredit academic requirement, Fall/Spring, consecutive terms.

SF5205  SPIRITUAL FORMATION
The Department
This 2-consecutive-term course challenges students to focus on the concepts of Identity, Community, Integrity, and Fidelity through a series of lectures, workshops, projects, and group experiences. In addition to the regularly scheduled meeting time, the course will begin with a mandatory retreat at the beginning of the fall term and conclude with another mandatory retreat at the end of the spring term. This course is available by departmental approval and serves as a substitute for the two-year SF5100 Spiritual Formation requirement.

**Elective Courses**

Spiritual Formation-group leadership electives cannot be used to fulfill the Educational Ministries and Leadership elective requirement for students in the MA in Christian Studies program.
INTERDEPARTMENTAL COURSES

SF5210  PREPARATION FOR LEADERSHIP  
The Department  
This course is designed to prepare Spiritual Formation group leaders. It trains leaders on the philosophy, process, and problems of leading a Spiritual Formation group and emphasizes personal leadership development through a mentoring model of discipleship. Enrollment requires consent of the department. Fall and summer only, 2 hours.  

Courses SF5215–SF5230 are to be taken consecutively and in conjunction with leading a Spiritual Formation group through SF5100. This leader laboratory provides development and training in the context of leading. The integrated approach focuses on the development of Christlike character and skill in the context of relationships. Enrollment in courses SF5215–SF5230 requires consent of the department.  

SF5215  LEADERSHIP DEVELOPMENT I (INVEST)  
The Department  
This course guides Spiritual Formation leaders through leading an SF5100 group, challenging them to invest in group members’ lives using Life Inventory, and acquiring leadership skills for establishing small groups. Fall only, 1 hour.  

SF5220  LEADERSHIP DEVELOPMENT II (CONNECT)  
The Department  
This course guides Spiritual Formation leaders through leading an SF5100 group, challenging them to connect members of the group using Life Story, and acquiring leadership skills for developing authentic community. Spring only, 1 hour.  

SF5225  LEADERSHIP DEVELOPMENT III (EXPLORE)  
The Department  
This course guides Spiritual Formation leaders through leading an SF5100 group, challenging them to explore issues of integrity with group members using Life Change, and acquiring leadership skills for facilitating spiritual growth. Fall only, 1 hour.  

SF5230  LEADERSHIP DEVELOPMENT IV (DIRECT)  
The Department  
This course guides Spiritual Formation leaders through leading an SF5100 group, challenging them to direct group members according to their specific ministry goals using Life Vision, and acquiring leadership skills for providing spiritual direction. Spring only, 1 hour.  

Ministry Formation Internships  
The purpose of the Ministry Formation department is to create and foster contextualized learning experiences that enable students to integrate courses and practice by partnering with the Holy Spirit, students, internship sites, and course work.  

An Internship for academic credit is required for the ThM, MAAE, MACP, MAJS, MACE, MACL, MAIS, MAMW, and the TESOL certificate program. Spiritual Formation and completion of half a student’s required DTS coursework are the primary prerequisites for Internship course eligibility. Additional degree-specific prerequisites are found in the course descriptions for each internship.  

ThM—INT5130 ThM Ministry Formation Internship  
MAIS—INT5140 MAIS Ministry Formation Internship  
MACL—INT5140 MAACL Ministry Formation Internship  
MACE—INT5150 MACE Ministry Formation Internship  
MAAE—INT5160 MAAE Ministry Formation Internship  
MACP—INT5170 MACP Ministry Formation Internship  
MAJS—INT5190 MAJS Ministry Formation Internship  
MAMW—MW5102 Media Arts Apprenticeship  

ThM students in the Media Arts and Worship concentration and all MAMW students must complete MW5102 Media Arts Apprenticeship in place of the ThM Ministry Formation Internship.  

Ministry Formation is a holistic and personalized process geared to help students accomplish their vocational goals. Elective internship credit is also available to all students, including the MACS degree. Internship credit in the form of advanced standing or course substitution is not offered for any degree.  

The DTS Internship course requires the student to be involved in specific roles in a local church, parachurch, and/or other organization related to the area for the student’s chosen ministry concentration. ThM, MACL, and MACP degrees require one calendar year (three consecutive terms) to complete the internship requirements. All other MA Internship courses occur over two consecutive semesters to complete the degree requirements.  

For the standard required internship, in addition to the ministry hours earned in the field, the student will demonstrate readiness for ministry through the development of a portfolio related to the student’s concentration. The portfolio consists of assessed work that is based on the student’s vocational intent and uniqueness of the ministry site.  

Registration for all Internship courses begins with an application found on the Ministry Formation department website (dts.edu/internship). After the application has been affirmed by the student’s intended mentor, a registration interview occurs with the Ministry Formation department during the term prior to the start of the Internship course. Official registration for Internship courses follows the same timeline and payment schedule as other courses. The application process for the Internship course is open year-round.  

For available local, national, and international internship opportunities with churches and parachurch organizations, please consult the internship listings on the DTS Job Board (dts.edu/jobboard). For specific information on internship site requirements, the internship registration process, and portfolio requirements, please visit the Ministry Formation website (dts.edu/internship).  

DTS offers qualified ThM, MACE, and MACL students the opportunity to earn seminary credit for on-site instruction and cohort interactions at select ministry sites. This
12-credit-hour Ministry Residency allows students the opportunity to pursue integration at a much deeper level, since their focus during the residency is primarily in the field.

This intensive learning opportunity is designed as an eight-month residency over two consecutive terms: EML5801 Ministry Residency I and EML5802 Ministry Residency II. For more information, please see the Educational Ministries and Leadership course descriptions section of this catalog.

Required Internships for Professional Degrees

**INT5130 THM MINISTRY FORMATION INTERNSHIP**

*The Department*

Supervised field-based education in the student’s intended vocational ministry context under the supervision and encouragement of an experienced ministry mentor. Enrollment limited to ThM students and requires consent of the Ministry Formation department. **Prerequisites:** Satisfactory completion of half of their ThM requirements, including PM5103 Expository Preaching I, CMS5101 Pastoral Counseling and Ethics, and SF5100 Spiritual Formation. 3 hours.

**INT5140 MAIS MINISTRY FORMATION INTERNSHIP**

*The Department*

Supervised field-based education in cross-cultural church planting or church nurture in a foreign country or in the United States under the supervision and encouragement of an experienced ministry mentor. Enrollment limited to MAIS students and requires consent of the Ministry Formation department. **Prerequisites:** Satisfactory completion of half of their DTS coursework, including MIMS205 Cultural Dynamics in Ministry and progress toward completion of SF5100 Spiritual Formation. 2 hours.

**INT5150 MACL MINISTRY FORMATION INTERNSHIP**

*The Department*

Supervised field-based education in the student’s intended vocational ministry context under the supervision and encouragement of an experienced ministry mentor. Enrollment limited to MACL students and requires consent of the Ministry Formation department. **Prerequisites:** Satisfactory completion of half of their DTS coursework, including EML5101 Designing and Leading Effective Ministries and progress toward completion of SF5100 Spiritual Formation. 3 hours.

**INT5155 MACL CONTEXT-BASED MINISTRY FORMATION INTERNSHIP**

*The Department*

Supervised field-based education in the student’s intended vocational ministry context, under the supervision and encouragement of an experienced ministry mentor. Enrollment limited to MACL students and requires consent of the Ministry Formation department. **3 hours.**

**INT5160 MACE MINISTRY FORMATION INTERNSHIP**

*The Department*

Supervised field-based education in one or more forms of Christian education ministry and educational leadership under the supervision and encouragement of an experienced ministry mentor. Enrollment limited to MACE students and requires consent of the Ministry Formation department. **Prerequisites:** Satisfactory completion of half of their DTS coursework, including EML5101 Designing and Leading Effective Ministries and progress toward completion of SF5100 Spiritual Formation. 2 hours.

**INT5170 MAAE MINISTRY FORMATION INTERNSHIP**

*The Department*

Supervised field-based education in the student’s intended vocational ministry context, under the supervision and encouragement of an experienced ministry mentor. Enrollment limited to MAAE students and requires consent of the Ministry Formation department. **Prerequisites:** Satisfactory completion of half of their DTS coursework, including SF5605 Foundations of Apologetics and PM5101 Christian Life and Witness, and progress toward completion of SF5100 Spiritual Formation. 2 hours.

**INT5180 MACP MINISTRY FORMATION INTERNSHIP**

*The Department*

Supervised field-based education in the student’s intended vocational ministry context, under the supervision and encouragement of an experienced ministry mentor. Enrollment limited to MACP students and requires consent of the Ministry Formation department. **Prerequisites:** Satisfactory completion of half of their DTS coursework, including CMS5701 Chaplaincy Orientation and Issues and CMS5101 Pastoral Counseling and Ethics, and progress toward completion of SF5100 Spiritual Formation. **3 hours.**

**INT5190 MAJS MINISTRY FORMATION INTERNSHIP**

*The Department*

Supervised field-based education in the student’s intended vocational ministry context, under the supervision and encouragement of an experienced ministry mentor. Enrollment limited to MAJS students and requires consent of the Ministry Formation department. **Prerequisites:** Satisfactory completion of half of their DTS coursework, including EML5101 Designing and Leading Effective Ministries, and completion of SF5100 Spiritual Formation. **3 hours.**
Elective Internships

**INT5185 CLINICAL PASTORAL EDUCATION**

*The Department*

Supervised Clinical Pastoral Education occurs under the supervision of a certified Association of Clinical Pastoral Education (ACPE) supervisor. Enrollment requires consent of the Ministry Formation department. Students can complete this course in up to three consecutive terms, depending on the duration of the ACPE program. Prerequisite as an elective: Satisfactory completion of the required Internship for the student’s degree and an acceptance letter for a certified Association of Clinical Pastoral Education program.

Prerequisites if used to replace the INT5180 MACP Internship:
- Satisfactory completion of half of their DTS coursework, including CM5701 Chaplaincy Orientation and Issues and CM5101 Pastoral Counseling and Ethics, progress toward completion of SF5100 Spiritual Formation, and an acceptance letter for a certified ACPE program. 3–6 hours.

**INT5205 TESOL MINISTRY FORMATION INTERNSHIP**

*The Department*

Supervised field-based education in cross-cultural TESOL classroom situations in a foreign country or the United States under the supervision and encouragement of an experienced ministry mentor. Enrollment limited to TESOL Certificate students and requires consent of the Ministry Formation department. Prerequisite: MIM5620 Dynamics of TESOL. 1 hour.

**INT5210 SPECIALIZED MINISTRY FORMATION INTERNSHIP**

*The Department*

Supervised field-based education in the student’s intended vocational ministry context under the supervision and encouragement of an experienced ministry mentor. Enrollment requires consent of the Ministry Formation department. Prerequisite: Degree-specific Ministry Formation Internship. 1–4 hours.

**INT5215 MACS MINISTRY FORMATION INTERNSHIP**

*The Department*

Supervised field-based education in the student’s intended ministry context, under the guidance and encouragement of approved field observers. Enrollment limited to MACS students and requires consent of the Ministry Formation department. Prerequisites: Satisfactory completion of half of their DTS coursework, including PM5101 Christian Life and Witness and progress toward completion of SF5100 Spiritual Formation. 2 hours.
DIVISION OF BIBLICAL STUDIES

PURPOSE: The Division of Biblical Studies equips students with foundational knowledge and skills in interpreting and applying the Bible.

Department of Old Testament Studies (see page 148)
Department of New Testament Studies (see page 154)
Department of Bible Exposition (see page 159)
DEPARTMENT OF OLD TESTAMENT STUDIES

PROFESSORS
Robert B. Chisholm Jr.
Department Chair, Senior Professor
Richard A. Taylor
Senior Research Professor
Dorian G. Coover-Cox
Professor
Gordon H. Johnston
Professor
Brian L. Webster
Professor
Brian P. Gault
Associate Professor

ADJUNCT PROFESSORS
James E. Allman
Professor
James R. Frohlich
Hua Liu
Joel A. Reemtsma
Young-Sam Won

VISITING PROFESSOR
JoAnna M. Hoyt
DEPARTMENT OF OLD TESTAMENT STUDIES

The purpose of the Department of Old Testament Studies is to equip students to do accurate exegetical work in the Old Testament and to expound the Old Testament in their ministries, with the goal of meeting contemporary needs. The required courses give students the skills necessary for work in the following areas:

- Hebrew grammar, syntax, textual criticism
- lexicography
- literary forms
- Old Testament backgrounds
- critical theory
- hermeneutics
- biblical theology

The elective courses provide opportunity for further development of students’ proficiency in these disciplines as well as in the exegesis of various kinds of Old Testament literature.

Required Courses

Please consult the program curriculum charts in the Academic Programs section of this catalog for the specific courses required in each degree program.

**OT5101 ELEMENTS OF HEBREW I**
Coover-Cox, Frohlich, Gault, Johnston, Webster
An introduction to the basic principles of Hebrew phonology and morphology. 3 hours.

**OT5102 ELEMENTS OF HEBREW II**
Coover-Cox, Gault, Hoyt, Johnston, Webster
A study of Hebrew morphology and syntax, with an introduction to lexical tools and methods of lexical analysis. Includes translation of the Book of Jonah, with lexical analysis of key words and syntactical analysis of selected forms, phrases, and clauses. Prerequisite: OT5101 Elements of Hebrew I. 3 hours.
OT5103 HEBREW EXEGESIS AND OLD TESTAMENT INTRODUCTION I
Chisholm, Coover-Cox, Frohlich, Gault, Hoyt, Taylor, Webster
An introduction to the exegesis of Hebrew narrative, including an introduction to textual criticism, as well as a review of Hebrew morphology and syntax in conjunction with translation of the Book of Ruth. The course will also include a survey of the historical, cultural, literary, and theological backgrounds of the Old Testament and an introduction to various forms of Old Testament criticism. Prerequisite: OT5102 Elements of Hebrew II or a satisfactory score on the advanced standing exam. 3 hours.

OT5104 HEBREW EXEGESIS AND OLD TESTAMENT INTRODUCTION II
Frohlich, Gault, Hoyt, Taylor, Webster
An introduction to the exegesis of Hebrew poetry focusing on the Book of Psalms. The course will also include an introduction to background and interpretive issues in prophetic, wisdom, apocalyptic, and legal literature. Prerequisite: OT5103 Hebrew Exegesis and Old Testament Introduction I or a satisfactory score on the advanced standing exam. 3 hours.

Elective Courses
ThM students in the Old Testament Studies concentration must take 12 hours in the department, including six hours chosen from the OT5400-level exegetical courses. OT5720 The Use of the Old Testament in the New Testament can be substituted for three of these hours. The Use of the Old Testament in the New Testament. Keep in mind that elective offerings for a given term are subject to change without advance notice.

Introductory Studies
OT5205 INTRODUCTION TO OLD TESTAMENT CRITICISM
The Department
An investigation of the origins, development, and impact of various critical approaches to the Old Testament, with a view to understanding and responding to them. Special attention is given to how modern criticism affects exegesis, interpretation, and theology. This elective is highly recommended for students intending to pursue doctoral studies in Old Testament. 3 hours.

OT5206 SEMINAR IN OLD TESTAMENT CRITICISM I
Chisholm, Johnston, and Taylor
A seminar addressing special issues in Old Testament criticism of the Torah and Former Prophets. Prerequisite: OT5205 Introduction to Old Testament Criticism. 3 hours.

OT5207 SEMINAR IN OLD TESTAMENT CRITICISM II
Chisholm, Johnston, and Taylor
A seminar addressing special issues in Old Testament criticism of the Latter Prophets and Writings. Prerequisite: OT5205 Introduction to Old Testament Criticism. 2 hours.

OT5210 THE OLD TESTAMENT IN CONTEMPORARY CULTURE
Johnston
An examination of current issues in Old Testament studies that engages the student in a critical dialogue with contemporary approaches to the sacred texts, culture, history, and religion(s) of ancient Israel. This course is open to MA students. 3 hours.

Philological Studies
OT5302 HISTORICAL HEBREW GRAMMAR
Taylor
An inductive and deductive study of biblical Hebrew from the perspective of its historical development within the Semitic family of languages. Enrollment requires consent of professor. 3 hours.

OT5305 ADVANCED HEBREW GRAMMAR
Taylor
An advanced study of Hebrew grammar and syntax as an essential phase of Old Testament exegesis. The major steps in grammatical and syntactical analysis are explored and then applied to specific passages. Prerequisite: OT5103 Hebrew Exegesis and Old Testament Introduction I. 3 hours.

OT5310 HEBREW READING
Coover-Cox
Studies in selected portions of the Old Testament to improve the student's ability to read Hebrew, emphasizing morphology, vocabulary, and syntactical recognition. Prerequisite: OT5102 Elements of Hebrew II. 2 or 3 hours.

OT5315 OLD TESTAMENT TEXTUAL CRITICISM
Taylor
A study of the history of the Hebrew text and versions of the Old Testament, with a view to developing ability in doing textual criticism. Students gain practice in solving textual problems and in relating textual criticism to exegesis. Prerequisite: OT5103 Hebrew Exegesis and Old Testament Introduction I. 3 hours.

OT5320 THE SEPTUAGINT
Taylor
An introduction to the Greek translation of the Old Testament, with attention to its value for textual and lexical studies. Selected Old Testament passages are studied in relation to their use in the New Testament. May also be credited in the Department of New Testament Studies. Prerequisites: OT5102 Elements of Hebrew II and NT5102 Elements of Greek. 3 hours.

OT5325 BIBLICAL ARAMAIC
Taylor
A study of the basic principles of phonology, morphology, and syntax of biblical Aramaic. Translation and analysis of the Aramaic portions of Ezra and Daniel are accompanied by discussion of the relevance of Aramaic studies to Old and New Testament research. Prerequisite: OT5103 Hebrew Exegesis and Old Testament Introduction I. 3 hours.
### Introduction to Ugaritic

**Webster**

An introduction to Ugaritic grammar, with reading and analysis of selected poetic texts that have special bearing on the literature and thought of Old Testament Israel. 

**Prerequisite:** OT5103 Hebrew Exegesis and Old Testament Introduction I. 3 hours.

### Northwest Semitic Inscriptions

**Taylor**

Translation and analysis of Aramaic, Hebrew, Phoenician, and other Northwest Semitic inscriptions, with emphasis on their contribution to Old Testament studies. 

**Prerequisite:** OT5103 Hebrew Exegesis and Old Testament Introduction I. 3 hours.

### Introduction to the Aramaic Targums

**Taylor**

An introduction to the grammar and syntax of targumic Aramaic, with selected readings from the major Aramaic Targums. Attention is given to targumic translation techniques and the relevance of targumic studies to Old and New Testament research. 

**Prerequisite:** OT5325 Biblical Aramaic. 3 hours.

### Introduction to Syriac

**Taylor**

An introduction to the grammar and syntax of classical Syriac, with readings from both biblical and extrabiblical Syriac texts. Particular attention is given to the value of a working knowledge of Syriac for Old and New Testament research. 

**Prerequisite:** OT5325 Biblical Aramaic. 3 hours.

### Readings in Syriac Literature

**Taylor**

Practice in reading various Syriac texts, with particular attention given to the Syriac Peshitta. Emphasis is on developing a working knowledge of Syriac and an understanding of its application to biblical studies. 

**Prerequisite:** OT5345 Introduction to Syriac. 3 hours.

### Introduction to Coptic

**Taylor**

A study of the basic principles of phonology, morphology, and syntax for the Sahidic dialect of the Coptic language. The course will provide experience in translation and analysis of selected Coptic texts, introduction to the major scholarly tools available for Coptic research, and discussion of the relevance of Coptic studies for biblical and theological research. 

**Prerequisite:** OT5103 Hebrew Exegesis and Old Testament Introduction I. 3 hours.

### Introduction to Akkadian

**Webster**

An introduction to the grammar of Akkadian, with reading from texts relevant to the study of the Old Testament. 

**Prerequisite:** OT5103 Hebrew Exegesis and Old Testament Introduction I. 3 hours.

### Readings in Akkadian

**Webster**

A course devoted to the reading and analysis of selected Akkadian legal and mythological texts. The significance of Akkadian literature for the study of the Old Testament will be emphasized. 

**Prerequisite:** OT5360 Introduction to Akkadian. 2 hours.

### Exegetical Studies

Credit or concurrent enrollment in OT5103 Hebrew Exegesis and Old Testament Introduction I is required for enrollment in all exegetical electives.

### Exegesis of Genesis

**Chisholm**

An exegesis of the Book of Genesis in its cultural and historical setting, with attention to its critical problems, theological content, literary features, and modern exposition. 3 hours.

### Exegesis of Exodus

**Coover-Cox**

An exegesis of the Book of Exodus in its cultural and historical setting, with attention to its literary features and contributions to theology. Attention also is given to preparation for preaching and teaching and to enhancing facility in reading Hebrew. 3 hours.

### Exegesis of Leviticus

**Chisholm**

An exegesis of the Book of Leviticus with attention to the fundamental theological issues in the book and on preparation for teaching and preaching the book. 3 hours.

### Exegesis of Deuteronomy

**The Department**

An exegesis of the Book of Deuteronomy, with attention to argument, critical problems, and application. 3 hours.

### Exegesis of Judges–Samuel

**Chisholm**

An interpretive, literary, and theological study of the Book of Judges and selected portions of 1 and 2 Samuel. The course will include an introduction to Old Testament narrative literature, addressing issues of hermeneutics, theology, and application. 3 hours.

### Exegesis of Ecclesiastes

**Johnston**

A literary, exegetical, and theological study of the Book of Ecclesiastes. The course will address issues of hermeneutics, theology, and application. 3 hours.

### Exegesis of Proverbs

**Johnston**

An exegesis of selected portions of the Book of Proverbs in its cultural and historical setting, with attention to its critical problems, theological content, literary features, and modern exposition. 2 hours.

### Exegesis of Isaiah

**Chisholm**

An exegesis of selected portions of the Book of Isaiah, with attention to exegetical-theological method and homiletical application. 3 hours.
DEPARTMENT OF OLD TESTAMENT STUDIES

OT5435 EXEGESIS OF THE MINOR PROPHETS
Chisholm
An exegetical study of selected Minor Prophets, with emphasis on principles of interpreting prophetic literature, exegetical-theological method, and homiletical application. 3 hours.

OT5445 EXEGESIS OF THE SONG OF SONGS
Johnston
An exegetical study of the Book of Song of Songs (Song of Solomon), with special focus on the historical-cultural-literary interpretation of the book as well as contemporary application and modern exposition. The exegesis will emphasize its literary features and the contribution of the literary genre of ancient Near Eastern love literature to understanding the book and dealing with interpretive problems. The course also will address introductory, critical, and hermeneutical issues unique to this book. 3 hours.

OT5450 EXEGESIS OF JOB
Chisholm
A literary, exegetical, and theological study of the Book of Job. The course also will address issues of hermeneutics, theology, and application. 3 hours.

Theological Studies

OT5630 OLD TESTAMENT BACKGROUNDS OF THE EPISTLE TO THE HEBREWS
The Department
This course focuses on Old Testament contributions for understanding the Epistle to the Hebrews. Attention is given to exegetical and biblical-theological studies of major passages and themes in the book, such as sanctification, covenants, sonship, and sacrifice. Prerequisite: Credit or concurrent enrollment in OT5103 Hebrew Exegesis and Old Testament Introduction II. 3 hours.

OT5640 OLD TESTAMENT RELIABILITY AND HISTORICITY
Johnston
An analysis of the reliability and historicity of the Old Testament as the basis of a robust defense of the truthfulness of the Bible. The course critically engages selected literary-critical methods and issues, as well as selected examples of the reconstruction of biblical history and religion by contemporary mainstream scholarship. 3 hours.

OT5605 OLD TESTAMENT BACKGROUNDS
Johnston
A survey of the physical, historical, and cultural world of the Old Testament, with special attention to its influence on Israel and the Bible and to its value in a modern understanding and communication of the Old Testament. 2 hours.

OT5606 SEMINAR IN OLD TESTAMENT BACKGROUNDS
Chisholm and Johnston
A seminar addressing special issues related to Old Testament backgrounds. Prerequisite: OT5605 Old Testament Backgrounds. 2 hours.

OT5610 HISTORY OF ISRAEL
The Department
A study of the history of Israel in the context of the ancient Near Eastern world. May also be credited in the Department of Bible Exposition. 2 hours.

OT5615 ISRAELITE RELIGION IN ITS ANCIENT NEAR EASTERN CONTEXT
The Department
A study of the religion of Israel in Old Testament times in both a descriptive and normative sense against the background of the historical, cultural, and religious world of which it was a part. May also be credited in the Department of Bible Exposition. 3 hours.

The Historical Studies

Historical Studies

Unless otherwise noted, these electives do not require a knowledge of Hebrew and are open to students in all master’s level degree programs.

OT5705 INTRODUCTION TO OLD TESTAMENT BIBLICAL THEOLOGY
The Department
A study of the nature and history of the biblical theology movement, a survey of major contributors to the study of Old Testament biblical theology, and a proposal for doing biblical theology according to proper exegetical, hermeneutical, and theological method. May also be credited in the Department of Theological Studies. 3 hours.

OT5710 KNOWING GOD THROUGH THE OLD TESTAMENT
Chisholm
A study of divine names, titles, roles, attributes, and acts/self-revelation, with a view to their relevance for Christian theology, worship, and ethics. The course also will compare and contrast Israelite monotheism with ancient Near Eastern polytheism in an effort to help the student appreciate the unique revelatory nature of Israel’s religion. 3 hours.

OT5720 THE USE OF THE OLD TESTAMENT IN THE NEW TESTAMENT
Johnston
A textual, exegetical, hermeneutical, and theological study of selected quotations of the Old Testament in the New Testament. May also be credited in the Department of New Testament Studies or the Department of Bible Exposition. Prerequisites: OT5102 Elements of Hebrew II and NT5102 Elements of Greek II. 3 hours.

OT5725 A BIBLICAL THEOLOGY OF THE COVENANTS
Johnston
An exegetical, hermeneutical, and theological study of the major biblical covenants in their relationship to the historical unfolding of the history of salvation (Heilsgeschichte). Special attention will be placed on understanding the biblical covenants in light of ancient Near Eastern treaties and on their historical inauguration and eschatological fulfillment. 3 hours.
OT5730  A BIBLICAL THEOLOGY OF THE LAW
Johnston
An exegetical, hermeneutical, and theological study of the law of God. Special attention will focus on historical-cultural, literary, exegetical, hermeneutical, and theological issues, such as the relation of the Mosaic Law to Mesopotamian law codes, the relation of the Decalogue to the case laws, the relation of the Law to the covenants and promise, continuity and discontinuity in the relation of the Old Covenant law to the New Covenant, and the relevance of the Law in the Christian life. The course also will compare and evaluate the various models of the role/relevance of the Mosaic Law in the Christian life, as presented in various schools of dispensational and Reformed theology. 3 hours.

OT5735  SACRAL WAR IN THE OLD TESTAMENT
The Department
An exegetical and biblical-theological study of the theme of sacral war in the Old Testament and its development in biblical history. It brings together the major biblical themes of election, covenant, deliverance, retribution, religious holiness, and land. Special attention is given to the comparison of the biblical concept to other sacral war traditions, ancient and modern. 3 hours.

Directed Studies

OT5901  INDEPENDENT STUDY IN OLD TESTAMENT
The Department
Independent research on some aspect of Old Testament studies not specifically treated in other courses. Credit is allowed proportionate to the amount of work but not to exceed four credit hours in any one subject. Limited to advanced students and subject to consent of the professor. 1-4 hours.

OT5902  OLD TESTAMENT THESIS
The Department
Independent research and writing of a thesis on an approved topic under the supervision of two faculty advisors. Students will have one calendar year to complete the thesis. If the thesis is not completed by the end of a year, students will be registered in OT5903. Enrollment requires consent of the department. 2 or 3 hours.

OT5903  OLD TESTAMENT THESIS CONTINUATION
The Department
The thesis continuation course is required of all students writing a thesis who are beyond one year in the thesis process. Students must register for this course each fall, spring, and summer until completion of the thesis. Thesis continuation is permitted for a maximum of one additional term (for a 2-hour thesis, including summer) or two additional terms (for a 3-hour thesis, including summer). 1 hour.

OT5905  SPECIAL TOPICS IN OLD TESTAMENT STUDIES
The Department
This course is designed for students who choose to participate in special conferences, training, or programs that are more formal in nature and require student participation other than a standard independent study. Approved special topics will provide expertise or training not specifically covered in the seminary curriculum. Credit is allowed proportionate to the required amount of work but is not to exceed four credit hours on any one topic. Enrollment requires consent of the department. 1-4 hours.
DEPARTMENT OF NEW TESTAMENT STUDIES

PROFESSORS

Jay E. Smith
Department Chair, Professor
Darrell L. Bock
Senior Research Professor
Daniel B. Wallace
Senior Research Professor
W. Hall Harris III
Senior Professor
(sabbatical 2022–23)
Michael H. Burer
Professor
Joseph D. Fantin
Professor
Daniel S. Steffen
Professor
J. William Johnston
Associate Professor
Benjamin I. Simpson
Associate Professor
(sabbatical fall 2022)
Samuel P. C. Chia
Assistant Professor

ADJUNCT PROFESSORS

Buist M. Fanning III
Senior Professor Emeritus of New Testament Studies
Steven W. Sanders
The purpose of the Department of New Testament Studies is to equip students to do accurate exegetical work in the Greek New Testament so that they can expound and apply it effectively in their lives and ministries. The required courses help students develop the passion and skills necessary for this work in the following areas:

- New Testament introduction
- Greek grammar and syntax
- textual criticism
- lexical and literary analysis
- use of interpretive tools
- exegetical problem-solving
- movement from exegesis to theology and exposition

The elective courses allow students to advance their skills in these areas and in the exegesis of New Testament books.

An advanced standing examination is available for all new students who have taken some Greek. Students who have not had Greek should enroll in NT5101–NT5102 Elements of Greek.

Required Courses

Please consult the program curriculum charts in the Academic Programs section of this catalog for the specific courses required in each degree program.

NT5101–NT5102 Elements of Greek

The Department

A study of the basic principles of biblical Greek for students who have not had Greek or who need an extensive review in the elements of the language. 3 hours each term.

One section each of NT5101 and NT5102 will be an honors Greek section. The purpose of honors Greek is to gain greater facility in the Greek language as a preparation for more thorough exegesis in the New Testament. Besides the standard requirements for NT5101–NT5102, honors Greek will focus on increased vocabulary and composition from English to Greek. No previous study of Greek is required.
DEPARTMENT OF NEW TESTAMENT STUDIES

NT5103  INTERMEDIATE GREEK
The Department
A study of the grammar and syntax of the Greek New Testament and an introduction to New Testament textual criticism. Prerequisite: NT5101–NT5102 Elements of Greek or a satisfactory score on the advanced standing exam. 3 hours.

NT5104  INTRODUCTION TO NEW TESTAMENT EXEGESIS
The Department
An introduction to exegetical procedures and practice of exegesis in various New Testament genres, with an emphasis on Ephesians. Procedures include outlining the argument of passages, doing word studies, validating exegetical decisions, and using exegetical tools properly. Prerequisite: NT5103 Intermediate Greek or a satisfactory score on the advanced standing exam. 3 hours.

NT5105  EXEGESIS OF ROMANS
The Department
An exegetical study of Romans, emphasizing the theological content and development of the book. Prerequisite: NT5104 Introduction to New Testament Exegesis. 3 hours.

NT5110  NEW TESTAMENT INTRODUCTION
The Department
A study of the historical background and canon of the New Testament, an evaluation of New Testament criticism, and an examination of special introductory problems of selected New Testament books. The student will become acquainted with first-century works and issues as well as interact with the contemporary debates that directly relate to the origins of Christianity. Students may substitute NT5400 The New Testament in Contemporary Culture for NT5110 but may only take one or the other. 2 hours.

Exegetical Studies
Credit in NT5104 Introduction to New Testament Exegesis (or concurrent enrollment in NT5104 and permission of the professor) is required for enrollment in all exegetical electives.

NT5205  ADVANCED GREEK GRAMMAR
Wallace
An intensive study of the grammar of New Testament Greek, based on the grammars of A. T. Robertson and Blass-Debrunner, and an inductive study of selected portions of the New Testament. Prerequisite: Credit or concurrent enrollment in NT5104 Introduction to New Testament Exegesis. 3 hours.

NT5210  RAPID GREEK READING
Burer
Reading of those books of the New Testament not covered in other courses, with approximately 100 pages in Nestle’s text covered. Cannot be taken for PhD credit. Prerequisite: NT5103 Intermediate Greek. 2 hours.

NT5215  NEW TESTAMENT TEXTUAL CRITICISM
Wallace
A study of the materials, history, and praxis of New Testament textual criticism, with emphasis on examination of manuscripts and analysis of competing text-critical theories. Enrollment limited to 20 students. Prerequisite: NT5104 Introduction to New Testament Exegesis. 3 hours.

NT5305  EXEGESIS OF GOSPEL NARRATIVE
Bock, Harris, Burer
A study of exegetical method in the Gospels, including a literary analysis of Jesus’s miracles and parables, the use of extrabiblical resources, a look at biblical theology of the Gospels, and issues tied to the historical Jesus. 3 hours.

NT5310  THE GOSPEL OF MATTHEW
Burer
An exegesis of the Gospel with a primary focus on the five discourse sections and their application to making disciples. 3 hours.

NT5315  THE GOSPEL OF MARK
Wallace
Exegesis of the Greek text of Mark, with attention to source criticism, exegetical method, narrative argument, and theology of the book. 3 hours.

NT5320  THE GOSPEL OF LUKE
Bock, Simpson
An exegetical examination of the Gospel of Luke, with concentration on exegetical method in narrative material, Synoptic comparisons, the narrative argument, the theology of the Gospel, and preparation of narrative material for preaching and teaching. 3 hours.

NT5325  THE GOSPEL OF JOHN
Harris, Fantin, Johnston
An exegetical study of John’s Gospel, emphasizing Johannine narrative techniques, theology, and historicity. 3 hours.

NT5330  THE BOOK OF ACTS
Bock
An exposition of the theological argument of the Book of Acts, with attention to hermeneutical principles and historical issues involved in the interpretation of historical narrative. 3 hours.

NT5335  THE EPISTLE OF 1 CORINTHIANS
Smith
An exegetical study of the Epistle of 1 Corinthians, with attention to selected theological issues in the epistle and their application to contemporary church life. 3 hours.

NT5345  GALATIANS AND THE NEW PERSPECTIVE ON PAUL
Burer
An exegetical study of Galatians with special attention to the New Perspective on Paul and its impact on interpretation of the epistle. 3 hours.

Elective Courses
Elective courses are designed to aid students who wish to make a more intensive study of the Greek New Testament than is possible in the required courses. Students in the New Testament Studies concentration should consult the ThM Concentrations section of this catalog for course requirements.

Greek Language and Textual Studies
Thematic Studies

**NT5350 THE EPISTLES OF COLOSSIANS AND PHILEMON**  
*Fantin*  
Exegesis of the Greek text of Colossians and Philemon, with special attention to the social and historical context of the books (e.g., family and slavery). Emphasis also will be placed on contemporary application of the message and the theology of the Prison Epistles. 2 hours.

**NT5355 THE THESSALONIAN EPistles**  
*Wallace*  
Exegesis of the Greek text of 1 and 2 Thessalonians, with attention to the grammatical, structural, and eschatological problems. 2 hours.

**NT5360 THE PASTORAL EPistles**  
*The Department*  
Exegesis of the Greek text of 1 and 2 Timothy and Titus, with attention to relevance to contemporary church life and Christian experience. 2 hours.

**NT5365 THE EPISODE TO THE HEBREWS**  
*The Department*  
Exegesis of the Greek text of the Epistle to the Hebrews, with consideration of the use of the Old Testament in the letter. 3 hours.

**NT5375 THE EPISTLES OF PETER AND JUDE**  
*Wallace*  
Exegesis of the Greek text of 1 and 2 Peter and Jude, with attention to the problems of introduction, interpretation, and the theology of these epistles. 2 hours.

**NT5380 THE EPISTLES OF JOHN AND JOHANNINE THEOLOGY**  
*Harris*  
Exegesis of the Greek text of 1, 2, and 3 John, with consideration of the theology of these epistles and their relationship to the Gospel of John. 2 hours.

**NT5385 THE BOOK OF REVELATION**  
*The Department*  
Exegesis of the Greek text of the Book of Revelation, with emphasis on the unique interpretive problems of the book. 3 hours.

**NT5400 THE NEW TESTAMENT IN CONTEMPORARY CULTURE**  
*Fantin*  
An examination of New Testament biblical introduction that covers three general areas: First, it acquaints the student with major first-century historical and cultural features that give a context for the original Christian message. Second, it covers traditional New Testament introduction topics including authorship and critical methods. Finally, the course interacts with key issues about the Bible in the public square, including university contexts. This includes discussions of contemporary issues concerning Jesus, the Church, the Bible, the Canon, and select contemporary issues influenced by New Testament interpretation such as social justice, women’s roles, and sexuality. Students may substitute NT5400 The New Testament in Contemporary Culture for NT5110 but may only take one or the other. Prerequisite: ST5101 Theological Method and Bibliology. 3 hours.

**NT5405 NEW TESTAMENT STUDY AND THE LIFE OF CHRIST**  
*Bock*  
A study of the backgrounds to the ministry of Christ, a survey of His ministry in the Gospels, with primary focus on the Synoptics, and consideration of how to study the Gospels. Special attention will be given to evaluation of recent critical discussions of the life of Christ, including such topics as the quest for the historical Jesus and the Jesus Seminar. Open to non-Greek students. 3 hours.

**NT5410 HISTORICAL JESUS**  
*Bock*  
An examination of the history, method, and approach of Historical Jesus studies to Jesus’s life in general and to specific key events in Jesus’s ministry. The student will be equipped to interact with current discussion and debate on the Historical Jesus and to understand the ways in which such discussion and debate are undertaken. 3 hours.

**NT5415 JESUS AND PAUL**  
*Bock and Smith*  
A study of the historical and theological relationship between the historical Jesus and the apostle Paul. 3 hours.

**NT5420 SEMINAR IN NEW TESTAMENT LITERARY CONTEXTS**  
*Fantin*  
A critical survey and exploration of ancient literature to give the student exposure to a wide variety of ancient literary sources, with a focus on methodology and specific texts that have significance for New Testament exegesis. 3 hours.

**NT5425 DAILY LIFE IN THE FIRST-CENTURY CITY**  
*Fantin*  
A course utilizing nonliterary sources (i.e., inscriptions, papyri, ostraca, coins, art, and the findings of archaeology) to illuminate various cities and cultural topics of the ancient world and thus shed light on the contexts of certain New Testament books. This will be a visuals-based course and will focus on the day-to-day life in New Testament times. 3 hours.

**NT5430 THE NEW TESTAMENT AND SEXUAL ETHICS**  
*Smith*  
An exegetical examination of selected New Testament texts related to sexual ethics (sexuality, singleness, marriage, and family), with attention to biblical theology and contemporary application. New Testament passages on such topics as divorce, adultery, fornication, homosexuality, celibacy, and the significance of the physical body will be studied in the course. Prerequisite: NT5104 Introduction to New Testament Exegesis. 2 or 3 hours.

**NT5435 SEMINAR IN NEW TESTAMENT THEOLOGY**  
*The Department*  
A survey of the theology of the New Testament organized around the distinctive contributions of the particular authors. The course emphasizes biblical theology and the inherent categories of the New Testament text itself. Emphasis is placed on key themes and texts within each author and how they contribute to the broad sweep of New Testament theology. Prerequisite: NT5104 Introduction to New Testament Exegesis. 3 hours.
NT5645  NEW TESTAMENT RELIABILITY AND THE RESURRECTION
  Bock, Simpson
  This course focuses on the integrity, historicity, and authenticity of the New Testament with a special focus on the resurrection of Jesus. 3 hours.

Directed Studies

NT5901  INDEPENDENT STUDY IN NEW TESTAMENT
  The Department
  Independent research on some aspect of New Testament studies not specifically treated in other courses. Credit is allowed proportionate to the amount of work but not to exceed 4 credit hours in any one subject of study. Limited to advanced students and subject to consent of the professor. 1–4 hours.

NT5902  NEW TESTAMENT THESIS
  The Department
  Independent research and writing of a thesis on an approved topic under the supervision of two faculty advisors. Students will have one calendar year to complete the thesis. If the thesis is not completed by the end of a year, students will be registered in NT5903. Enrollment requires consent of the department. 2 or 3 hours.

NT5903  NEW TESTAMENT THESIS CONTINUATION
  The Department
  The thesis continuation course is required of all students writing a thesis who are beyond one year in the thesis process. Thesis continuation is permitted for a maximum of one additional term (for a 2-hour thesis, including summer) or two additional terms (for a 3-hour thesis, including summer). 1 hour.

NT5905  SPECIAL TOPICS IN NEW TESTAMENT STUDIES
  The Department
  This course is designed for students who choose to participate in special conferences, training, or programs that are more formal in nature and require student participation other than a standard independent study. Approved special topics will provide expertise or training not specifically covered in the seminary curriculum. Credit is allowed proportionate to the required amount of work but is not to exceed 4 credit hours on any one topic. Enrollment requires consent of the department. 1–4 hours.
DEPARTMENT OF BIBLE EXPOSITION

PROFESSORS
Stephen J. Bramer
Department Chair, Professor
Stephen S. Kim
Professor
Mark M. Yarbrough
Professor
Alexander R. Gonzales
Associate Professor
(sabbatical fall 2022)
Mark L. Hitchcock
Associate Professor
David R. Klingler
Associate Professor
Paul D. Weaver
Associate Professor
Nathan N. Hoff
Assistant Professor
Richard Hon
Assistant Professor

ADJUNCT PROFESSORS
Ronald B. Allen
Senior Professor
James E. Allman
Professor
Michael J. Balbier
Mark L. Bailey
Senior Professor, Chancellor
Samuel P. C. Chia
Kent A. Freedman
Kenneth G. Hanna
Senior Professor Emeritus of Bible Exposition,
Director Emeritus of DTS-Houston
Jonathan M. Waita
Michael A. Rydelnik
Charles H. Savelle
Jenny Tsai-Chen

INTERDEPARTMENTAL PROFESSORS
Joseph D. Fantin
The purpose of the Department of Bible Exposition is to help students comprehend the Bible and to equip them for a lifetime of study, exposition, and application of the Scriptures. Courses help them develop skills in:

- inductive Bible study;
- applying principles of interpretation to the biblical text; and
- relating Bible content to the problems of contemporary life.

Required Courses

Specific Bible books studied in required Old or New Testament exegesis courses are excluded from Bible Exposition courses required of ThM students. For example, Ephesians is studied in NT5104 Introduction to New Testament Exegesis and therefore is not included in BE5106 Acts and Pauline Epistles. Please consult the program curriculum charts in the Academic Programs section of this catalog for the specific courses required in each degree program.

**BE5101  BIBLE STUDY METHODS AND HERMENEUTICS**

*The Department*

An introduction to inductive Bible study involving the steps of observation, interpretation (hermeneutics), application, and correlation. Principles in these steps are applied to several biblical passages and books. Required Prerequisite or Corequisite to all Bible Exposition courses. 3 hours.

**BE5102  OLD TESTAMENT HISTORY I**

*The Department*

An exposition of Genesis, Exodus, Leviticus, Numbers, Deuteronomy, Joshua, and Judges, with emphasis on the biblical theology of these books, their genre, and application. Prerequisite or Corequisite: BE5101 Bible Study Methods and Hermeneutics. 3 hours.

**BE5103  OLD TESTAMENT HISTORY II AND POETRY**

*The Department*

An exposition of the historical books (1 Samuel through Esther), Job, Proverbs, Ecclesiastes, and Song of Solomon, with emphasis on the biblical theology of these books, their genre, and application. Prerequisite or Corequisite: BE5101 Bible Study Methods and Hermeneutics. Recommended Prerequisite: BE5102 Old Testament History I. 2 hours.
**Elective Courses**

ThM students in the Bible Exposition concentration should consult the ThM Concentrations section of this catalog for course requirements. Keep in mind that elective course offerings for a given term are subject to change without advance notice.

**Bible Study Methods and Hermeneutics**

**BE5201 THE STORY OF SCRIPTURE: GENESIS TO REVELATION**  
_Bramer, Yarbrough_  
An exposition of the biblical narrative of Scripture from Genesis to Revelation with emphasis on the relationships between the content of all sixty-six books of the Bible and the unity of what God is doing and saying throughout the entirety of canonical and biblical history. _3 hours._

**BE5210 ADVANCED BIBLE STUDY METHODS**  
_The Department_  
An advanced study of principles of Bible study, emphasizing synthetic, historical, analytical, topical, theological, biographical, and devotional methods. _3 hours._

**BE5215 LITERARY GENRE IN THE SCRIPTURES**  
_Bramer_  
An examination of various genres represented in the Scriptures, including characteristics and implication for interpretation, application, and exposition. _2 hours._

**BE5220 ADVANCED HERMENEUTICS**  
_Hoff, Klingler_  
A detailed study of the principles of the literal-grammatical-historical system of biblical interpretation, with practice in using those principles in interpreting representative passages. _3 hours._

**BE5225 INTERPRETING PROGRESSIVE REVELATION**  
_Hoff_  
A study of the hermeneutical principles applicable to the prophetic and typological literature of the Bible. Enrollment limited to 20 students. _3 hours._

**Background Studies**

**BE5305 PHYSICAL AND HISTORICAL GEOGRAPHY OF ISRAEL**  
_Bramer and Hatteberg_  
A survey of the principal physical features of the land of Israel and a review of the historical geography of Israel for all the important periods in the Old and New Testaments. Attention is given to the relationship between Israel’s geography and history. The course also incorporates a variety of the most recent visual resources. _2 hours._

**BE5315 BIBLE MANNERS AND CUSTOMS**  
_Fantin_  
A study of the social and cultural milieu of Israelite, Jewish, and Greco-Roman life in the Old and New Testament periods and its impact on the historical-grammatical interpretation of the Bible. Attention is given to information and resources available in carrying out the historical and cultural part of the interpretive process. May also be credited in the Department of Old Testament Studies or the Department of New Testament Studies. _3 hours._

**Biblical Studies**

**BE5405 EXPOSITION OF GENESIS**  
_Klingler_  
An expositional study of the Book of Genesis, with special attention to issues of literary narrative, setting in the ancient Near East, and grand themes of biblical theology. _2 hours._

**BE5408 THE BOOKS OF SAMUEL**  
_Gonzales_  
A study of 1 and 2 Samuel, with emphasis on their historical setting, their purpose and structure, and the theological framework of the books. _2 hours._
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BE5410</td>
<td>THE WISDOM BOOKS</td>
<td>The Department</td>
<td>An expositional study of the Books of Job, selected Wisdom Psalms, Proverbs, Ecclesiastes, and Song of Solomon, with attention to the nature of wisdom literature and to the content, structure, and relevance of each of the books. 2 hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BE5412</td>
<td>JOB AND A THEOLOGY OF SUFFERING</td>
<td>The Department</td>
<td>An expositional study of the Book of Job, giving attention to the nature of the book, its content, and its relevance to theology and attitude toward God during times of suffering. 2 hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BE5415</td>
<td>THE BOOK OF ISAIAH</td>
<td>The Department</td>
<td>An analytical study of the Book of Isaiah, with attention to historical setting, forms of prophetic speech, messianic and kingdom themes, and suggestions for expository preaching. 2 hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BE5425</td>
<td>THE MINOR PROPHETS</td>
<td>Bramer</td>
<td>A detailed study of the Minor Prophets, with attention to their messianic prophecies and the promises pertaining to the future of Israel as a nation. 2 hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BE5430</td>
<td>THE SERMON ON THE MOUNT</td>
<td>The Department</td>
<td>A detailed study of Matthew 5–7 and Luke 6 in light of the argument of each book, with attention to the hermeneutical system employed and the history of interpretation of the passages. 2 hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BE5445</td>
<td>THE GOSPEL OF JOHN</td>
<td>Gonzales</td>
<td>An analytical study of the Gospel of John, with attention to John's thematic presentation of the Son of God. 2 hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BE5446</td>
<td>THE UPPER ROOM DISCOURSE</td>
<td>The Department</td>
<td>An analytical and expository study of Christ's teaching in John 13–16. 2 hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BE5450</td>
<td>THE BOOK OF HEBREWS</td>
<td>Bramer</td>
<td>An analytical study of Hebrews, with attention to the theme of Christ's superiority and with application to the life of the believer in the new order. 2 hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BE5455</td>
<td>DANIEL AND REVELATION</td>
<td>Bramer, Hitchcock</td>
<td>An analytical study of Daniel and Revelation, with consideration of the many questions of interpretation and application in these important prophetic books. 2 hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BE5503</td>
<td>THE KINGDOM AND COVENANTS</td>
<td>The Department</td>
<td>A thematic study of the unfolding of the theocratic kingdom program throughout the Scriptures, tracing its origin, historical development in various forms, and its ultimate consummation in the reign of Christ, together with a study of the biblical covenants in relation to the kingdom. 3 hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BE5510</td>
<td>THE LIFE OF CHRIST ON EARTH</td>
<td>The Department</td>
<td>A thematic study of the earthly life of Christ, tracing in detail the movements of His presentation, authentication, opposition, and rejection. 3 hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BE5515</td>
<td>THE PARABLES OF CHRIST</td>
<td>Bailey</td>
<td>An analytical and expository study of the parables of Christ, with attention to the hermeneutics of parabolic literature in the Scriptures. 2 hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BE5520</td>
<td>TRANSITIONAL PROBLEMS IN THE BOOK OF ACTS</td>
<td>The Department</td>
<td>A study of the Book of Acts from the transitional viewpoint, with attention to the problems involved. 2 hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BE5540</td>
<td>DISCIPLESHIP IN THE GOSPELS</td>
<td>Bailey</td>
<td>A study of Christ's teachings on the demands and definitions of a biblical disciple within their various Gospel contexts, with attention to the dispensational aspects of pre-Cross settings. 2 hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BE5542</td>
<td>THE LORD'S SUPPER</td>
<td>The Department</td>
<td>A biblical-theological study of themes related to the Lord's supper and an exposition of major New Testament passages dealing with the Lord's Supper. The course will review the contributions of the Levitical sacrifices, the Hallel Psalms, Isaiah's Servant Songs, and New Covenant passages, as well as explore the contribution of cultural issues to the understanding of the Lord's Supper. 2 hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BE5545</td>
<td>INTRODUCTION TO BIBLICAL THEOLOGY</td>
<td>Gonzales</td>
<td>An introduction to the discipline of biblical theology that includes study of its history, principles, and methods. Readings in significant authors will form the basis for class discussion. 3 hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BE5547</td>
<td>A BIBLICAL THEOLOGY OF SUFFERING, DISABILITY, AND THE CHURCH</td>
<td>Hatteberg</td>
<td>A study of the biblical meanings and purposes of suffering, with theological reflections and application to various aspects of suffering and disability-related ministries. The course includes a number of guest lecturers, including Joni Eareckson Tada. May also be credited in the Department of Counseling Ministries (see CM5547). 3 hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BE5550</td>
<td>MESSIANIC PROPHECY</td>
<td>Rydelnik</td>
<td>A study of messianic prophecy in the Old Testament as it relates to Israel and the nations, showing its fulfillment in the Lord Jesus Christ. Emphasis is given to Jewish interpretation of prophetic passages as expressed in Jewish literature. 3 hours.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Thematic Studies

<table>
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<tr>
<td>BE5503</td>
<td>THE PSALMS AND THE WORSHIP OF GOD</td>
<td>The Department</td>
<td>An exposition of selected psalms, with an emphasis on the subject of the worship of God, providing an understanding of the past (Israel's patterns) and ways of application in the present (the Christian church). May also be credited in the Department of Media Arts and Worship. 2 hours.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Jewish Studies

JS5600 HISTORY OF THE JEWISH PEOPLE
*The Department*
An examination of the evolution of the Jewish people and their culture from the return from the Babylonian Captivity to the present, with emphasis on the main events and significant personalities throughout the course of ancient, medieval, modern, and contemporary history. Attention will also be given to the relationship of the Jewish community to Christianity. 3 hours.

JS5605 HISTORY OF JUDAISM AND MESSIANIC JUDAISM
*The Department*
An examination of the rise and evolution of Judaism and Jewish thought—including Messianic Judaism—from Second Temple Judaism through the textual and religious development of Rabbinic, Medieval, and contemporary Judaism. Students will examine the impact of modernity, the Holocaust, and the establishment of the State of Israel on the religious life and thought of the Jewish people. The course will also cover the complex relationship between Judaism and the Messianic Jewish movement. 3 hours.

JS5610 LITERATURE OF THE SECOND TEMPLE PERIOD
*The Department*
An exploration of the literature of various Jewish groups and authors in the period of the Second Temple, such as the Dead Sea Scrolls, Septuagint, Apocrypha, Pseudepigrapha, Philo, Josephus, and Targums. Special attention is given to the influence of these writings on early Christian thought and their role for understanding the New Testament. 3 hours.

JS5615 SYNAGOGUE WORSHIP AND LITURGY
*The Department*
An examination of the development of Jewish prayer and synagogue worship as it has evolved from the early rabbinical period to the twenty-first century. Students will be exposed to the basic structure, flow, and content of traditional daily, Shabbat, and Holiday services, along with the major Jewish prayers for weekdays and Shabbat. 3 hours.

JS5620 HISTORY OF JEWISH-CHRISTIAN RELATIONS
*The Department*
A survey of church history from the early church to the present day, with emphasis on the church’s interactions with the Jewish people. Attention will be given to the roots, developments, and implications of Christian antisemitism and to the Jewish people’s objection to Jesus. 3 hours.

JS5625 JEWISH OUTREACH AND APOLOGETICS
*The Department*
An examination of methods of Jewish outreach and apologetics. Topics addressed include biblical foundations and practical strategies for Jewish outreach, understanding and presenting the Jewishness of the Gospels, Messianic prophecy, and responding to arguments against the Messiahship of Jesus. 3 hours.

JS5630 RABBINIC LITERATURE
*The Department*
An introduction to the rabbinical writings (Mishnah, Tosefta, Talmud, Midrash, etc.). Special attention is given to the historical and cultural contribution of these texts, as well as to their references to the Hebrew Bible, relationship to other texts, influences on the Apostolic Writings and later Rabbinic and Christian writings, and methodological issues. 3 hours.

JS5635 TRADITIONAL JEWISH LIFESTYLES
*The Department*
An introduction to traditional Jewish lifecycle events and their application within the Messianic Jewish context. Special attention is given to the Jewish calendar, including High Holidays and their messianic aspect. 3 hours.

Directed Studies

BE5901 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN BIBLE EXPOSITION
*The Department*
Independent research on a biblical subject not specifically treated in other courses. Credit is allowed proportionate to the amount of work but not to exceed 4 credit hours in any one subject of study. Limited to advanced students and subject to consent of the professor. 1–4 hours.

BE5902 BIBLE EXPOSITION THESIS
*The Department*
Independent research and writing of a thesis on an approved topic under the supervision of two faculty advisors. Students will have one calendar year to complete the thesis. If the thesis is not completed by the end of a year, students will be registered in BE5903. Enrollment requires consent of the department. 2 or 3 hours.

BE5903 BIBLE EXPOSITION THESIS CONTINUATION
*The Department*
The thesis continuation course is required of all students writing a thesis who are beyond one year in the thesis process. Thesis continuation is permitted for a maximum of one additional term (for a 2-hour thesis, including summer) or two additional terms (for a 3-hour thesis, including summer). 1 hour.

BE5905 SPECIAL TOPICS IN BIBLE EXPOSITION
*The Department*
This course is designed for students who choose to participate in special conferences, training, or programs that are more formal in nature and require student participation other than a standard independent study. Approved special topics will provide expertise or training not specifically covered in the seminary curriculum. Credit is allowed proportionate to the required amount of work but is not to exceed 4 credit hours on any one topic. Enrollment requires consent of the department. 1–4 hours.

BE5909 ISRAEL STUDY OF THE BIBLE
*Bramer, Hatteberg*
A historical-geographical study of biblical sites in Israel during a field trip. One hour of credit is given for each week in the field up to 3 hours. May also be credited in the Department of Old Testament Studies or the Department of New Testament Studies. 1–3 hours.
DIVISION OF THEOLOGICAL STUDIES

PURPOSE: The Division of Theological Studies equips students with discernment in systematic and biblical theology and an awareness of the historical and theological development of the church.
DEPARTMENT OF THEOLOGICAL STUDIES

PROFESSORS
- Michael J. Svigel
  Department Chair, Professor
- John D. Hannah
  Distinguished Professor of Historical Theology, Research Professor of Theological Studies
- J. Lanier Burns
  Distinguished Professor of Systematic Theology, Research Professor of Theological Studies
- Gerardo A. Alfaro
  Professor
- Glenn R. Kreider
  Professor
- John A. Adair
  Associate Professor
- Timothy S. Yoder
  Associate Professor
- John C. Dyer
  Assistant Professor
- Joseph W. Lee
  Assistant Professor
- Kevin W. Wong
  Assistant Professor

ADJUNCT PROFESSORS
- Gary D. Cook
- J. Scott Horrell
- Edgar Alan Perdomo
- Juan D. Prettel
- T. Maurice Pugh
- Billy R. Todd Jr.
DEPARTMENT OF THEOLOGICAL STUDIES

The purpose of the Department of Theological Studies is to equip godly servant-leaders for worldwide ministry by:

• passing on to students an understanding of the church’s one true faith embraced within a distinctively dispensational, premillennial evangelicalism;
• encouraging students to think theologically as a response to Scripture, with a sensitivity to the history of theology, philosophy, and culture; and
• helping students gain perspectives essential to spiritual formation, global servant-leadership, and the evaluation of contemporary issues and trends.

Required Courses

The Department of Theological Studies offers a core curriculum common to the ThM and most of the MA programs. Those courses, ST5101 to ST5106, develop the biblical, philosophical, and historical rationale for vital doctrines, addressing the traditional subject areas of Prolegomena, Bibliology, the Doctrine of God, Christology, Pneumatology, Anthropology, Angelology, Hamartiology, Soteriology, Sanctification, Ecclesiology, and Eschatology. In addition to these courses in systematic theology, the ThM includes two courses in historical theology, HT5101 and HT5102, which survey the history of Christianity, particularly in the West, from the second century to the present.

Please consult the program curriculum charts in the Academic Programs section of this catalog for the specific courses required in each degree program.

HT5101  THE CHURCH TO THE MODERN ERA
The Department
A study of Christianity from the second century to the modern era, with special emphasis on the institutional history of the church as well as theological developments in the church. 3 hours.

HT5102  THE CHURCH IN THE MODERN ERA: EUROPE AND NORTH AMERICA
The Department
A study of Christianity in Europe and North America since the rise of the Enlightenment, with emphasis on the numerous influences that have forged the current religious scene. 3 hours.
Elective Courses

Historical Theology

ThM students in the Historical Theology concentration should consult the ThM Concentrations section of this catalog for course requirements. Keep in mind that elective course offerings for a given term are subject to change without advance notice.

HT5205 SEMINAR IN THE HISTORY OF EXEGESIS
The Department
A study of the interpretation of biblical texts within selected periods of the church's history, with particular attention to the relationship of tradition and culture to exegetical methods. 3 hours.

HT5210 LIFE AND WORSHIP IN THE EARLY CHURCH
The Department
A study of religious practices of early believers from the second century to the fall of the Roman Empire, focusing on the meaning and function of catechism, baptism, the Eucharist, prayer, Scripture reading, preaching, church government, and the church's role in society. 3 hours.

HT5215 THE THEOLOGY OF THE EARLY CHURCH
Svigel
A study of the development of Christian doctrine from the second to the fifth centuries. 3 hours.

HT5217 THE APOSTOLIC FATHERS
Svigel
A study of the writings of the Apostolic Fathers in their historical contexts, with an emphasis on their importance to biblical, theological, and historical studies. 3 hours.

HT5218 EARLY CHRISTIAN LITERATURE
Adair
A study of the writings of early Christian apologists in their historical contexts, emphasizing both their importance to biblical, theological, and historical studies as well as their classic approaches to Christian cultural engagement. 3 hours.

HT5220 AUGUSTINE AND AUGUSTINIAN THEOLOGY
The Department
A study of the life, theology, and influence of Augustine of Hippo, with attention to Augustinian thought in the Middle Ages, the Reformation, and modern times. 3 hours.

HT5225 SEMINAR IN THE HISTORY AND THEOLOGY OF THE MIDDLE AGES
The Department
A study of the development of medieval thought in relation to political, social, and religious issues of the times, with particular attention to the biblical exegesis and theology of representative thinkers. 3 hours.

HT5230 READINGS IN JOHN CALVIN
The Department
A course on selected major writings of Protestant theologian John Calvin and their seminal influence on Reformed theology. 3 hours.
DEPARTMENT OF THEOLOGICAL STUDIES

ST5220 ISSUES IN DISPENSATIONAL THEOLOGY
Burns, Kreider
A study of the development and distinctions of dispensational theology and its relationship to other systems. Prerequisites: ST5101 Theological Method and Bibliology and ST5106 Eschatology. 3 hours.

ST5225 ISSUES IN ECCLESIOLOGY
Kreider
A study of various approaches to and issues in ecclesiology from both biblical and historical perspectives, with application to contemporary worship, ministry, and practice. Prerequisites: ST5101 Theological Method and Bibliology and ST5105 Sanctification and Ecclesiology. 3 hours.

ST5295 SYSTEMATIC THEOLOGY COLLOQUIUM
The Department
A seminar for advanced students on the scope, structure, and issues of systematic theology, focusing on a published volume of systematic theology. Prerequisites: ST5101–ST5106. Required of students in the Systematic Theology concentration. 3 hours.

Biblical Theology

ST5305 JOHANNINE THEOLOGY
Burns
A study of the contribution made to theology by the writings of the apostle John. Prerequisite: ST5101 Theological Method and Bibliology. 3 hours.

ST5310 PAULINE THEOLOGY
Burns
A study of the theological contributions of Paul's writings and of the literature on Pauline theology. Prerequisite: ST5101 Theological Method and Bibliology. 3 hours.

ST5315 THEOLOGY OF HEBREWS
Burns
A study of the contribution made to theology by the Epistle to the Hebrews, with attention to its content, its use of the Old Testament in New Testament theology, and its relevance for ministry. Prerequisite: ST5101 Theological Method and Bibliology. 3 hours.

Comparative Theology

ST5405 ROMAN CATHOLIC AND EASTERN ORTHODOX THEOLOGIES
Burns
A study of the theologies of the Roman Catholic and Eastern Orthodox churches, using representative systematic theology textbooks for consideration and comparison with evangelical theologies. Prerequisite: ST5101 Theological Method and Bibliology. 3 hours.

ST5410 THEOLOGY OF ALTERNATIVE RELIGIOUS MOVEMENTS
The Department
A study of the doctrinal emphases of significant cults and new religious movements with a comparison of their teachings with Scripture. Prerequisite: ST5101 Theological Method and Bibliology. 3 hours.

Systematic Theology

ThM students in the Systematic Theology concentration should consult the ThM Concentrations section of this catalog for course requirements. Keep in mind that elective course offerings for a given term are subject to change without advance notice.

Systematics

ST5210 ISSUES IN TRINITARIANISM
Burns, Horrell
A study of modern approaches to the Godhead, both biblical and extrabiblical, and their consequent implications for worship, theology, and praxis today. Prerequisites: ST5101 Theological Method and Bibliology and ST5102 Trinitarianism. 3 hours.

ST5215 ISSUES IN SOTERIOLOGY AND SANCTIFICATION
Kreider
A study of various approaches to and issues in soteriology and sanctification in biblical and historical perspectives. Prerequisites: ST5104 Soteriology, ST5105 Sanctification and Ecclesiology, and PM5101 Christian Life and Witness. 3 hours.
ST5415  THEOLOGY AND WORLD RELIGIONS  
Horrell
A study of comparisons and contrasts between selected areas of Christian theology and contemporary world religious thought, with a view toward understanding other religions and effectively communicating the gospel. May also be credited in the Department of Missiology and Intercultural Ministries. Prerequisite: ST5101 Theological Method and Bibliology. 3 hours.

ST5420  GLOBAL CHRISTIAN THEOLOGY  
Burns, Horrell
A study of emerging Christian theologies in global perspective with a view to understanding, evaluating, and constructively contributing to such theologies from a biblical-historical framework. This course, offered in consultation with the Department of Missiology and Intercultural Ministries, may only be taken once as either ST5420 or MIM5550. Prerequisites: ST5101 Theological Method and Bibliology and MIM5101 Missiological and Intercultural Foundations. 3 hours.

Theology and Culture

ST5505  THEOLOGY AND SOCIETY  
Burns
A study of the theological implications of various social issues, including questions about the Christian’s role in society, issues of church and state, and matters of social justice. Prerequisite: ST5101 Theological Method and Bibliology. 3 hours.

ST5515  THEOLOGY OF ETHNIC CONCERNS  
The Department
A study of the emphases of theologies, such as black theology and feminist theology and trends like urbanization, in comparison with biblical and systematic doctrines and concerns such as family, community, and justice. Prerequisite: ST5101 Theological Method and Bibliology. 3 hours.

ST5520  ISSUES IN SCIENCE AND THEOLOGY  
Burns
A study of the relationship between science and theology, focusing on current issues such as creation and evolution, age of the universe, environmentalism, biotechnical technology, and relevant ethical issues. Prerequisite: ST5101 Theological Method and Bibliology. 3 hours.

ST5525  THEOLOGY AND POPULAR CULTURE  
Kreider
A study of various approaches to and issues in theological method, with emphasis on the role of culture and tradition in evangelical theology. May be credited in the Department of Media Arts and Worship. Prerequisite: ST5101 Theological Method and Bibliology. 3 hours.

ST5530  THEOLOGY AND SCIENCE FICTION  
Harris and Swigel
An examination of selected works of literature and film in the science-fiction genre, with an emphasis on their cultural and worldview contexts as well as their relationship to biblical, theological, and philosophical themes. May be credited in the Department of Media Arts and Worship. Prerequisite: ST5101 Theological Method and Bibliology. 3 hours.

ST5535  INTRODUCTION TO POLITICAL THEOLOGY  
The Department
An introduction to various approaches to political theology, with particular attention to the development of Augustinian, Thomistic, neo-Augustian, and Anabaptist perspectives; views on the church’s relationship and responsibility to the State; the role of faith in public life; and how religious convictions inform Christian approaches to public discourse. Prerequisite: ST5101 Theological Method and Bibliology. 3 hours.

ST5570  INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY OF RELIGION  
Dyer
An introduction to approaching religion from a sociological perspective. This course will cover foundational thinkers in the field, address key concepts such as secularization, investigate sociological research methods, and offer a special focus on the development of evangelicalism as a religious, social, and political force. Enrollment limited to 15 students. May also be credited in the Department of Missiology and Intercultural Ministries. Prerequisite: ST5101 Theological Method and Bibliology. 3 hours.

Apologetics and Philosophy

ST5605  FOUNDATIONS OF APOLOGETICS  
Yoder
A study of the defense of Christianity, with emphasis on the biblical and theological foundation, methodology, and contemporary challenges to the truth of Christianity. Corequisite: ST5101 Theological Method and Bibliology. 3 hours.

ST5606  APPROACHES TO EVANGELISM AND APOLOGETICS  
Yoder
An upper-level seminar that integrates culturally relevant apologetic methodology with sound evangelistic practice. The course will emphasize interpersonal engagement with persons who need to hear the gospel through individual conversations and planned events. Students will integrate theory and praxis with a view toward an individualized capstone project that unites apologetics and evangelism in a contemporary cultural context. Enrollment limited to 25 MAAE students or students in other programs with consent of the professor. Prerequisites: Satisfactory completion of 30 hours in the MAAE program, including ST5101 Theological Method and Bibliology, ST5105 Foundations of Apologetics, and PM5101 Christian Life and Witness. 3 hours.

ST5610  GOD AND EVIL  
Yoder
An examination of objections to the Christian concept of God in view of the fact of evil and suffering. Prerequisite: ST5101 Theological Method and Bibliology. 3 hours.

ST5615  ETHICS  
Yoder
An introduction to moral theology, including its biblical and theological norms and their significance for Christians in the world. Prerequisite: ST5101 Theological Method and Bibliology. 3 hours.
### Directed Studies

#### ST5620  HISTORY OF PHILOSOPHY
*Yoder*
A study of the history of philosophy, with attention to the antecedents of modern philosophy and the relationship of philosophy to Christian doctrine. Designed as a broad overview for those who have not had a course in the history of philosophy. **Prerequisite:** ST5101 Theological Method and Bibliology. 3 hours.

#### ST5625  PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION
*Yoder*
A survey of philosophical issues, including the problems of God, evil, religious language, and religious experience, as they relate to theological issues. **Prerequisite:** ST5101 Theological Method and Bibliology. 3 hours

#### ST5630  POSTMODERNISM
*Yoder*
A study of postmodernism in contemporary culture, with attention to its philosophical antecedents and development as well as its theological significance. The course addresses three questions: What is postmodernism? How did it arise? How does one think Christianly about postmodernism and respond biblically to it? **Prerequisite:** ST5101 Theological Method and Bibliology. 3 hours.

#### ST5635  LOGIC
*Yoder*
An introductory study of the principles of correct reasoning that aims at developing critical-thinking skills. Emphasis will be placed on the importance of such skills to proper biblical exegesis and rigorous theological reflection. **Prerequisite:** ST5101 Theological Method and Bibliology. 3 hours.

#### ST5650  CAPSTONE SEMINAR IN CHRISTIAN APOLOGETICS
*Yoder*
An upper-level and interdepartmental seminar in apologetics that addresses popular and scholarly objections to the authority and teachings of the Bible. Foundational to this course will be understanding the philosophical challenge to biblical authority posed by the rise of biblical criticism. Specific issues in bibliology and apologetics will also be addressed. Instruction will be handled jointly with faculty from the Departments of Old Testament Studies and New Testament Studies, and this course may also be credited in those departments. Enrollment limited to 25 MAAE students or students in other programs with consent of the professor. **Prerequisites:** ST5101 Theological Method and Bibliology, OSI5605 Foundations of Apologetics, OT5640 Old Testament Reliability and Historicity, NT5645 New Testament Reliability and the Resurrection, and PM5101 Christian Life and Witnesses. 3 hours.

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#### TS5901  INDEPENDENT STUDY IN SYSTEMATIC THEOLOGY
*The Department*
Independent research in some aspect of systematic theology not specifically treated in other courses. Credit is allowed proportionate to the amount of work but not to exceed 4 credit hours in any one subject of study. Limited to advanced students and subject to consent of the professor. 1–4 hours.

#### TS5902  THEOLOGICAL STUDIES THESIS
*The Department*
Independent research and writing of a thesis on an approved topic under the supervision of two faculty advisors. Students will have one calendar year to complete the thesis. If the thesis is not completed by the end of a year, students will be registered in TS5903. Enrollment requires consent of the department. 2 or 3 hours.

#### TS5903  THEOLOGICAL STUDIES THESIS CONTINUATION
*The Department*
The thesis continuation course is required of all students writing a thesis who are beyond one year in the thesis process. Thesis continuation is permitted for a maximum of one additional term (for a 2-hour thesis, including summer) or two additional terms (for a 3-hour thesis, including summer). 1 hour.

#### TS5905  SPECIAL TOPICS IN THEOLOGICAL STUDIES
*The Department*
This course is designed for students who choose to participate in special conferences, training, or programs that are more formal in nature and require student participation other than a standard independent study. Approved special topics will provide expertise or training not specifically covered in the seminary curriculum. Credit is allowed proportionate to the required amount of work but is not to exceed 4 credit hours on any one topic. Enrollment requires consent of the department. 1–4 hours.
DIVISION OF MINISTRIES AND COMMUNICATION

PURPOSE:
The purpose of the Division of Ministries and Communication is to equip students with the concepts, attitudes, and skills necessary to communicate biblical truth effectively through a variety of ministries.

Department of Pastoral Ministries (see page 172)
Department of Media Arts and Worship (see page 177)
Department of Counseling Ministries (see page 182)
Department of Educational Ministries and Leadership (see page 188)
Department of Missiology and Intercultural Ministries (see page 195)
DEPARTMENT OF PASTORAL MINISTRIES

PROFESSORS
S. Jonathan Murphy
Department Chair, Professor
Victor D. Anderson
Professor
Timothy J. Ralston
Professor
Ramesh P. Richard
Professor
Tim J. T. Robinson
Assistant Professor

ADJUNCT PROFESSORS
Timothy S. Warren
Senior Professor
Sten-Erik Armitage
Jeffrey R. Fritsche
Hans C. Googer
Brian W. Lam
Aubrey M. Malphurs
Calvin F. Pearson
Paul E. Pettit
Joel A. Reemtsma
Robert J. Rowley
Craig R. Schill
Richard L. Voet

INTERDEPARTMENTAL PROFESSORS
Samuel P. C. Chia
Sandra L. Glahn
DEPARTMENT OF PASTORAL MINISTRIES

The purpose of the Department of Pastoral Ministries is to prepare biblically centered, Spirit-empowered servants with pastoral hearts and skills to reach God’s world, preach God’s Word, and lead God’s church, in order to conform all people to Christ.

In light of the need for pastoral hearts and skills in a wide range of church and parachurch ministries, the Department of Pastoral Ministries invites all students to participate in its courses, regardless of academic program, ministry emphasis, or vocational aspiration. Courses in this department are designed to help students employ theology in a variety of Christian ministries.

- Preaching Courses—help students interpret and communicate the Bible for the purpose of transformation, whether in a worship service, at a Bible study, or around the camp fire.
- Pastoral Theology Courses—help students employ theology in leading the church from inception (evangelism and church planting) to expression (worship and oversight).
- Critical Issues Courses—help students respond theologically to contemporary issues like bioethics and spiritual formation.

Required Courses

Please consult the program curriculum charts in the Academic Programs section of this catalog for the specific courses required in each degree program.

PM5101 CHRISTIAN LIFE AND WITNESS
The Department
A study of biblical principles and practices that govern true Christian life, from its inception to its destiny, with emphasis on the Mission of God, the sufficiency of divine provisions, and the heart condition necessary for conversion, holy living, and evangelism. 3 hours.

PM5103 EXPOSITORY PREACHING I
The Department
An introduction to basic expository preaching theory and skills, emphasizing the preparation and delivery of a theologically derived proposition/thrust of a biblical text/pericope with accuracy, clarity, relevance, and interest. Students preach twice and receive evaluation from fellow students and the professor. Prerequisite: BE5101 Bible Study Methods and Hermeneutics. Enrollment limited to 12 students. 3 hours.
Elective Courses

Students planning to take elective courses to fulfill a PM-related concentration should check with the department for a projected schedule of elective course offerings. Keep in mind that elective offerings for a given term are subject to change without advance notice.

Homiletics

**PM5202 ADVANCED EXPOSITORY PREACHING**
*The Department*
Instruction in preaching the Psalms and Old Testament prophetic passages. Students preach three times, including a “portfolio sermon,” and develop a preaching calendar. Required of all students in the Homiletics concentration. Prerequisite: PM5104 Expository Preaching II and completion or concurrent enrollment in OT5104 Hebrew Exegesis and Old Testament Introduction II. Enrollment limited to 14 students. 3 hours.

**PM5110 CAPSTONE PREACHING**
*The Department*
This course challenges ThM students to prepare independently and deliver a portfolio-quality sermon that demonstrates their ability to apply exegetical, theological, and homiletical skills learned throughout their education. Required of ThM students in the last 30 credit hours of program completion. Prerequisite: PM5104 Expository Preaching II. 1 hour.

**PM5120 BASICS IN BIBLICAL COMMUNICATION**
*Lam*
An introduction to basic biblical communication theory and skills, emphasizing the preparation and delivery of a biblical message with a biblical main idea and with relevance. Students deliver a message once and receive evaluation from the professor and from fellow students. Limited to students in the Chinese-language programs only. Prerequisite: BE5101 Bible Study Methods and Hermeneutics. Enrollment limited to 12 students. 3 hours.

**PM5104 EXPOSITORY PREACHING II**
*The Department*
Instruction in narrative preaching, with attention to narratology, theological development, and long-term sermon development. Students preach three times and receive evaluation from the professor and fellow students. Prerequisite: PM5103 Expository Preaching I. Enrollment limited to 12 students. 3 hours.

**PM5231 PREACHING OLD TESTAMENT NARRATIVE**
*The Department*
Preparing for and preaching narratives of the Old Testament, with emphasis on backgrounds, forms, literary technique, theology, and homiletics. Prerequisites: PM5103 Expository Preaching I and OT5103 Hebrew Exegesis and Old Testament Introduction I. Enrollment limited to 12 students. 3 hours.

**PM5232 PREACHING THE GOSPELS**
*The Department*
Preparing for and preaching the Gospels, emphasizing backgrounds, forms, Synoptic parallels, literary technique, theology, and homiletics. Prerequisite: PM5103 Expository Preaching I. Enrollment limited to 12 students. 3 hours.

**PM5251 EVANGELISTIC PREACHING**
*The Department*
A study of the content, principles, and practice of expository evangelistic sermons, including preparing and preaching evangelistic messages. Prerequisites: PM5103 Expository Preaching I and PM5101 Christian Life and Witness. 3 hours.

**PM5252 TOPICAL EXPOSITORY PREACHING**
*The Department*
Instruction in preaching topical expository sermons. Students preach three topical expository sermons and write a research paper. Prerequisite: PM5104 Expository Preaching II. Enrollment limited to 14 students. 3 hours.

**PM5260 PREACHING AND THEOLOGY OF GENESIS 1–11**
*The Department*
This course focuses on preparing for and preaching Genesis 1–11, emphasizing pericopal theology and application. Attention is given to researching and presenting stances on the key theological/worldview issues in this first major section of Scripture. This course prepares students not only to preach Scripture and to apply the theological thrusts of Genesis 1–11 to life and ministry, but also to think through critical topics in Genesis 1–11 pertinent to society and culture and to take a personal stance on those issues in order to teach them. Prerequisites: BE5102 Old Testament History I, PM5104 Expository Preaching II, OT5102 Elements of Hebrew II. Enrollment limited to 12 students. 3 hours.

**PM5281 SPIRITUAL PREPARATION FOR PREACHING AND MINISTRY**
*Richard*
A study of the personal and spiritual steps the preacher must pursue to proclaim God’s truth. The course emphasizes both God’s role in preparing the preacher for the task as well as the preacher’s responsibility in pursuing the spiritual disciplines leading to reliance on the Holy Spirit in preaching. The course is intended for those who plan to make preaching central to their ministry whether in local, parachurch, or missionary settings. Prerequisite: PM5103 Expository Preaching I. Enrollment limited to 12 students. 3 hours.
Pastoral Theology

PM5301 PASTORAL THEOLOGY AND LEADERSHIP
Ralston
An introductory study of pastoral theology and leadership with special attention given to the church’s engagement with the broader cultural environment and contemporary issues faced by Christian leaders today. This course is not focused exclusively on issues related to the pastoral office in the local church, but on broader cultural issues requiring a pastoral response from Christian leaders in a wide variety of ministry roles and venues. 3 hours.

PM5302 PASTORAL THEOLOGY AND CHURCH LEADERSHIP
Ralston
A study of pastoral theology as applied to local church leadership. Students survey the multiple responsibilities and key rites of the pastorate, focusing on theological and practical integration of those duties in practice. 3 hours.

PM5340 CHURCH PLANTING
The Department
An introduction to the biblical, spiritual, cultural, and practical aspects of Church Planting. The student will examine the importance of Church Planting as an expression of the mission of God; discuss a biblical ecclesiology for church planting; engage in self-assessment exercises as it relates to elements of spiritual formation, including preaching, relevant to the church-planting context; and interact with different models and logistics of church planting. Recommended Prerequisites: PM5301 Pastoral Theology and Leadership and PM5302 Pastoral Theology and Church Leadership. 3 hours.

PM5351 THEOLOGICAL AND BIBLICAL VIEWS OF WOMEN IN MINISTRY LEADERSHIP
Glahn
A study of biblical, theological, and historical views of women in ministry leadership. The course is designed to aid both men and women who will be responsible for various areas of ministry. May also be credited in the Department of Educational Ministries and Leadership. 3 hours.

PM5360 PREPARATION FOR ORDINATION
Ralston
Orientation and preparation for the student’s ordination or commissioning to vocational Christian ministry within the local church and its extensions of ministry. Open to students in all programs and concentrations. (ThM students are strongly encouraged to elect a third hour of academic credit by preaching in class a sermon suitable for an ordination service and which will be evaluated according to the homiletic standards taught in the department’s preaching courses.) 2 hours.

Evangelism

PM5361 BIOETHICS AND PASTORAL CARE
Voet
A study of pastoral ethics, counseling, and ministry in the current health-care environment, including issues created by research strategies, reproductive technologies, eugenics, end-of-life decisions, and directions in public policy. May also be credited in the Department of Theological Studies or the Department of Counseling Ministries. 2 hours.

PM5405 THEOLOGY AND APOLOGETICS IN ADVANCED EVANGELISM
The Department
This course involves students in theological reflection, apologetic's approaches, and evangelistic presentations effective in reaching pre-Christians through personal and proclamation evangelism. This course may also be credited in the Department of Missiology and Intercultural Ministries. Prerequisite: PM5101 Christian Life and Witness. 3 hours.

Critical Issues in Pastoral Ministries

PM5510 SPIRITUAL FORMATION IN HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE
The Department
A study in the history of Christian spiritual formation from the patristic era through its contemporary evangelical expressions designed to introduce students to the rich resources of the Christian tradition available for providing nurture and guidance in soul care. May also be credited in the Department of Educational Ministries and Leadership (see EML5730). 3 hours.

PM5520 SPIRITUAL FORMATION IN CONTEMPORARY CULTURE
The Department
A study of contemporary cultural dynamics and the implications for spiritual formation which they present with special attention given to paradigms of the church’s engagement with the broader cultural environment, the contemporary cultural realities that inhibit growth in Christ-likeness, and cultural factors that inform and shape faithful expressions of soul care. 3 hours.

PM5540 DEVELOPING AND LEADING THE CULTURALLY DIVERSE CHURCH
The Department
A study of theological and practical strategies for the development and leadership of nationally, ethnically, racially, and economically diverse churches, with particular attention to the relative roles and issues for homogeneous and diverse churches, anticipating the challenges that emerge in churches with major differences among the members. 3 hours.
Directed Studies in Pastoral Ministries

**PM5901 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN PASTORAL MINISTRIES**  
*The Department*  
Independent research in some phase of homiletics, pastoral theology, counseling, evangelism, or urban ministry. Credit is allowed proportionate to the amount of work but not to exceed 4 credit hours in any one phase of study. Limited to advanced students and subject to consent of the professor.  
1–4 hours.

**PM5902 PASTORAL MINISTRIES THESIS**  
*The Department*  
Independent research and writing of a thesis on an approved topic under the supervision of two faculty advisors. Students will have one calendar year to complete the thesis. If the thesis is not completed by the end of a year, students will be registered in PM5903. Enrollment requires consent of the department.  
2 or 3 hours.

**PM5903 PASTORAL MINISTRIES THESIS CONTINUATION**  
*The Department*  
The thesis continuation course is required of all students writing a thesis who are beyond one year in the thesis process. Thesis continuation is permitted for a maximum of one additional term (for a 2-hour thesis, including summer) or two additional terms (for a 3-hour thesis, including summer).  
1 hour.

**PM5905 SPECIAL TOPICS IN PASTORAL MINISTRIES**  
*The Department*  
This course is designed for students who choose to participate in special conferences, training, or programs that are more formal in nature and require student participation other than a standard independent study. Approved special topics will provide expertise or training not specifically covered in the seminary curriculum. Credit is allowed proportionate to the required amount of work but is not to exceed 4 credit hours on any one topic. Enrollment requires consent of the department.  
1–4 hours.  
1For a list of special topics, please see the Special Programs section of this catalog.

**PM5906 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN PASTORAL MINISTRY IN THE URBAN CONTEXT**  
*The Department*  
Independent research in an area of pastoral ministry in the urban or inner-city context. Students may choose to research questions related to demographics and ethnicity of the inner-city church, family life in the urban context, leadership in the urban church, pastoral care in the urban church, or other relevant topics. Credit is granted proportionate to the amount of work but is not to exceed 4 credit hours in any single phase of study. Enrollment is subject to the consent of the professor  
1–4 hours.
DEPARTMENT OF MEDIA ARTS AND WORSHIP

PROFESSORS
Reg Grant
Department Chair, Senior Professor
Sandra L. Glahn
Professor
Todd W. Agnew
Instructor

ADJUNCT PROFESSORS
Brian D. Bittiker
Neil R. Coulter
Paul E. Petitt
Donald P. Regier
Associate Professor Emeritus

VISITING PROFESSORS
Paul E. Engle
Robin G. Harris

INTERDEPARTMENTAL PROFESSORS
W. Hall Harris III
(sabbatical 2022-23)
Glenn R. Kreider
Timothy J. Ralston
John C. Dyer
The purpose of the **Department of Media Arts and Worship** is to glorify the Triune God by preparing students to recognize and reveal God in and through worship and the arts.

In addition to the courses listed below, students may receive credit in the Department of Media Arts and Worship for the following courses taken in other departments: BE5503 The Psalms and the Worship of God, CM5610 Sexuality and Ethics, PM5103 Expository Preaching I, PM5302 Pastoral Theology and Church Leadership, ST5525 Theology and Popular Culture, and ST5530 Theology and Science Fiction.

### Required Courses

#### Theological Foundations: The Arts and Worship

**MW5101 THE ART OF MEDIA AND WORSHIP**  
**The Department**  
A biblical, theological, and worshipful introduction to the imagination and creativity. This course provides a cursory history of the church’s relationship with the arts, explores a theology of beauty, and seeks to develop a spiritual discipline of creative response to God’s truth and beauty in students’ particular areas of art and/or worship. 3 hours.

**MW5102 MEDIA ARTS APPRENTICESHIP**  
**The Department**  
A supervised, field-based apprenticeship, comprising the development and enhancement of media-related communication skills and/or worship design and implementation in a ministry context. Disciplines may include, but are not limited to, writing, acting, audio production, and video and film production, as well as worship design and implementation. Students will construct a professional portfolio and complete the MinistrySafe Sexual Abuse Awareness certification as part of the apprenticeship. Enrollment is limited to MAMW students and ThM students in the Media Arts and Worship concentration. Students must complete 30 credit hours of DTS coursework before enrolling in MW5102. 2 hours.

**MW5103 A CHRISTIAN VIEW OF ART**  
**The Department**  
How can a Christian evaluate artistic expression? What is beauty? These questions and others are answered in this study of biblical-exegetical foundations of creativity and art, the development of a Judeo-Christian theology of art, and biblical-philosophical analyses of artistic expression, with emphasis
Elective Courses

Immersive Studies

Immersive Studies provide opportunities for students to participate in a group accompanied by a DTS Media Arts and Worship faculty member in conferences, training, or programs that are immersive and formal. The courses offer expertise on topics complementary to those offered in the Department of Media Arts and Worship. Enrollment in immersive field studies requires consent of the department. Students may incur additional costs such as conference fees and travel expenses.

MW5201 MEDIEVAL ART AND SPIRITUALITY
Glahn
A two-week immersive experience on location in Northern Italy (with optional three-day add-on in Rome). Students accompanied by a DTS professor in the Media Arts and Worship department and at least one other DTS department interact with art, practices, key people, and theological ideas as they visit medieval cities with a view to integrating classic visual art and Christian practices with their communication of truth. 3 hours.

MW5202 CALVIN FESTIVAL: WRITING AND WRITERS
Glahn
This course offers an immersive experience in which students, accompanied by a DTS professor in the department, interact with critically acclaimed writers and their writing. Attention is given to incorporating faith themes winsomely. The course takes place in conjunction with the biennial Calvin Festival of Faith and Writing in Grand Rapids, Michigan. 3 hours.

MW5203 CALVIN SYMPOSIUM: WORSHIP ARTS IN THE CHURCH
Agnew
In this immersive-experience course, students, accompanied by a DTS professor in the department, participate in worship experiences and interact with worship-arts professionals with a view to communicating biblical truth in worship contexts. This course is held in conjunction with the annual Calvin Symposium on Worship held in Grand Rapids, Michigan. 3 hours.

MW5204 THEOLOGY AT SUNDANCE FILM FESTIVAL
The Department
This course provides an opportunity for students, accompanied by a DTS professor in the department, to dialogue with the film industry (movies and people) from a theological perspective. Students will attend Sundance Film Festival, one of the most significant film festivals in the world. While at the festival, the class will take part in the Windrider Forum in order to meet and discuss theological issues with about 150 other Christians. The course also contains an online component that fills the rest of the term. 3 hours.

MW5205 SOUTH BY SOUTHWEST (SXSW) CONFERENCE AND FESTIVALS
Kreider
This course is a supervised cultural immersive experience at the annual SXSW Conference and Festivals held in March in Austin, Texas. The course focuses on increasing the student’s understanding and appreciation of divine revelation in culture. The emphasis of the course is on music; students will dialogue with musicians and others in the music industry in an integrative and interactive environment. 3 hours.

MW5206 BRITISH AUTHORS AND BIBLICAL THEMES
Glahn, Grant
This course engages students in a ten-day immersive experience on location in the United Kingdom interacting with biblical themes in the writings of classic British authors with a view to using narrative in their communication of truth. 3 hours.

Ministry Through Writing

MW5301 CREATIVE WRITING IN MINISTRY
Glahn, Grant
A study of the principles and techniques of effective writing, designed to prepare students to communicate biblical truth through the written word. Students will write and read their own material in class as well as edit and critique the writing of their fellow students. Enrollment limited to 12 students. 3 hours.

MW5302 WRITING FOR PUBLICATION
Glahn
A course designed to help students develop basic skills in writing for publication. Students research, write, and submit work to publications in a variety of formats during the term. Enrollment limited to 12 students. 3 hours.

MW5303 ADVANCED CREATIVE WRITING
Grant
A course in which the student applies the techniques from MW5301 Creative Writing in Ministry to a particular creative-writing project. Each student selects and develops one form from a variety of media (e.g., play, article, short story, teleplay, film script, first-person narrative sermon, novel, radio drama) and adapts the style and message to the unique character of the chosen medium. Prerequisite: MW5301 Creative Writing in Ministry or consent of the professor. Enrollment limited to 12 students. Audits permitted only with the permission of the professor. 3 hours.

MW5304 THEOLOGY AND CONTEMPORARY LITERATURE
Glahn
An exploration of cultural attitudes toward the theological topics found in critically acclaimed literature. Students will read a variety of writings from notable authors as a means of engendering dialogue from a theological perspective, paying attention to how award-winning narratives since World War II have interacted with the religious and spiritual currents that pervade culture. 3 hours.
**Department of Media Arts and Worship**

### Collaborative Studies

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Instructor(s)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MW5603</td>
<td><strong>COLLABORATIVE PRACTICES IN ART AND THEOLOGY</strong></td>
<td>The Department</td>
<td>This course will explore theological study through collaborative practices of research, discussion, and art-making (music, video, painting, acting, poetry, etc.). Four theological concepts will be explored in groups to develop those concepts and to create works of art that embody their truth and mystery. Enrollment is limited to 12 students. 3 hours.</td>
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### Ministry Through Media

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MW5404</td>
<td><strong>MEDIA PRESENTATIONS</strong></td>
<td>Bittiker</td>
<td>A hands-on exploration of speaker-support media for face-to-face teaching, with emphasis on clear communication and aesthetic design. May also be credited in the Department of Educational Ministries and Leadership. 1 hour.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MW5410</td>
<td><strong>DIGITAL PRODUCTION FOR MINISTRY</strong></td>
<td>Del Rosario, Pettit</td>
<td>A course designed to equip students in the craft of digital audio and video production with an emphasis on creativity in scripting, performance, and the strategic use of podcasting and online video in ministry, including evangelism/apologetics content, dramas, and interviews. Enrollment limited to 15 students. 3 hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MW5430</td>
<td><strong>ARTS FOR A BETTER FUTURE</strong></td>
<td>R. Harris</td>
<td>Students will learn to help a community recognize, value, and plan to use its own arts to meet local needs and goals. This course also provides an overview of the Create Local Arts Together (CLAT) model of community engagement. Students will interact with this model through three pedagogical cycles, culminating in applying it to real-life context. Enrollment limited to 20 students. May also be credited in the Department of Missiology and Intercultural Ministries. 3 hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MW5451</td>
<td><strong>THEOLOGY, TECHNOLOGY, AND DIGITAL CULTURE</strong></td>
<td>Dyer, H. Harris</td>
<td>This course examines the place of technology in the biblical drama and in modern culture. Students will critically reflect on how technology affects their personal lives and ministries, analyze various theories of the nature of technology and how those theories contribute to and/or influence our understanding of what it means to be human, and investigate how selected Old and New Testament passages contribute to a biblical theology that can offer ethical guidance on current and forthcoming technologies. May also be credited in the Department of Theological Studies. 3 hours.</td>
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### Corporate Worship

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MW5701</td>
<td><strong>HYMNODY</strong></td>
<td>The Department</td>
<td>A study of the historical and theological development of the songs of the church, concentrating on the spiritual priority of hymns, psalms, and spiritual songs in believers’ lives; singing as prayer; and composing hymn texts in diverse settings with mastery of metrical elements and devotional aims. 2 hours.</td>
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<tr>
<td>MW5702</td>
<td><strong>PRAISE AND WORSHIP MUSIC</strong></td>
<td>The Department</td>
<td>A practical guide to the philosophy and administration of the music ministry in contemporary worship, including the examination of the spiritual ministry of music in the life of the congregation, musical styles, cultural renewal, trends, budgets, and music education. 2 hours.</td>
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<tr>
<td>MW5703</td>
<td><strong>SEMINAR IN WORSHIP ARTS</strong></td>
<td>The Department</td>
<td>Principles and practices to equip students for diversity of artistic expression in corporate worship. The course includes interdisciplinary projects and seminars to develop vision for restoring and renewing the culture of the world and the church. 3 hours.</td>
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<tr>
<td>MW5704</td>
<td><strong>THEOLOGY AND PRACTICE OF ETHNODOXOLOGY</strong></td>
<td>R. Harris</td>
<td>A development of the biblical, theological, historical, and cultural principles of ethnodoxology. This course assists students who will be serving in multi-ethnic contexts as worship leaders, pastors, and cross-cultural workers. Attention will be given to introducing new artistic expressions into worshiping communities, undergirded by the use of relevant research methodologies and multicultural worship approaches. 3 hours.</td>
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<tr>
<td>MW5705</td>
<td><strong>SONGWRITING</strong></td>
<td>Agnew</td>
<td>This course is a study of the principles and techniques of effective songwriting and is designed to prepare students for communicating Christian worship, life, and theology through song. Students will write, cowrite, record, and share their own material during class time as well as discuss their fellow students’ original songs. Enrollment limited to 16 students. 3 hours.</td>
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<tr>
<td>MW5706</td>
<td><strong>WORSHIP LEADERSHIP LAB I</strong></td>
<td>Agnew</td>
<td>A biblical, theological, and practical introduction to worship leadership, emphasizing character, content, and competency. Students will prepare and lead in class, receiving feedback from their fellow students and the instructor. Enrollment limited to 16 students. Prerequisite: MW5101 The Art of Media and Worship or PM5302 Pastoral Theology and Church Leadership. 3 hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MW5707</td>
<td><strong>WORSHIP LEADERSHIP LAB II</strong></td>
<td>Agnew</td>
<td>Instruction and practice in the cultural, pastoral, and practical facets of worship leadership, emphasizing context, community, and advanced competency. Students will lead in class, including two long-form sets, and will receive feedback from their fellow students and the instructor. Enrollment limited to 16 students. Prerequisite: MW5706 Worship Leadership Lab I. 3 hours.</td>
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Ministry Through Dramatic Presentation

**MW5801 PUBLIC READING OF SCRIPTURE**
*Grant*
This course focuses on how to read the Bible effectively in public worship. It explores proven methods for helping congregations experience the power and beauty of God’s Word in fresh ways. Students discover how to interpret the text through vocal tone and a strategic use of the stage through individual and group reading (Readers’ Theater). Enrollment limited to 15 students. 3 hours.

**MW5802 DRAMATIZING SCRIPTURE**
*Grant*
A course designed to improve students’ vocal and physical delivery through dramatic presentations of Scripture. The course emphasizes character and scene analysis, blocking, acting theory, and presentation. Enrollment limited to 15 students during the fall and spring, and 10 students in the summer. 3 hours.

Directed Studies in Media Arts and Worship

**MW5901 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN MEDIA ARTS AND WORSHIP**
The Department
Independent research in some phase of media-related ministry, including but not limited to writing, drama, video production, film production, dance, and radio production. Credit is allowed proportionate to the amount of work but not to exceed 4 credit hours in any one subject of study. Enrollment is subject to the consent of the professor. 1-4 hours.

**MW5902 MEDIA ARTS AND WORSHIP THESIS**
The Department
Independent research and writing of a thesis on an approved topic under the supervision of two faculty advisors. Students will have one calendar year to complete the thesis. If the thesis is not completed by the end of a year, students will be registered in MW5903. Enrollment requires consent of the department. 2 or 3 hours.

**MW5903 MEDIA ARTS AND WORSHIP THESIS CONTINUATION**
The Department
The thesis continuation course is required of all students writing a thesis who are beyond one year in the thesis process. Thesis continuation is permitted for a maximum of one additional term (for a 2-hour thesis, including summer) or two additional terms (for a 3-hour thesis, including summer). 1 hour.

**MW5905 SPECIAL TOPICS IN MEDIA ARTS AND WORSHIP**
The Department
This course is designed for students who choose to participate in special conferences, training, or programs that are more formal in nature and require student participation other than a standard independent study. Approved special topics will provide expertise or training not specifically covered in the seminary curriculum. Credit is allowed proportionate to the required amount of work but is not to exceed 4 credit hours on any one topic. Enrollment requires consent of the department. 1-4 hours.
DEPARTMENT OF COUNSELING MINISTRIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PROFESSORS</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Charles W. Dickens</td>
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<tr>
<td>Department Chair, Professor</td>
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<tr>
<td>C. Gary Barnes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Professor</td>
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<tr>
<td>French A. Jones</td>
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<tr>
<td>Professor</td>
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<tr>
<td>Erik D. Salwen</td>
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<tr>
<td>Associate Professor (sabbatical spring 2022)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Michelle O. Woody</td>
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<tr>
<td>Associate Professor</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kelly L. Cheatham</td>
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<tr>
<td>Assistant Professor</td>
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<tr>
<td>Andi J. Thacker</td>
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<tr>
<td>Assistant Professor</td>
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<td>Ekpedeme U. Wade</td>
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<td>Assistant Professor</td>
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<th>ADJUNCT PROFESSORS</th>
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<tr>
<td>Benjamin J. Albritton</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brent Bounds</td>
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<td>Crystal A. Brashear</td>
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<td>Stephen K. L. Chock</td>
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<td>Cathalina Dean</td>
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<td>Robert C. Duckworth</td>
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<td>Joshua W. Freeman</td>
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<td>Kevin C. Gilliland</td>
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<td>Christopher Groff</td>
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<td>J. Lee Jagers</td>
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<td>Andrea S. Kim</td>
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<td>Blake P. Mitchell</td>
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<td>Jennafer P. Mountain</td>
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<tr>
<td>Douglas E. Rosenau</td>
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<td>J. Tyler Skidmore</td>
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<td>Christopher S. Taylor</td>
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<td>Limei W. Weng</td>
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<td>Hui-Wen (Kathy) Wu</td>
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<th>INTERDEPARTMENTAL PROFESSORS</th>
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<tr>
<td>Sandra L. Glahn</td>
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<td>Gregory A. Hatteberg</td>
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DEPARTMENT OF COUNSELING MINISTRIES

The purpose of the Department of Counseling Ministries is to develop biblically and theologically sound Christian counselors who are equipped to effectively impact people’s lives in a variety of ministry and professional counseling practice settings. Courses help students develop:

- a biblical, theological, and psychological perspective for understanding people and the struggles they experience;
- excellence in professional and interpersonal skills for the practice of counseling; and
- effective strategies for transformational ministry in counseling.

Please consult the program curriculum charts in the Academic Programs section of this catalog for the specific courses required in each degree program.

Required Course for ThM

CM5101  PASTORAL COUNSELING AND ETHICS
Barnes, Dickens, Salwen, Woody
A course designed to consider the special issues associated with the theory, practice, and administration of counseling in pastoral settings. Special attention will be given to the current standards for the ethical practice of pastoral counseling and care in a variety of ministry contexts. Students will receive training for certification in the PREPARE-ENRICH© and MBTI assessments and the Strategic Pastoral Counseling model. 3 hours.

Required Courses For MAC

CM5201  THEOLOGICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL FOUNDATIONS OF COUNSELING
Barnes, Dickens, Salwen
An introduction to the foundations of Christian counseling, emphasizing the priority of a theological system for theory and practice. Special attention is given to models of integration, historical developments, current directions, and collaborative models of Christian counseling for the local church and the professional Christian counselor. This course is a recommended prerequisite or corequisite to all other Counseling Ministries courses. 3 hours.
CM5210  COUNSELING THEORY
  Bounds, Jones, Salwen, Wade
  A course designed to provide an introduction to primary
counseling theories, with special attention given to evaluating
those theories on the basis of Scripture, understanding the
nature of men and women, observing how and why problems
develop, and dealing with those problems in appropriate
and effective ways. 3 hours.

CM5215  NORMAL HUMAN GROWTH
  Thacker
  A course designed to trace the normal stages and understand
the natural processes of human growth and development
(from before birth to old age) on various levels: physical,
intellectual, relational, and emotional. 3 hours.

CM5220  COUNSELING METHODS AND TECHNIQUES
  Brashear
  A study of the major techniques and strategies that can be
appropriately and effectively used in counseling adults,
adolescents, children, couples, and families, including
methods for defining and diagnosing problems as well as
intervention and treatment of the problems. Prerequisite:
CM5210 Counseling Theory. 3 hours.

CM5225  PSYCHOPATHOLOGY I: ABNORMAL HUMAN
  BEHAVIOR
  Chock, Dickens, Kim, Wade
  A course designed to study the symptoms and underlying
personal and interpersonal dynamics of the major categories
of dysfunction in human behavior or social organization, as
found in the DSM manual.

CM5230  LIFESTYLE AND CAREER DEVELOPMENT
  Jones, Wade, Woody
  A survey of theories, issues, and informational sources
associated with educational choices, career options, and
vocational decisions that will enable the counselor to
assist clients with vocational guidance and healthy lifestyle
choices. 3 hours.

CM5235  SOCIAL AND CULTURAL FOUNDATIONS
  Jones, Wade, Woody
  A study of cultural and cross-cultural issues related to counseling.
The course will investigate society and the church in terms of
the role of women, ethnic groups, lifestyle traditions and
change, population patterns, and counseling on the mission field. 3 hours.

CM5240  RESEARCH METHODS AND STATISTICS
  Dickens, Freeman, Thacker
  A study of statistics (principles, usefulness, and limitations)
and other standard research tools and methods as applied
in the field of counseling. 3 hours.

CM5245  APPRAISAL AND ASSESSMENT TECHNIQUES
  Barnes, Dickens, Salwen
  A course in which the student is trained in the theory, principles,
and practice of using the major test instruments and non-testing
approaches to assessment of a client’s condition and needs.
3 hours.

CM5250  PROFESSIONAL ORIENTATION AND ETHICS
  Jones, Salwen, Woody
  A course designed to introduce the student to the ethical
and legal standards, professional organizations, educational
standards, state licensure codes, and the appropriate role
and professional identity of practitioners in the field of
counseling. 3 hours.

CM5255  ADDICTIONS AND COMPULSIVE BEHAVIORS
  Gilliland, Woody
  This course will examine the diagnosis, treatment planning,
and recovery process for those dealing with addictions
or with compulsive behaviors. Attention is given to the
alcoholic/addict and family members, with emphasis on
the “disease” model of addictions treatment and the
utilization of 12-step support groups in the treatment of
the recovering person and the family members. Other
compulsive disorders will also be examined with a focus
on diagnosis, treatment planning, and recovery process.
3 hours.

CM5260  PSYCHOPATHOLOGY II: PSYCHOPHARMACOLOGY
  Cheatham, Kim, Wade
  A course in psychopathology to include such content as
criteria of psychiatric diagnosis, use of the current Diagnostic
and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders and the theories
of psychopathology. This course will review basic principles
of pharmacology with attention to the various medications
given in the field of mental health. Students will learn
mechanisms, indications, side-effects, and adverse reactions
of important psychiatric medications. Prior instruction in
biology, cell biology, or neurobiology is helpful but not
required. 3 hours.

CM5270  FAMILY SYSTEMS
  Barnes, Salwen
  An introduction to the family-system approach to intervention,
which integrates marital, sibling, and individual subsystems
as well as family-of-origin and external societal influences.
Biblical perspectives, clinical diagnosis, and treatment
strategies are emphasized. 3 hours.

CM5280  GROUP COUNSELING
  Barnes, Salwen, Thacker, Wade, Woody
  An examination of group purpose, membership, stages
and process, including the leader’s role and leadership
competencies. Emphasis is placed on small-group experience
and its application both professionally and ministerially.
3 hours.
DEPARTMENT OF COUNSELING MINISTRIES

Practicums

CM5300  **PROFESSIONAL SKILLS AND ETHICS**  
_Barnes, Dickens, Freeman, Salwen, Woody_  
A second ethics course designed to further develop the requisite ethical skills, practices, processes, and procedures involved in counseling. Special emphasis will be given to confidentiality, informed consent, documentation and maintaining professional records, dual relationships, supervision, working with clients with a diversity of backgrounds as well as current business and marital and family legal issues. Because this course serves as a significant professional and personal pre-practicum experience, students will also begin their required 20 sessions of personal therapy as a client during this semester. Students will also successfully complete and pass their Stage-2 Faculty Interview before being permitted to proceed on to the clinical phase of the MAC program and CM5305 Counseling Practicum I.  
**Prerequisite:** CM5210 Counseling Theory. Enrollment limited to 12 MAC students per section. _3 hours._

CM5305  **COUNSELING PRACTICUM I**  
_The Department_  
A course designed for students to experience, observe, and apply in practice counseling theory, methods, and techniques at an off-site location while under supervision (10 hours per week). Includes supervision and evaluation from professor as well as interactive feedback from professor and student-peers within an on-site, group-practicum context. Students present a minimum of three recorded counseling experiences supplemented with a written case presentation and summary. Emphasis is placed on diagnosis, treatment plan, and biblical integration.  
**Prerequisites:** CM5300 Professional Skills and Ethics, CM5215 Normal Human Growth, CM5220 Counseling Methods and Techniques, and CM5225 Abnormal Human Behavior. (The latter two must be taken previously or concurrently with this practicum). Enrollment limited to 8 MAC students per section. _3 hours._

CM5310  **COUNSELING PRACTICUM II**  
_The Department_  
A course designed as a continuation of Practicum II, with greater emphasis on comprehensive clinical definition carefully written in accordance with the standards of the profession. Students present a minimum of three videotaped counseling sessions supplemented with a case summary.  
**Prerequisite:** CM5220 Counseling Methods and Techniques and CM5305 Counseling Practicum I. Enrollment limited to 8 students. _3 hours._

CM5315  **COUNSELING PRACTICUM III**  
_The Department_  
A course designed as a continuation of Practicum III, with emphasis on furthering clinical skills in accordance with standards of the profession. Students present a minimum of three videotaped counseling sessions supplemented with a case summary.  
**Prerequisite:** CM5310 Counseling Practicum II. Enrollment limited to 8 students and requires consent of the professor. _3 hours._

CM5325  **COUNSELING PRACTICUM ELECTIVE**  
_The Department_  
This course will require a supervisory relationship between a counseling professor and MAC student working to accrue additional practicum hours and/or a particular counseling training experience that was not included in Practicums I–III. The student will be supervised as he or she experiences, observes, and practices the application of counseling techniques at an off-site location. Enrollment requires consent of the professor.  
**Prerequisite:** CM5305 Counseling and Ethics Practicum I. _1–3 hours._

CM5330  **INTERNATIONAL COUNSELING PRACTICUM**  
_The Department_  
This elective is designed for students who choose to participate in an approved practicum outside the United States. The course will emphasize careful clinical practice according to the standards of the profession, and will require a supervisory relationship between a counseling professor and the student. Enrollment requires the consent of the department. _1–4 hours._

Elective Courses

CM5405  **INTRODUCTION TO PLAY THERAPY**  
_Thacker_  
A course designed to introduce the major theories of play therapy, help the student develop an approach to play therapy, increase the student’s understanding of children and the child’s natural language of play, and help the student learn the essential skills of play therapy. Biblical foundations of play therapy will be considered. _3 hours._

CM5410  **FILIAL THERAPY**  
_Thacker_  
A course designed to introduce the therapeutic practice of filial therapy, help the student develop the skills related to teaching parents the basic principles of play therapy, and help the student understand how to consult with parents as they implement weekly filial sessions with the child. In addition, the student will gain an understanding of developmentally appropriate parenting techniques that can be implemented in parent psychoeducation.  
**Prerequisite:** CM5405 Introduction to Play Therapy. _3 hours._

CM5415  **GROUP PLAY ACTIVITY THERAPY**  
_Thacker_  
A course designed to introduce the therapeutic practice of group play therapy, as well as the therapeutic practice of activity therapy with preadolescents and adolescents. The course will help students develop the necessary therapeutic skills to conduct group play therapy sessions and use other developmentally appropriate therapeutic interventions for use with preadolescents and adolescents. In addition, the student will gain an understanding of expressive therapies and their use within the therapeutic relationship.  
**Prerequisite:** CM5405 Introduction to Play Therapy. _3 hours._
CM5420  PREMARITAL COUNSELING  
*Barnes, Dickson*  
A study of theory and practical techniques in premarital counseling, with attention to longitudinal empirical research on the predictors of relationship outcomes of stability and satisfaction. Evidence-based practices resulting from the research will be examined and specific assessments and intervention skills will be acquired and practiced with couples. 3 hours.

CM5422  MARITAL COUNSELING  
*Jones*  
A study of theory and practice of conjoint therapy with married couples in crisis. A number of theoretical perspectives and related clinical techniques will be studied, including biblical integration. Attention will also be given to intervention techniques for couples in distress. 3 hours.

CM5424  MARITAL ENRICHMENT  
*Barnes, Dickson*  
A course designed to train students in the theory and skills necessary to conduct psychoeducational marital-enrichment programs. The student will be trained in the PREP and the Marriage Core models designed to strengthen marriages not in crisis. These models will be examined within a theological and research-based framework. Integration of specific skills and strategies will be emphasized. 3 hours.

CM5426  COUNSELING AND FAMILY LAW  
*Dickson, Groff, Salwen*  
A course designed to introduce students to the legal aspects and implications of family relationships and the interaction between the disciplines of counseling and law. It prepares students to recognize legal issues that arise in counseling practice and to identify situations in which the counselor should advise clients to seek legal assistance. 3 hours.

CM5430  DEATH AND DYING  
*Thacker, Woody*  
This course examines selected aspects of death, including the dying person's needs, palliative care, legal arrangements, bereavement issues, and personal and cultural differences in grieving. Difficult spiritual questions and the scriptural responses are discussed. 3 hours.

CM5436  DIAGNOSIS AND TREATMENT OF TRAUMA DISORDERS  
*Brashear, Woody*  
A study of post-traumatic stress disorder, dissociative disorders, and dissociative identity disorder, as well as how trauma is correlated with other diagnoses. Attention is given to examining the prevalence, cause, and specialized treatment of physical and sexual abuse and trauma disorders. Controversies surrounding dissociative identity disorder, repressed memories of childhood sexual abuse, satanic ritual abuse, and exorcism as a treatment are examined. 3 hours.

CM5440  CRISIS COUNSELING  
*Woody*  
This course is a basic introduction to counseling during crises, disasters, or other trauma-causing events. Students will examine selected aspects of crisis, trauma, and death and dying, including the impact and consequences of stressful events and circumstances on victims, first responders, families, churches, and other service providers in the community. Attention is given to biblical principles, roles and responsibilities for emergency response teams, the appropriate use of diagnosis during a crisis, the process of grief and loss, effective counseling strategies, methods and 3 hours.

CM5450  PERSONALITY THEORY  
*Dickson*  
An analysis of major theories of personality taught by various Christian and secular authors and how those issues relate to biblical anthropology, sanctification, and counseling. 3 hours.

CM5455  INTRODUCTION TO CHRISTIAN MENTORING AND COACHING  
*Salwen*  
This course is a practical introduction to mentoring and coaching. Attention is given to biblical principles, definitions, models, techniques, and available resources, with an emphasis on applications in counseling and leadership contexts. May also be credited in the Department of Educational Ministries and Leadership (see EML5315). 3 hours.

CM5505  FAMILY RESEARCH AND ASSESSMENT  
*Barnes*  
Examines the findings of research on family dynamics and provides certification and training for the PREPARE/ENRICH Inventory for couple and family assessments. 3 hours.

CM5547  A BIBLICAL THEOLOGY OF SUFFERING, DISABILITY, AND THE CHURCH  
*Hatteberg*  
A study of the biblical meanings and purposes of suffering, with theological reflections and application to various aspects of suffering and disability-related ministries. The course includes a number of guest lecturers, including Joni Eareckson Tada. May also be credited in the Department of Bible Exposition (see BE5547). 3 hours.

Human Sexuality

CM5605  HUMAN SEXUALITY  
*Barnes, Rosenau*  
A basic introduction to counseling for sexual issues. Students are introduced to a theology of sexuality, a basic model for addressing sexual issues in counseling, basics of sexual biology and psychology, sexual development, sexual dysfunction, and basic intervention techniques. 3 hours.

CM5610  SEXUALITY AND ETHICS  
*Barnes, Glahn*  
This course examines historical and contemporary views of human sexuality and ethics from both theological and secular perspectives, with attention to the meaning and implications of humans as sexual beings. Sexual meanings, practices, and values will be addressed specifically in the topics of gender, singleness, marriage, intimacy, social sexuality, erotic sexuality, sexual identity, gender identity, and sexual disorders. The course includes a number of guest lecturers representing specific areas of expertise. Specific ethical issues will be applied to both ministry and clinical settings. 3 hours.
**CM5615  BASIC ISSUES IN SEX THERAPY**  
*Barnes, Rosenau*

A course designed for the student pursuing the field of sex therapy. This course focuses on the profession of sex therapy, exploring historical, ethical, cultural, and research issues, and theoretical distinctives in the field. Students also explore sex therapy with specific populations. *Prerequisite:* CM5605 Human Sexuality. *3 hours.*

**CM5621  SEXUAL EDUCATOR CERTIFICATION I**  
*Barnes*

This course is designed to train church leaders to unveil God’s transforming truths about sexuality and to cultivate sexually healthy churches. The focus of this course is to equip students to serve others in ministry settings in order to prevent sexual problems and to promote healthy sexual growth and development. This course will focus on (1) single sexuality, (2) male sexuality, and (3) marital sexual intimacy. *3 hours.*

**CM5622  SEXUAL EDUCATOR CERTIFICATION II**  
*Barnes*

This course is designed to train church leaders to unveil God's transforming truths about sexuality and to cultivate sexually healthy churches. The focus of this course is to equip students to serve others in ministry settings in order to prevent sexual problems and to promote healthy sexual growth and development. This course will focus on (1) female sexuality, (2) premarital sexual preparation, and (3) marital sexuality and personal spiritual formation. *3 hours.*

**CM5623  SEXUAL EDUCATOR CERTIFICATION III**  
*Barnes*

This course is designed to train church leaders to unveil God's transforming truths about sexuality and to cultivate sexually healthy churches. The focus of this course is to equip students to serve others in ministry settings in order to prevent sexual problems and to promote healthy sexual growth and development. This course will focus on (1) parents teaching children sex education, (2) adolescent sexuality, and (3) sexual identity and gender-identity development. *3 hours.*

**CM5630  ADVANCED SEXUAL ADDICTION COUNSELING**  
*Barnes*

This course provides an in-depth, advanced examination of current theories and treatment approaches to addressing problematic hypersexuality (compulsive and addictive sexuality). Students will explore the diagnosis, etiology, disease process, treatment, recovery process, and current research findings for sexual addictions in males and females. *Prerequisite:* CM5605 Human Sexuality. *3 hours.*

**CM5701  CHAPLAINCY ORIENTATION AND ISSUES**  
*Barnes, Wiesepape*

This course introduces students to, and equips them for, the broad field of chaplaincy ministry. A wide range of issues are considered from potential service areas to different expectations placed on workplace, educational, government, healthcare, military, ministry care, and public-safety chaplains. *3 hours.*

**Directed Studies in Counseling Ministries,**

**CM5901  INDEPENDENT STUDY IN COUNSELING MINISTRIES**  
*The Department*

Independent research in some phase of counseling ministries not specifically treated in other courses. Credit is allowed proportionate to the amount of work but not to exceed 4 credit hours in any one subject of study. Limited to advanced students and subject to consent of the professor. *1–4 hours.*

**CM5905  SPECIAL TOPICS IN COUNSELING MINISTRIES**  
*The Department*

This course is designed for students who choose to participate in special conferences, training, or programs that are more formal in nature and require student participation other than a standard independent study. Approved special topics will provide expertise or training not specifically covered in the seminary curriculum. Credit is allowed proportionate to the required amount of work but is not to exceed 4 credit hours on any one topic. Enrollment requires consent of the department. *1–4 hours.*
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL MINISTRIES AND LEADERSHIP

PROFESSORS

Jay L. Sedwick
Department Chair, Professor

George M. Hillman Jr.
Professor

James H. Thames
Professor

N. Scott Harris
Associate Professor

Philip F. Humphries
Associate Professor

Stacey J. Davis
Assistant Professor

Kevin M. Gandy
Assistant Professor

Gregory A. Hatteberg
Assistant Professor

Jason R. Wiesepape
Assistant Professor

ADJUNCT PROFESSORS

Michael S. Lawson
Senior Professor

Sue G. Edwards
Professor

Sten-Erik Armitage
Joye B. Baker
Brian D. Bittiker
Daniel S. Bolin
Jennifer S. Brooks
Sherry T. Cheng
José L. Cruz
James R. Estep Jr.
Karen N. Giesen
Jake C. Gross
Dipa H. Hart
Sabrina M. Hopson
Chaofang Kao
Jerry E. Lawrence
Barbara A. Neumann
Paul E. Pettit
M. Michelle Pokorny
Edward W. Shyu
Lisa L. Turner

VISITING PROFESSORS

Gregory Love
Kimberlee Norris
The purpose of the Department of Educational Ministries and Leadership is to equip godly servant-leaders through training processes that are biblically and theologically grounded and essential to an effective Christian life and ministry. These training processes help students in a variety of contexts to:

- formulate a Christian philosophy of educational ministries and leadership;
- assess and develop competent skills for biblical teaching, leadership, and administration;
- participate individually and corporately in the Holy Spirit’s work of transformation; and
- integrate classroom studies with designed contextual experiences.

Required Courses

Please consult the program curriculum charts in the Academic Programs section of this catalog for the specific courses required in each degree program.

**EML5101 DESIGNING AND LEADING EFFECTIVE MINISTRIES**  
*Cruz, Edwards, Hopson, Humphries, Kao, Sedwick, Shyu, Cheng*

A study of educational ministry and leadership, with attention to effective strategic planning, teaching principles, ministry practices, and designing and leading dynamic biblical ministries for the purpose of discipling all ages in church, parachurch, and non-profit organizations. Enrollment limited to 40 students. 3 hours.

**EML5105 TEACHING PROCESS AND MEDIA PRESENTATIONS**  
*Bittiker, Brooks, Davis, Edwards, Thames*

A study of spiritual dynamics in effective Bible teaching and principles of learning and teaching, with practice in using creative classroom methods in an actual teaching experience. The course includes creating a lesson plan with instructional objectives and an opportunity to learn how to interact with students in reciprocal conversation and creative activities. It also includes hands-on exploration of speaker-support media for face-to-face teaching, with emphasis on clear communication and aesthetic design. The media portion of the course may credit 1 hour in the Department of Media Arts and Worship. Prerequisite: BE5101 Bible Study Methods and Hermeneutics. 3 hours.
### Elective Courses

The Educational Ministries and Leadership department oversees three ThM concentrations, six MACE concentrations, and the MACL. Please see the ThM degree and MACE degree sections for a listing of EML concentrations and their specific course requirements.

### Curriculum and Instruction

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Instructor(s)</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EML5110</td>
<td>HISTORY AND PHILOSOPHY OF CHRISTIAN EDUCATION</td>
<td>Davis, Estep</td>
<td>A survey of the history of religious education from the ancient world to the present day as well as the most influential philosophies influencing each era, along with a study of contemporary philosophies of education and Christian educators. A capstone project, each student will develop and submit their Christian philosophy of education. Students should take this course in their final term of study. 3 hours.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>EML5205</td>
<td>EFFECTIVE SMALL-GROUP MINISTRY</td>
<td>Baker, Bittiker, Humphries</td>
<td>The examination and practice of communication skills in small-group settings, with emphasis on exercises that enhance those skills. Current small-group ministry models will be presented along with insights into leader selection and training, conflict resolution, and self-disclosure. Enrollment limited to 16 students. 3 hours.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>EML5210</td>
<td>CURRICULUM DESIGN</td>
<td>Brooks, Sedwick</td>
<td>Analysis of the teaching-learning process; practice in writing instructional objectives and designing plans for biblical curriculum development; and a study of task descriptions, motivation, and evaluation in teaching and learning. 3 hours.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EML5215</td>
<td>TEACHING IN CHRISTIAN HIGHER EDUCATION</td>
<td>Harris, Hillman, McKanna</td>
<td>A seminar on the philosophy, organization, process, and procedures of designing an academic course in a Christian college or seminary. 3 hours.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EML5220</td>
<td>CREATIVITY</td>
<td>Giesen, Lawrence</td>
<td>Principles and motivation for developing creativity in oneself and for teaching others to be creative. Enrollment limited to 30 students. MAMW students may register for 2 hours of credit. May also be credited in the Department of Media Arts and Worship. 3 hours.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EML5225</td>
<td>CHRISTIAN EDUCATION IN INTERCULTURAL CONTEXTS</td>
<td>The Department</td>
<td>A consideration of the theoretical, practical, and cultural issues involved in educational ministries in settings outside North America. May also be credited in the Department of World Missions and Intercultural Studies (see MIM5405). 3 hours.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>EML5230</td>
<td>THEOLOGICAL EDUCATION IN INTERCULTURAL CONTEXTS</td>
<td>The Department</td>
<td>A study of issues in educational philosophy, planning, administration, and teaching related to theological education in intercultural ministry settings. May also be credited for MIM5410 Theological Education in Intercultural Contexts in the Missiology and Intercultural Ministries department. May be credited toward the PhD program (with approval from the director of PhD Studies). 3 hours.</td>
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<tr>
<td>EML5310</td>
<td>ADMINISTRATION IN CHRISTIAN HIGHER EDUCATION</td>
<td>Thames</td>
<td>A study of the principles of academic governance, including the nature and function of church-related institutions of higher education, with attention to the responsibilities of leaders in academic affairs, student services, business affairs, development, and general administration. May be taken under DE7375-1. Offered every three years. 3 hours.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>EML5315</td>
<td>INTRODUCTION TO CHRISTIAN MENTORING AND COACHING</td>
<td>Hillman, Salwen</td>
<td>This course is a practical introduction to mentoring and coaching. Attention is given to biblical principles, definitions, models, techniques, and available resources, with an emphasis on applications in counseling and leadership contexts. May also be credited in the Department of Counseling Ministries. 3 hours.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EML5320</td>
<td>CHRISTIAN SCHOOL ADMINISTRATION</td>
<td>The Department</td>
<td>A course designed to prepare students to serve as principals, superintendents, and other administrative leaders in Christian schools at the elementary and secondary levels. May be taken under DE7375-1. Offered every three years. 3 hours.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>EML5325</td>
<td>LEGAL AND FINANCIAL ISSUES IN MINISTRY</td>
<td>Sedwick, Wiesepape</td>
<td>A study of legal issues affecting ministry organizations, with attention to administration, compliance with state and federal regulations, plant and property concerns, and various forms of liability, coupled with an analysis of good financial practice for nonprofit ministries, including budgeting, accountability, and general stewardship of gifts and revenues. 3 hours.</td>
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<tr>
<td>EML5331</td>
<td>PERSONAL LEADERSHIP DEVELOPMENT</td>
<td>The Department</td>
<td>This course will help leaders understand the complexities of personal leadership development, including how one’s personality, temperament, and strengths impact a leader within personal, ministry, parachurch, and other contexts. Online enrollment limited to 16 students. 3 hours.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
EML5332  ORGANIZATIONAL LEADERSHIP DEVELOPMENT  
The Department  
This course will provide strategies and practices to help leaders understand the complexities of organizational culture, including how to create, discover, and form/transform their organizational culture. Attention will be given to best practices for practical leadership in a variety of organizational contexts and environments. Online enrollment limited to 16 students. 3 hours.

EML5340  TEAM LEADERSHIP  
Barfoot, Gandy, Wiesepape  
A study of principles and procedures that relate to leadership in a team environment. This course will focus on the essential elements necessary for effective teamwork on ministry leadership teams in church and parachurch settings. 3 hours.

EML5355  EMOTIONAL INTELLIGENCE AND RELATIONSHIPS IN LEADERSHIP  
Humphries, Wiesepape  
A study of emotional intelligence in the context of Christian leadership. Since relationships are an important element of leadership, emotional intelligence is critical for the leader to relate, lead, and serve authentically and effectively. 3 hours.

EML5360  CHANGE AND RESISTANCE IN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP  
Estep, Hillman  
A study of change and conflict in the context of Christian ministry. Increased understanding and skill development in change agency, conflict resolution/management, and handling of criticism are intended outcomes for each student. 3 hours.

EML5370  ORGANIZATIONAL COMMUNICATION  
Pettit  
An advanced study of communication principles for leaders in churches and Christian organizations. Students will develop an organization-wide communication plan, learn principles for effective and accurate communication, and crisis plans for their organization, staff, and/or ministry. An effective, professional process of systematic communication will be emphasized. 3 hours.

EML5385  READINGS IN LEADERSHIP/CURRENT ISSUES IN LEADERSHIP  
Gandy, Hillman, Wiesepape  
A study of selected major writings of modern leadership theorists, with an emphasis on current issues in leadership and an evaluation of modern leadership theories from a Christian worldview. The readings are designed to meet the professional interests and needs of servant-leaders in all fields. Enrollment limited to 12 students. 3 hours.

Age-Group Ministries

EML5401  AGE-LEVEL MINISTRIES  
Lawrence, Sedwick, Shyu  
This course provides an overview of the essential issues related to the major age groups represented in the church. Students will be exposed to a large variety of resources enabling them to interact with other staff members or move more easily into other staff roles. Normally limited to students at the extension sites. Enrollment by Dallas campus students requires consent of the professor. 3 hours.

EML5405  EARLY FAITH FOUNDATIONS  
Davis, Lawrence  
This course will explore the biblical rationale for faith development within the family from birth through age 12 and will present models where partnerships are taking place between families and churches in the spiritual development of children. Students will be provided with opportunities to learn from guest speakers and participate in field trips. 3 hours.

EML5410  EFFECTIVE MINISTRY WITH CHILDREN  
Davis, Lawrence  
A study of the nature and needs of children from birth through age 12, methods and materials for working with children, and administration of the children’s division of the church. Students participate in two teaching demonstrations to integrate classroom learning. 3 hours.

EML5412  MINISTRY TO CHILDREN AT RISK  
Davis, Lawrence  
An exploration of the biblical and theological basis for meeting the physical, emotional, social, and spiritual needs of children at risk both in the U.S. and around the world. Attention will be given to issues such as divorce, abortion, adoption, foster care, poverty, child labor, and human trafficking as they relate to children at risk, as well as to orphans, refugees, and children of war. Opportunities will be provided to learn from guest speakers and organizations that are addressing and effectively ministering to children. May also be credited in the Department of Missiology and Intercultural Ministries. 3 hours.

EML5415  EFFECTIVE MINISTRY WITH YOUTH  
Gandy, Sedwick  
A study of the nature and needs of young people and objectives and methods of Christian education for youth. Group dynamics and discussion of practical problems and issues related to youth work are also discussed. Students will develop a working philosophy of youth ministry. 3 hours.

EML5420  CAMP AND RETREAT MINISTRIES  
Bolin  
This course offers a study of the theological and philosophic foundations of Christian camp and retreat ministry and provides an overview of current professional practices in the following areas: program planning; staff recruitment, training, supervision, and management; site selection; promotion; and evaluation. The course is designed to help anyone responsible for leading Christian camps or retreats, as well as those considering a career in Christian camping. Attention will also be given to insights into camp and retreat ministries around the world. 3 hours.

EML5425  EFFECTIVE MINISTRY WITH ADULTS  
Edwards, Estep  
A study of the characteristics, needs, and problems of adults of various ages, and the ministries of local-church adult education, with attention to principles, programs, and resources. 3 hours.
EML5430  STRATEGIES FOR YOUTH AND YOUNG ADULT MINISTRIES
Gandy, Sedwick
A course on contemporary strategies for reaching today’s youth and young adults, with emphasis on evangelism and discipleship. Attention is given to the philosophy of, and principles for, the four levels of programming: outreach, spiritual growth, ministry training, and leadership multiplication. Examination of area ministry strategies through field trips gives practical opportunity to apply classroom instruction to real-world scenarios. 3 hours.

EML5435  EFFECTIVE MINISTRY WITH WOMEN
Baker, Edwards, Neumann
A study of the unique needs of women and how to best teach, lead, mentor, shepherd, and care for women in local church, parachurch, academic, and cross-cultural missions contexts. 3 hours.

EML5438  EFFECTIVE MINISTRY WITH MEN
Humphries, Pettit
This course surveys the current trends in men’s ministry across the evangelical landscape and takes an informative look at the biblical and theological data on manhood and masculinity. The course includes guest speakers who are actively engaged in ministry to men. Students are encouraged to formulate practical strategies and effective ministry plans to evangelize, disciple, and train men. 3 hours.

EML5445  EFFECTIVE MINISTRY WITH YOUNG ADULTS
Gandy, Sedwick
This course is a study of postmodernism and its effects on the ministry of the church specifically focused on strategies for reaching young adults. Young adult development and needs are discussed in light of shifting cultural forces. The student will develop a working philosophy of young adult ministry. 3 hours.

EML5450  WOMEN TEACHING WOMEN
Baker, Edwards, Neumann
A study of women as audience and learners, with multiple opportunities to create and practice relevant, biblical presentations and studies for large groups, retreats, and conferences. Prerequisite: E5101 Bible Study Methods and Hermeneutics. Enrollment limited to 15 students. 3 hours.

Home and Family

EML5501  THE CHRISTIAN HOME: DYNAMICS OF MARRIAGE
Hatteberg, Humphries
Examines both Old and New Testament passages that establish the foundation for a dynamic Christian marriage. 1 hour.

EML5502  THE CHRISTIAN HOME: COMMUNICATION AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION
Hatteberg, Phil and Kim Humphries
Offers exercises and experiences that strengthen communication and conflict resolution skills within the Christian marriage and home. 1 hour.

EML5503  THE CHRISTIAN HOME: DYNAMICS OF A CHRISTIAN FAMILY
Hatteberg, Humphries
Looks at issues and responsibilities that affect the nurturing and enriching of a Christian family. 1 hour.

EML5515  FAMILY LIFE EDUCATION
Davis, Humphries
Biblical principles and practical techniques for designing and implementing church programs of instruction and ministries in parenting, marriage, family relationships, child-rearing, and other aspects of family life and church-home cooperation. Both structural and functional family systems will be examined. Enrollment limited to 15 students. 3 hours.

Specialized Education

EML5615  APPLIED SKILLS FOR MINISTRY STAFF
Humphries, Sedwick
From candidating to ministry development, this course will enable the student to be effective from the first day in ministry. Key program issues will include recruiting, training, and working with professional staff. Field trips to various local ministry organizations provide opportunities for practical experience in weddings, funerals, baptism, camping, hospital visitation, and homeless ministry. 3 hours.

EML5620  PREVENTION OF CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE
Davis, Lawrence, Love, Norris
This course will present information to students to support the critical need to set up a comprehensive and effective safety system to prevent child sexual abuse from occurring in their ministries. Attention is given to dispelling long-held myths and replacing them with data-driven principles concerning the problem of child sexual abuse. Detailed information will be presented along with instructions on how to set up an adaptable safety system that can work in any ministry context. Enrollment limited to 15 students. Audits are not permitted for this course. 3 hours.

Discipleship and Formation Courses

EML5705  PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICE OF DISCIPLEMAKING
Armitage, Harris
A study of the philosophy and methodology of disciple development based on selected portions of the New Testament, especially those concerning the life of Christ. 3 hours.

EML5730  SPIRITUAL FORMATION IN HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE
Armitage, Bittiker, Harris
A study in the history of Christian spiritual formation from the patristic era through its contemporary evangelical expressions, designed to introduce students to the rich resources of the Christian tradition available for providing nurture and guidance in soul care. May also be credited in the Department of Pastoral Ministries (see PM5510). 3 hours.
Ministry Residency

To provide more intentional opportunities to integrate classroom instruction with field-based experience within partnering churches and parachurch/mission organizations, DTS offers qualified ThM, MACE, and MACL students the opportunity to earn seminary credit for on-site instruction and cohort interactions at select ministry sites. While students in every vocational degree complete a required Internship course for academic credit, a larger block of academic credit allows students the opportunity to pursue integration at a much deeper level by practicing leadership-specific activities at their current full-time ministry positions. Students considering the residency option should plan with their concentration coordinator in order to avoid duplicating course work.

For MACL students, the Ministry Residency will replace 12 hours of leadership courses (EML5331, EML5332, and two EML53xx electives). For MACE students, the Ministry Residency will replace 12 hours of education electives. For ThM students in the Leadership Studies concentration, the Ministry Residency will replace 12 hours of leadership courses (EML5331, EML5332, and two EML53xx electives). MACL, MACE, and ThM students will still also need to register for their appropriate degree internship in the fall semester of the Ministry Residency program.

For students enrolled through one of our partnership churches, the various church-based residency courses (EML5811–EML5819) taught on-site at these churches count toward the student’s elective hours in the ThM, MACE, or MACL. See the DTS website for more information on church-based residencies.
EML5814  CHURCH-BASED RESIDENCY: MINISTRY COMMUNICATION
   Hillman
This course is a study of best practices for effective written and verbal communication in the local church, with attention given to creating content that is compelling, clear, and concise. The practical focus will be on communicating internally and externally through social media, print marketing, training pieces, series plans, and vision casting. 2–3 hours.

EML5819  CHURCH-BASED RESIDENCY: SPECIALIZED MINISTRY
   Hillman
This course is a study of a specialized ministry context in the local church not treated in the other church-based residency courses. This is a field-based education in the student’s intended vocational ministry context under the guidance of the local church. 2–3 hours.

Directed Studies

EML5901  INDEPENDENT STUDY IN EDUCATIONAL MINISTRIES AND LEADERSHIP
   The Department
Independent research on some subject in the field of Christian education not specifically treated in other courses. Credit is allowed proportionate to the amount of work but not to exceed 4 credit hours in any one subject of study. Limited to advanced students and subject to consent of the professor. 1–4 hours.

EML5902  EDUCATIONAL MINISTRIES AND LEADERSHIP THESIS
   The Department
Independent research and writing of a thesis on an approved topic under the supervision of two faculty advisors. Students will have one calendar year to complete the thesis. If the thesis is not completed by the end of a year, students will be registered in EML5903. Enrollment requires consent of the department. 2 or 3 hours.

EML5903  EDUCATIONAL MINISTRIES AND LEADERSHIP THESIS CONTINUATION
   The Department
The thesis continuation course is required of all students writing a thesis who are beyond one year in the thesis process. Thesis continuation is permitted for a maximum of one additional term (for a 2-hour thesis, including summer) or two additional terms (for a 3-hour thesis, including summer). 1 hour.

EML5905  SPECIAL TOPICS IN EDUCATIONAL MINISTRIES AND LEADERSHIP
   The Department
This course is designed for students who choose to participate in special conferences, training, or programs that are more formal in nature and require student participation other than a standard independent study. Approved special topics will provide expertise or training not specifically covered in the seminary curriculum. Credit is allowed proportionate to the required amount of work but is not to exceed 4 credit hours on any one topic. Enrollment requires consent of the department. 1-4 hours.

EML5950  MACL APPLIED RESEARCH PROJECT
   Gandy, Hillman, Humphries, Wiesepape
Independent research and writing of an applied research project on an approved topic under the supervision of a faculty advisor and an approved second reader who may be a faculty member or an approved ministry practitioner. 2 hours.
DEPARTMENT OF MISSIOLOGY AND INTERCULTURAL MINISTRIES

PROFESSORS
Brian L. Bain
Department Chair, Assistant Professor
Rodney H. Orr
Professor
Michael A. Ortiz
Associate Professor
Aaron B. Coe
Assistant Professor

ADJUNCT PROFESSORS
Jeanne R. Ballard
John Bitar
Inna Chats
Philip P. Chia
José L. Cruz
Larry M. Dinkins
Vasily Dmitrievsky
Brian W. Lam
Jerry E. Lawrence
Jenny J. McGill
Vladimir Pikman
Michael Pocock
Senior Professor Emeritus
Andrew B. Spurgeon

VISITING PROFESSORS
Robin G. Harris

INTERDEPARTMENTAL PROFESSORS
J. Scott Horrell
Ramesh P. Richard
DEPARTMENT OF MISSIOLOGY AND INTERCULTURAL MINISTRIES

Christ’s mandate calls us to make disciples of all peoples, and each student has a commission to the harvest fields, whether through missions in a distant land or close to home (Matt 9:36–38; 28:16–20). The purpose of the Department of Missiology and Intercultural Ministries is to equip students to faithfully fulfill God’s global aim for them through relevant, flexible, and practical academic programs and courses. The Department fosters a community of missiological scholarship and reflective learning where students grow in biblical, theological, and real-life skills to be effective godly servants no matter their intended ministry context. The Department equips students for the following:

- International missions in the areas of communication, evangelism, discipleship, church planting, global theology, global leadership, intercultural education, Bible translation, particular contexts, and current topics.
- Home-context missions intended to engage interculturally through sensitive and compelling gospel ministries in evangelism, discipleship, church planting, intercultural communication, multicultural relations, compassion, and current issues.

Required Course

Please consult the program curriculum charts in the Academic Programs section of this catalog for courses required in each degree program.

MIM5101 MISSIOLOGICAL AND INTERCULTURAL FOUNDATIONS

Bain, McGill, Orr, Ortiz
A study of the biblical, theological, and historical foundations for missiology and intercultural ministries as part of God’s global aim, including trends, needs, and possibilities for personal spiritual growth, evangelism, and discipleship within diverse contexts. 3 hours.

Elective Courses

ThM students in the International Missions or Home-Context Missions concentration should consult the ThM Concentrations section of this catalog for course requirements. Keep in mind that elective course offerings for a given term are subject to change without advance notice.
DEPARTMENT OF MISSIONOLOGY AND INTERCULTURAL MINISTRIES

Foundations for Intercultural Ministry

**MIM5205 CULTURAL DYNAMICS IN MINISTRY**
*Bain, Coe, Orr*
A consideration of the dimensions and manifestations of culture as they influence ministry, with special attention given to specific skills for exegeting a cultural setting for ministry. 3 hours.

**MIM5210 INTERCULTURAL COMMUNICATION**
*Bain, Orr*
The development and assessment of a theoretical model communication strategies for creating understanding interculturally. 3 hours.

**MIM5215 DYNAMICS OF MISSIONARY DEVELOPMENT**
*Cruz, Orr*
A seminar for synthesizing intercultural principles from Missiology and Intercultural Ministries courses and providing practical preparation for personal development, interpersonal relationships, and ministry effectiveness. Should be taken in the last term of study. 3 hours.

Contexts for Intercultural Ministry

These seminars are designed to provide exposure to a broad range of ministry issues related to the unique context under consideration and provide an opportunity for in-depth reflection on particular ministry strategies.

**MIM5300 ENGAGING THE ASIAN WORLD FOR CHRIST**
*Spurgeon*
This seminar-style course is designed to help students gain an understanding of personal ministry dynamics among people of various Asian cultures. Students will interact with ministry practitioners and current research related to specific contexts chosen by the class. Students will construct an initial ministry plan for a context in which they intend to serve. 3 hours.

**MIM5325 MINISTRY IN MULTICULTURAL AMERICA**
*Orr*
A seminar-style study of the cultural, historical, and religious characteristics of ministry in diverse American contexts and of the implications for ministry created by these characteristics. 3 hours.

**MIM5330 MINISTRY IN MUSLIM CONTEXTS**
*Bitar*
A seminar-style study of the cultural, historical, and religious characteristics of ministry in Muslim contexts and of the implications for ministry created by these characteristics. 3 hours.

**MIM5340 MINISTRY IN CHINESE CONTEXTS**
*Lam*
A seminar-style study of the cultural, historical, and religious characteristics of ministry in Chinese contexts and of the implications for ministry created by those characteristics. 3 hours.

**MIM5345 MINISTRY IN JEWISH CONTEXTS**
*Pikman*
A seminar-style study of the cultural, historical, and religious characteristics of ministry in Jewish contexts and of the implications for ministry created by these characteristics. 3 hours.

**MIM5350 ENGAGING GLOBAL CONTEXTS**
*Bain, Ortiz*
A study of contexts around the world with the goal of preparing students for mission work in international settings, with special attention given to current events, trends, and the status of the church. Although the course will cover a range of global contexts, students will focus their reading and assignments on specific contexts of their interest. Enrollment limited to 18 students. 3 hours.

Strategic Approaches to Intercultural Ministry

**MIM5405 CHRISTIAN EDUCATION IN INTERCULTURAL CONTEXTS**
*Ballard, Ortiz*
A consideration of the theoretical, practical, and cultural issues involved in educational ministries in settings outside North America. May also be credited in the Department of Educational Ministries & Leadership (see EML5225). 3 hours.

**MIM5410 THEOLOGICAL EDUCATION IN INTERCULTURAL CONTEXTS**
*Ortiz*
A study of issues in educational philosophy, planning, administration, and teaching related to theological education in intercultural ministry settings. May also be credited for EML5230 Theological Education in Intercultural Contexts in the Educational Ministries and Leadership department. May also credit toward the PhD program (with approval from the director of PhD Studies). 3 hours.

**MIM5412 MINISTRY TO CHILDREN AT RISK**
*Lawrence*
An exploration of the biblical and theological basis for meeting the physical, emotional, social, and spiritual needs of children at risk both in the U.S. and around the world. Attention will be given to issues such as divorce, abortion, adoption, foster care, poverty, child labor, and human trafficking as they relate to children at risk, as well as to orphans, refugees, and children of war. Opportunities will be provided to learn from guest speakers and organizations that are addressing and effectively ministering to children. 3 hours.

**MIM5420 MISSIONS STRATEGIES FOR UNREACHED PEOPLES**
*McGill, Pocock*
A study of ministry to unreached peoples and “closure strategy” in missions, with attention to identification, selection, an entry into modern unreached people groups and the concept of homogeneous units as targets for evangelistic ministry. 3 hours.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MIM5425</td>
<td>INTERCULTURAL CHURCH PLANTING</td>
<td>Coe</td>
<td>A study of biblical principles behind church planting in the New Testament, together with case studies and modern research related to church planting in other cultures today. 3 hours.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIM5430</td>
<td>ARTS FOR A BETTER FUTURE</td>
<td>R. Harris</td>
<td>Students will learn to help a community recognize, value, and plan to use its own arts to meet local needs and goals. This course also provides an overview of the Create Local Arts Together (CLAT) model of community engagement. Students will interact with this model through three pedagogical cycles, culminating in applying it to real-life context. Enrollment limited to 20 students. May also be credited in the Department of Media Arts and Worship (see MW5430). 3 hours.</td>
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<tr>
<td>MIM5440</td>
<td>FOUNDATIONS OF CHRISTIAN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT</td>
<td>The Department</td>
<td>A study of foundations and principles for Christian community development as integral to mission in the majority world, with implications for effective practice. 3 hours.</td>
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<tr>
<td>MIM5455</td>
<td>FUNDING YOUR MINISTRY: THEOLOGY AND STRATEGY</td>
<td>Pikman</td>
<td>Study of the theology of fundraising in ministry and missionary support and its implications for strategy and practical approaches in fundraising. 3 hours.</td>
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<tr>
<td>MIM5465</td>
<td>ORAL BIBLE TEACHING</td>
<td>Dinkins</td>
<td>Students in this course will be exposed to foundational principles in reproducible oral strategies for evangelism and discipleship for both primary and secondary oral learners. Students will also gain practical training in how to prepare various Bible stories, oral style, through inductive study and how to present those stories in an accurate and interesting way in local church contexts. Enrollment limited to 25 students. 3 hours.</td>
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</tbody>
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Biblical and Theological Studies for Intercultural Ministry,

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Instructor(s)</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MIM5510</td>
<td>CURRENT ISSUES IN MISSIOLOGY</td>
<td>Bain, Ortiz, Richard</td>
<td>A study of missiological writings with an emphasis on current issues raised and their implications for intercultural ministries today, whether abroad or in home contexts. The course utilizes a seminar format with readings selected in part by students. 3 hours.</td>
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<tr>
<td>MIM5515</td>
<td>ACTS, THE CHURCH, AND CULTURE</td>
<td>Bain</td>
<td>A seminar-style consideration of the formulation of transcultural ministry principles from sociocultural, theological, literary, and exegetical analyses of selected portions of the Acts narrative. Prerequisites: BE5101 Bible Study Methods and Hermeneutics and MIM5101 Missiological and Intercultural Foundations. 3 hours.</td>
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<tr>
<td>MIM5520</td>
<td>A BIBLICAL THEOLOGY OF MISSIONS</td>
<td>The Department</td>
<td>A study of the biblical foundations and purposes of missions, the nature of the missionary vocation, and the authority and scope of the New Testament in relation to missions. 3 hours.</td>
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<tr>
<td>MIM5525</td>
<td>SPIRITUAL WARFARE</td>
<td>Bain, Pocock</td>
<td>A course that prepares Christian workers to help themselves and others experience victory over spiritual opposition from the world, the flesh, or satanic sources in their own or others' cultures. 3 hours.</td>
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<tr>
<td>MIM5530</td>
<td>CROSS-CULTURAL APOLOGETICS AND WORLDVIEW EVANGELISM</td>
<td>Orr, Richard</td>
<td>A study of worldviews that confront Christians in various cultures and of apologetic methodology useful in evangelizing different people groups in their own religions and cultures. May also be credited in the Department of Theological Studies. 3 hours.</td>
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<tr>
<td>MIM5535</td>
<td>THEOLOGY AND WORLD RELIGIONS</td>
<td>Horrell</td>
<td>A study of comparisons and contrasts between selected areas of Christian theology and contemporary world religious thought, with a view toward understanding other religions and effectively communicating the gospel. May also be credited for ST5415 Theology and World Religions in the Department of Theological Studies. 3 hours.</td>
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<tr>
<td>MIM5540</td>
<td>APPLIED BIBLICAL CONTEXTUALIZATION</td>
<td>Ortiz</td>
<td>A study of how to understand and apply the Bible faithfully and effectively in changing global contexts. Attention is given to biblical and historical bases and an evangelical hermeneutic and methodology for contextualization. Each student develops abiblically controlled strategy for contextualization and applies that strategy to one issue needing to be addressed from a contextual perspective. 3 hours.</td>
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<tr>
<td>MIM5545</td>
<td>CHINESE HISTORICAL AND THEOLOGICAL TRENDS</td>
<td>Chia</td>
<td>A historical and theological survey of the Chinese church, with attention to the growth of the church in mainland China since 1980 after the Economic Reform. 3 hours.</td>
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<tr>
<td>MIM5550</td>
<td>GLOBAL CHRISTIAN THEOLOGY</td>
<td>Horrell</td>
<td>A study of emerging Christian theologies in global perspective with a view to understanding, evaluating, and constructively contributing to such theologies from a biblical-historical framework. This course, offered in consultation with the Department of Missiology and Intercultural Ministries, may only be taken once as either ST5420 or MIM5550. Prerequisites: ST5101 Theological Method and Bibliology and MIM5101 Missiological and Intercultural Foundations. 3 hours.</td>
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MIM5620 DYNAMICS OF TESOL
Chats
This course covers the elements required for receiving a TESOL Certificate. Topics include the following: an introduction to the study of language (phonetics, phonology, morphology, syntax and semantics); theories of language acquisition; standard teaching methods and techniques of instruction for TESOL; and integrating the four skills of listening, speaking, reading, and writing. This course includes evaluation in testing techniques and instruction in curriculum evaluation. 3 hours.

Directed Studies,

MIM5901 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN MISSIONS
The Department
Independent research on some aspect of missions not specifically treated in other courses. Credit is allowed proportionate to the amount of work but not to exceed 4 credit hours in any one subject of study. Limited to advanced students and subject to consent of the professor. 1–4 hours.

MIM5902 MISSIOLOGY AND INTERCULTURAL MINISTRIES THESIS
The Department
Independent research and writing of a thesis on an approved topic under the supervision of two faculty advisors. Students will have one calendar year to complete the thesis. If the thesis is not completed by the end of a year, students will be registered in MIM5903. Enrollment requires consent of the department. 2 or 3 hours.
DOCTORAL PROGRAMS

- Doctor of Ministry (see page 201)
- Doctor of Educational Ministry (see page 211)
- Doctor of Education (see page 218)
- Doctor of Philosophy (see page 222)
DOCTOR OF MINISTRY

PROFESSORS
D. Scott Barfoot
Director, DMin Program
(sabbatical fall 2022)
Jennifer S. Brooks
Assistant Director
José L. Cruz
Ministerial Coordinator for DTS en Español

ADJUNCT PROFESSORS
Miriam Adeney
Sten-Erik Armitage
Joye B. Baker
Herman L. Baxter
Brian D. Bittiker
Matthew L. Blackmon
Kevin D. Bradford
Gary E. Brandenburg
H. Dale Burke
Douglas M. Cecil
Mark A. Ellis
Richard Everson de Oliveira
David R. Fletcher
Humberto Gonzalez
Stephen M. Gunn
Walter E. Heidenreich
Robert H. Kasper
Grant D. Kaul
Timothy J. Kimmel
Ronald T. Klassen
Jerry C. Lawrence
Miguel A. Lopez
Michael D. Makidon
Israel Martin Lemos
David J. Merkh
Willie O. Peterson
Paul E. Pettit
M. Michelle Pokorny
Jorge A. Ponce
Seth D. Postell
Roger M. Raymer
Robert J. Rowley
Craig R. Schill
Francis J. Schmidt
Andrew B. Seidel
Gail N. Seidel
Edward W. Shyu
Erez Soref
William H. Stewart
William J. Subash
Donald R. Sunukjian

VISITING PROFESSORS
Paul E. Engle
William P. Donahue
W. Rodman Macllvaine
Bradley L. Smith

INTERDEPARTMENTAL PROFESSORS
Samuel P. C. Chia
W. Hall Harris III
DOCTOR OF MINISTRY

The Doctor of Ministry (DMin) is designed to provide advanced training in the practice of biblically and theologically oriented ministry to those actively involved in vocational or bivocational ministry. The program concentrates on developing expertise in the biblical rationale, sociological strategy, and practical implementation of ministry.

Required Courses

**DM7101 THE MINISTRY LEADER**  
Barfoot, Burke, Heidenreich  
Concentrating on two primary elements, personal awareness and leadership practice, students are provided the opportunity to engage in a series of self-assessments leading to a statement of life vision. The leadership-development process is also examined through case studies, leadership literature, and selected leadership concerns. 3 hours.

**DM7102 APPLIED RESEARCH PROJECT DEVELOPMENT SEMINAR**  
Barfoot, Dickens, Postell, Wofford  
A “walk-through” of the development of the applied research and dissertation, including problem-statement, research question, hypotheses, research design, theoretical grounding and literature review, and biblical-theological foundation. The course also explores thesis-writing strategies and ministry-research methods. 3 hours.

**DM7103 THE APPLIED RESEARCH PROJECT**  
Armitage, Barfoot, Dickens, Makidon, Shyu, Wyrten  
DMin studies culminate in the completion of an applied research project. A report of the student’s project is submitted as a dissertation. Note that the term “applied research project” refers to the entire project. The term “dissertation” refers to the actual written document. 3 hours.

**DM7105 APPLIED RESEARCH CONTINUATION**  
The Department  
The applied research continuation course is required of all students writing a research project who are beyond one year in the applied research process. Students must register for this course each summer and winter until completion of the applied research project. 1 hour.
Elective Courses

Students enrolled in the Doctor of Educational Ministry program may take select Doctor of Ministry elective courses with approval from the Doctor of Educational Ministry office. In the same manner, students enrolled in the Doctor of Ministry program may take select Doctor of Educational Ministry elective courses with approval from the Doctor of Ministry office.

Bible

DM7205 SELECTED TOPICS OF BIBLICAL ISSUES IN TODAY’S MINISTRY
The Department
A study of selected biblical issues and their significance for ministry. This seminar is offered based on student interest. May be repeated once for credit under a different topic. 3 hours.

DM7210 INTERPRETATION AND COMMUNICATION OF NARRATIVE LITERATURE
The Department
A study of accurate interpretation and effective communication of this unique form of literature. 3 hours.

Christian Education

DM7305 SELECTED TOPICS OF CHRISTIAN EDUCATION ISSUES IN TODAY’S MINISTRY
Ballard
A study of selected issues and their significance for ministry. This seminar is offered based on student interest. May be repeated once for credit under a different topic. May also be credited for DE7305 Selected Topics of Christian Education Issues in Today’s Ministry in the Doctor of Educational Ministry degree. 3 hours.

DM7320 GROUP PROCESS IN CHURCH MINISTRY
Ortiz
The examination and practice of group skills necessary for promoting effective group work in committees, ministry teams, Bible studies, and fellowship groups. May also be credited for DE7320 Group Process in Church Ministry in the Doctor of Educational Ministry degree. 3 hours.

DM7372 CURRICULUM DESIGN
Kao, Sedwick
An evaluation of problems, programs, and/or procedures unique to academic ministry leadership with emphasis on curriculum design in Christian educational institutions. May also be credited for DE7372 Curriculum Design in the Doctor of Educational Ministry degree. 3 hours.

DM7373 TEACHING PRACTICUM
The Department
Continuation to evaluation of problems, programs, and/or procedures unique to academic ministry leadership with emphasis on applied teaching practicum. May also be credited for DE7373 Teaching Practicum in the Doctor of Educational Ministry degree. 3 hours.

Communication

DM7405 SELECTED TOPICS OF COMMUNICATION ISSUES IN TODAY’S MINISTRY
The Department
A study of selected issues and their significance for ministry. This seminar is offered based on student interest. May be repeated once for credit under a different topic. 3 hours.

DM7410 HOMILETICS PRACTICUM
Barfoot, Raymer, Schill, Tie
This practicum includes an evaluation of three of the student’s videotaped sermons, the preparation and use of various means of obtaining feedback on the student’s preaching from the congregation, and the development of a year’s preaching plan. Normally open to students who are currently pastoring churches. Limited enrollment. 3 hours.

DM7415 EVANGELISM AND ASSIMILATION
Cecil
A study of strategies for evangelism and assimilation in the local church, including a biblical foundation, trends, and contextualization. 3 hours.

DM7420 CREATIVITY IN MINISTRY
Grant
A study of the principles and motivation for developing creativity in one’s ministry and for teaching others to be creative in a ministry context. 3 hours.

DM7425 COMMUNICATING IN CONTEMPORARY CULTURE
The Department
A study of contemporary culture, with a view to enabling students to communicate effectively in their ministries. 3 hours.

DM7430 BIBLICAL EXPOSITION FOR THE 21ST CENTURY
Gonzalez
Effective biblical preaching spans the gulf between the biblical world and the modern world. To accomplish this task, students will examine the communication process and development of expository messages toward improvement in their skills in preparation and delivery of biblical sermons. 3 hours.

DM7435 WRITING FOR PUBLICATION
Adeney, Engle, Glahn
A course designed to help pastors and other Christian leaders develop basic skills in writing articles for magazines, devotional materials, and items for lay readership, with attention to all phases of writing for publication from idea generation to manuscript delivery. May also be credited for DE7435 Writing for Publication in the Doctor of Educational Ministry department. 3 hours.

DM7440 COMMUNICATION RELEVANCE IN PREACHING
Schmidt, Sunukjian
The development of a communicative model of relevance that provides strategies for contextualized preaching in various settings. Students will do an in-depth analysis of their respective audiences and develop a framework for demonstrating the relevance of biblical messages. 3 hours.
DM7445  SELF-PUBLISHING FOR MINISTRY
Glahn
A skills-based course designed to help students develop the writing craft, self-publish, and market their written ministry-focused works. Students will write and read their own material during class time as well as edit and critique the writing of their fellow students. Enrollment limited to 9 students. May also be credited for DE7445 Self-Publishing for Ministry in the Doctor of Educational Ministry degree. 3 hours.

DM7450  CREATIVITY IN PREACHING
Grant
A study of contemporary preaching styles and approaches, with a view to enabling the student to preach more effectively. 3 hours.

DM7455  PREACHING TOPICAL EXPOSITORY SERMONS
The Department
A study aimed at preparing students to preach theological expositional messages, current-issues expositional messages, and biographical expositional messages. Enrollment limited to 12 students. 3 hours.

DM7460  LONG-TERM SERMON PLANNING TO FACILITATE LIFE CHANGE
Kaul
A method for developing a series of expository sermons on a book of the Bible or a topic. The preacher is able to know the central proposition of each sermon in a series before preaching the first sermon. This permits the creation of effective strategies for communication and life-change. 3 hours.

DM7465  ADVANCED EXPOSITORY PREACHING COHORT
Barfoot, Burke, Raymer, Schill
This cohort explores an advanced study of the practical art and discipline of expository preaching as practiced in a church context. This specialty will reaffirm and refine the principles of homiletics. A major focus of this cohort includes leading from the pulpit, preaching, and teaching the major biblical genres with accuracy and creativity. This cohort-based program will provide advanced study in audience analysis, variety in sermon structures, mentoring in homiletics, and preaching to the post-modern generation. Key aspects of this cohort specialty are peer-group interactive learning and individual mentoring in homiletics. The cohort seminars will meet for a total of three weeks (one week each, with intervening weekends free, for three consecutive winters). Enrollment is limited to students participating in the Advanced Expository Preaching cohort. Students in Seminars 1 and 2 will also register concurrently for DM7101 The Ministry Leader and DM7102 Applied Research Project Development Seminar as noted below. 9 hours (3 hours each seminar).

SEMINAR 1
Barfoot, Burke, Raymer, Schill
Initial introduction to reaffirming and refining the art and discipline of expository preaching. Students in this seminar will also register concurrently for DM7101 The Ministry Leader. 3 hours.

SEMINAR 2
Barfoot, Raymer, Schill
Continuation of reaffirming and refining the art and discipline of expository preaching, with an emphasis on creativity, relevance, and mentoring techniques in homiletics. Students in this seminar will also register concurrently for DM7102 Applied Research Project Development Seminar. 3 hours.

SEMINAR 3
Barfoot, Raymer, Schill
Conclusion of reaffirming and refining the art and discipline of expository preaching, with a focus on current trends and communication skills in current culture. 3 hours.

Interdepartmental

ID7201  COMPUTER TOOLS FOR BIBLICAL EXEGESIS
Chia, H. Harris
An introduction to the use of computer tools for original-language study for the student who has no previous background in Greek and Hebrew or who has had language courses some years previously. Students will learn how to do word studies, solve interpretive problems, and do basic exegetical work using available electronic tools. Selected computer software will be required as listed in the current syllabus. Enrollment is limited to 15 DEdMin students and currently enrolled DMin students. 3 hours.

Leadership and Administration

DM7505  SELECTED TOPICS OF ADMINISTRATION AND DEVELOPMENT ISSUES IN TODAY’S MINISTRY
The Department
A study of selected issues and their significance for ministry. This seminar is offered based on student interest. May be repeated once for credit under a different topic. 3 hours.

DM7506  PASTORS OF LARGE CHURCHES COHORT
A. Seidel and Smith
Evaluation of problems, programs, and/or procedures unique to pastors of large churches through case-study methodology. Emphasis will be placed on leadership and research methods. The cohort seminars will meet for 6 weeks (2 weeks each, with intervening weekends free, for 3 consecutive summers). Enrollment is limited to students participating in the Pastors of Large Churches emphasis. 18 hours (6 hours each seminar).

SEMINAR 1
A. Seidel and Smith
Initial introduction to evaluation of problems, programs, and/or procedures unique to pastors of large churches through case-study methodology, with emphasis on leadership and research methods. 6 hours.

SEMINAR 2
A. Seidel and Smith
Continuation of evaluation of problems, programs, and/or procedures unique to pastors of large churches through case-study methodology, with emphasis on leadership and research methods. 6 hours.
DM7520  CHURCH PLANTING AND EXTENSION
Rowley and Stewart
A study of church-planting strategies, with a focus on “mother-daughter” church extension strategies. Not included is cross-cultural church planting, which is covered extensively in DM7530. 3 hours.

DM7521  CHURCH HEALTH, LEADERSHIP, AND MULTIPLICATION COHORT
Rowley and Stewart
Evaluation of problems, programs, and/or procedures unique to church health, church leadership, and church multiplication. The cohort seminars will meet for a total of three weeks (one week each, for three consecutive summers). Enrollment is limited to students participating in the Church Health, Leadership, and Multiplication emphasis. Students in these seminars will also register concurrently for DM7101 The Ministry Leader, DM7102 Applied Research Project Development Seminar, and DM7901 Independent Study as noted below. 9 hours (3 hours each seminar).

SEMINAR 1
Rowley and Stewart
Initial introduction to evaluation of problems, programs, and procedures unique to organizational elements of Christian leadership. 3 hours.

SEMINAR 2
Fletcher, Humphries
Continuation of evaluation of problems, programs, and/or procedures unique to situational elements of Christian leadership. 3 hours.

SEMINAR 3
Fletcher, Humphries
Conclusion of topics related to the evaluation of problems, programs, and/or procedures unique to personal elements of Christian leadership. 3 hours.

DM7510  LEADERSHIP EVALUATION AND DEVELOPMENT
The Department
LEAD is an intensely personal small-group seminar in leadership assessment and development dealing with the personalized steps needed to identify and solve leadership obstacles. Spouses must participate in the course. It covers several areas in the life of a Christian leader and his or her spouse: personal family history, marriage and family, personal life visions, preaching, and current ministry. Various resident periods are available. This course is scheduled through the Hendricks Center. May also be credited for DE7510 Leadership Evaluation and Development in the Doctor of Educational Ministry degree. 3 hours.

DM7515  LEADERSHIP AND MANAGEMENT IN THE CHURCH
A. Seidel, Zazueta
A study of critical leadership and management elements of church ministry. This course is intended to be a link between DM7101 The Ministry Leader and DM7525 Strategic Planning and Mission for Ministry. The ultimate goal of this course is to help the student become more effective and more efficient in church ministry. 3 hours.

DM7518  BIBLICAL CHURCH LEADERSHIP AND CHURCH STAFFING
The Department
A seminar in leadership style, process, and implementation, with a focus on developing biblical qualities, designing team ministry, and solving common problems in church leadership. 3 hours.
DM7535 DEVELOPING LEADERSHIP THROUGH DISCIPLESHIP, MENTORING, AND COACHING
Ballard
A study of biblical principles for developing mentoring and/or coaching relationships with others and the value of mentoring in ministry. Students will learn to develop leaders for their church or ministry through this effective, biblical process. May also be credited for DE7535 Developing Leadership through Discipleship, Mentoring, and Coaching in the Doctor of Educational Ministry degree. 3 hours.

DM7550 EFFECTIVE CHURCH LEADERSHIP
Brandenburg, Fisher
An on-site study of the history, philosophy, and programs of selected churches. Students participate in the activities of the church and interact intensively with church leaders. Emphasis is placed on application of the on-site experience to the student's personal ministry setting. The focus of this course is the staff and ministry dynamics of a large, multi-staff church. 3 hours.

DM7553 MULTICULTURAL MINISTRY COHORT
Barfoot, Burke, Chang, Lam, Ortiz
Evaluation of problems, programs, and/or procedures unique to pastors and ministry leaders in a multicultural ministry context through case-study methodology. The cohort seminars will meet for a total of 3 weeks (1 week each, for 3 consecutive winters). Enrollment is limited to students participating in the Multicultural Ministry emphasis. Students in these seminars are encouraged to register concurrently for DM7101 The Ministry Leader, DM7102 The Applied Research Project Development Seminar, and DM7901 Independent Study as noted below. 9 hours (3 hours each seminar).

SEMINAR 1
The Department
An introduction to evaluation of problems, programs, and/or procedures unique to pastors and ministry leaders in multicultural ministry through case-study methodology. Students in this seminar are encouraged to register concurrently for DM7101 The Ministry Leader. May also be credited for DE7553 Seminar 1 in the Doctor of Educational Ministry degree. 3 hours.

SEMINAR 2
The Department
Continuation of evaluation of problems, programs, and/or procedures unique to pastors and ministry leaders in multicultural ministry through case-study methodology. Students are encouraged to register concurrently for DM7102 The Applied Research Project Development Seminar. May also be credited for DE7553 Seminar 2 in the Doctor of Educational Ministry degree. 3 hours.

SEMINAR 3
The Department
Conclusions of evaluation of problems, programs, and/or procedures unique to pastors and ministry leaders in multicultural ministry through case-study methodology. Students are encouraged to register concurrently for DM7901 Independent Study. May also be credited for DE7553 Seminar 3 in the Doctor of Educational Ministry degree. 3 hours.

DM7555 DYNAMICS OF MINISTRY IN THE MISSIONAL CHURCH
The Department
A study of the leadership issues, challenges, and opportunities confronting missional church leaders. This course introduces students to the history of the missional church movement, contrasts the missional church movement to the fragmenting emergent church movement, and describes how missional church pastors skillfully transition their church from internally focused forms of ministry to externally focused ones. 3 hours.

DM7557 RURAL AND SMALL-TOWN PASTORS COHORT
Klassen, VanGoethem
Evaluation of problems, programs, and/or procedures unique to pastoral leaders ministering in rural and small-town contexts. The cohort seminars will meet for a total of three weeks (one week each, for three consecutive summers). Enrollment is limited to students participating in the Rural and Small-Town Pastors emphasis. Students in these seminars will also register concurrently for DM7101 The Ministry Leader, DM7102 Applied Research Project Development Seminar, and DM7901 Independent Study as noted below. 9 hours (3 hours each seminar).

SEMINAR 1
Klassen, VanGoethem
Initial introduction to evaluation of problems, programs, and/or procedures unique to rural and small-town church leadership. The emphasis will be on situational contexts of leadership. Students in this seminar will also register concurrently for DM7101 The Ministry Leader. 3 hours.

SEMINAR 2
Klassen, VanGoethem
Continuation of evaluation of problems, programs, and/or procedures unique to rural and small-town church leadership. The emphasis will be on ministry strategy for leadership. Students in this seminar will also register concurrently for DM7102 Applied Research Project Development Seminar. 3 hours.

SEMINAR 3
Klassen, VanGoethem
Conclusions of evaluation of problems, programs, and/or procedures unique to rural and small-town church leadership. The emphasis will be on pastoral-care issues. Students in this seminar will also register concurrently for DM7901 Independent Study or an elective. 3 hours.

DM7559 PASTORAL SENIOR CARE AND COUNSELING COHORT
Cecil, Troxel
This emphasis provides advanced equipping of pastors and chaplains for pastoral ministry to aging populations in local church and parachurch organizations. This cohort will include biblical, theological and practical study to help the student design and implement effective and sustainable senior care ministries in the local church and senior living communities to meet the actual needs of senior adults and their families. The cohort seminars will meet for a total of three weeks (one week each, for three consecutive summers). Students in these seminars will also register concurrently for DM7101 The Ministry Leader, DM7102 Applied Research Project Development Seminar, and DM7901 Independent Study as noted below. 9 hours (3 hours each seminar).
DOCTOR OF MINISTRY

Seminar 1
Cecil, Troxel
This Seminar helps the pastor/chaplain deepen their understanding of the biblical, theological, and spiritual factors necessary to become more effective in ministering to senior adults and their families. May also be credited for DE7559 Seminar 1 in the Doctor of Educational Ministry degree. 3 hours.

SEMINAR 2
Cecil, Troxel
This seminar guides the pastor/chaplain in assessing and understanding the nature of the spiritual, emotional and physical needs that individuals and families experience as they cope with family members with aging issues and/or other chronic degenerative illnesses. May also be credited for DE7559 Seminar 2 in the Doctor of Educational Ministry degree. 3 hours.

SEMINAR 3
Cecil, Troxel
This seminar focuses on strategies for the training and mobilization of seniors and other volunteers to help meet the growing demand for pastoral senior care and counseling ministry among aging populations in the church and in senior living communities. May also be credited for DE7559 Seminar 3 in the Doctor of Educational Ministry degree. 3 hours.

Nurture

DM7605 SELECTED TOPICS OF NURTURE ISSUES IN TODAY’S MINISTRY
The Department
A study of selected issues and their significance for ministry. This seminar is offered based on student interest. May be repeated once for credit under a different topic. 3 hours.

DM7610 THE PRIMACY OF THE MINISTER’S SPIRITUAL LIFE
Adams, Wyrten
Given the rate of ministerial burnout and fallout, ministers must not neglect their own spiritual journey. This seminar addresses the struggles faced in ministry and offers realistic strategies of hope for ongoing spiritual maturation. 3 hours.

DM7615 ADVANCED PASTORAL PSYCHOLOGY AND COUNSELING
Barnes
A study of psychodynamics in relation to pastoral counseling and the study and practice of counseling techniques, emphasizing special problems in counseling. 3 hours.

DM7620 WORSHIP ENHANCEMENT AND EFFECTIVENESS
Ralston, Sywulka and Wyrten
An analysis of the theology of worship and worship trends, with a view toward leading God’s people to appreciate and participate in worship. 3 hours.

DM7625 DISCIPLESHIP DYNAMICS
Bailey, Lopez
An examination of the concept of discipleship as defined by Christ as the seedbed strategy for developing Christian character. The characteristics of a disciple articulated in the Gospels are carefully correlated with the practice of discipleship in the church as described in the Epistles. 3 hours.

DM7630 MINISTRY’S ETHICAL DILEMMAS
Williams
A study of current political, medical, and legal issues in the light of Scripture, with attention to the ethical and moral implications of these issues on people engaged in ministry. Students bring case studies to the seminar and develop a framework for decision-making and resolution. 3 hours.

DM7635 MARRIAGE AND FAMILY COUNSELING
Dickens, F. Jones, Wu
An examination of the theoretical foundations of healthy Christian family life, with emphasis on practical skills and counseling techniques in the assessment, intervention, and resolution of marital and family problems. Enrollment limited to 20 students. 3 hours.

DM7640 HUMAN SEXUALITY
Barnes
An introductory course in human sexuality to help church leaders develop strategies for pastoral care as well as programs that deal with sexual issues across the life span. Students will be introduced to theology of sexuality, a basic model of addressing sexual issues in pastoral care, basics of sexual biology and psychology, sexual development, sexual dysfunction, and basic intervention programs for the prevention of sexual problems and the promotion of healthy sexuality. Students will also be challenged in their own growth and development in these areas. 3 hours.

DM7641 SEXUAL EDUCATOR CERTIFICATION I
Barnes
This course will focus on enhancing the practice of ministry for church educators and ministry leaders at the doctoral level with applied skills for the prevention of sexual problems and to promote healthy sexual development. The three specific topics of the course are (1) single sexuality; (2) men’s sexual integrity; and (3) marital sexual intimacy. 3 hours.

DM7642 SEXUAL EDUCATOR CERTIFICATION II
Barnes
This course will focus on enhancing the practice of ministry for church educators and ministry leaders at the doctoral level with applied skills for the prevention of sexual problems and to promote healthy sexual development. The three specific topics of the course are (1) female sexuality; (2) premarital sexual preparation; and (3) marital sexual and personal spiritual formation. 3 hours.

DM7643 SEXUAL EDUCATOR CERTIFICATION III
Barnes
This course will focus on enhancing the practice of ministry for church educators and ministry leaders at the doctoral level with applied skills for the prevention of sexual problems and to promote healthy sexual development. The three specific topics of the course are (1) parents teaching children sex education; (2) adolescent sexuality; and (3) sexual identity development. 3 hours.
DM7645 **BIBLICAL CONFLICT RESOLUTION I**
Barnes
This course will focus on conflict coaching and mediation training skills needed for biblical conflict resolution. Conflict coaching skills equip the conciliator to work with only one of the parties to the conflict in a one-on-one setting. Mediation training equips the conciliator to work with two or more people in conflict desiring reconciliation. This training is offered in partnership with Peacemaker Ministries and will be conducted at their training site. This is the first of three courses required for the "Certified Christian Conciliator" credential offered by Peacemaker Ministries. 3 hours.

DM7646 **BIBLICAL CONFLICT RESOLUTION II**
Barnes
This course will focus on advanced training skills needed for biblical conflict resolution in conflict coaching, mediation, and arbitration. The course will address a process that is an alternative to civil litigation for parties who are seeking assistance in disputes between individuals and/or organizations. This training is offered in partnership with Peacemaker Ministries and will be conducted at their training site. This is the second of three courses required for the "Certified Christian Conciliator" credential offered by Peacemaker Ministries. 3 hours.

DM7647 **BIBLICAL CONFLICT RESOLUTION III**
Barnes
This course will focus on advanced training skills needed for biblical conflict resolution in one of three specific applications: (1) intervening in church conflict; (2) reconciling marital conflict; or (3) peacemaking cross-culturally. Students will select only one of these three application areas for their entire course focus. This training is offered in partnership with Peacemaker Ministries and will be conducted at their training site. This is the third of three courses required for the "Certified Christian Conciliator" credential offered by Peacemaker Ministries. 3 hours.

DM7650 **SPIRITUAL FORMATION COHORT**
Armitage, Pokorny
A study of Christian spiritual formation for ministry practitioners. This cohort comprises three seminars that will give special attention to the theology and history of Christian spirituality, personal and corporate practices of spiritual formation, and the process of providing spiritual nurture and guidance to others. The cohort seminars will meet for a total of 6 weeks (2 weeks each, with intervening weekends free, for 3 consecutive summers). 18 hours (6 hours each seminar).

**SEMINAR 1**
Pokorny
An introduction to Christian spiritual formation for ministry practitioners. This seminar will focus on the biblical and theological foundations for spiritual formation and the history of the church’s engagement in spiritual formation in the patristic, medieval, reformation, and modern eras. The history of spiritual formation will be studied, with special attention given to the contemporary appropriation of key insights and practices from the church’s past. May also be credited for DE7650 Seminar 1 in the Doctor of Educational Ministry degree. 6 hours.

**SEMINAR 2**
Pokorny
An introduction to the personal and corporate practices of spiritual formation for ministry practitioners. This seminar will focus on the classical spiritual disciplines, including prayer, fasting, biblical meditation, and acts of service as well as the history and practice of corporate worship. It is designed to help students understand, engage in, and lead others in the practice of the spiritual disciplines that are commended in Scripture and developed throughout the history of the church. May also be credited for DE7650 Seminar 2 in the Doctor of Educational Ministry degree. 6 hours.

**SEMINAR 3**
Pokorny
An examination of the process of providing nurture and guidance to others in spiritual formation for ministry practitioners. This seminar will focus on the history and practice of soul care and spiritual direction as well as the contemporary practice of spiritual formation in small groups. May also be credited for DE7650 Seminar 3 in the Doctor of Educational Ministry degree. 6 hours.

DM7660 **MARRIAGE AND FAMILY MINISTRY COHORT**
This cohort explores biblical and theological foundations, cutting-edge programs, and ministry education strategies. Certification in the use of research-based tools for marriage and family educators will be included. A major focus will be to design sustainable context-specific marriage and family ministries, particularly in the local church. The cohort seminars will meet for a total of six weeks (two weeks each, with intervening weekends free, for three consecutive winters). Enrollment is limited to students participating in the Marriage and Family Ministry emphasis. 18 hours (6 hours each seminar).

**SEMINAR 1**
Trent
Initial introduction and survey of biblical and theological foundations, current research, and numerous cutting-edge programs for marriage and family ministries. May also be credited for DE7356 Seminar 1 in the Doctor of Educational Ministry degree. 6 hours.

**SEMINAR 2**
Barfoot, Barnes, Dickens, Makidon
Continuation of marriage and family cohort studies, with a focus on research-based tools for marriage and family educators such as PREPARE/ENRICH, the Prevention and Relationship Enhancement Program (PREP), and the DE7102 Applied Research Project Development Seminar. May also be credited for DE7356 Seminar 2 in the Doctor of Educational Ministry degree. 6 hours.

**SEMINAR 3**
Trent
Conclusion of marriage and family cohort studies, with specialization in evaluating taxonomies of values education, parenting skills, and student program designs. May also be credited for DE7356 Seminar 3 in the Doctor of Educational Ministry degree. 6 hours.
DOCTOR OF MINISTRY

**Theology**

**DM7705**  SELECTED TOPICS OF THEOLOGICAL ISSUES IN TODAY'S MINISTRY  
*The Department*
A study of selected theological issues and their significance for ministry. This seminar is offered based on student interest. May be repeated once for credit under a different topic. May also be credited for DE7705 Selected Topics of Theological Issues in Today’s Ministry in the Doctor of Educational Ministry degree. **3 hours.**

**DM7710**  THE CHARISMATIC MOVEMENT  
*Hannah*
A study of the theological and historical framework of the charismatic movement, with exegesis of select biblical passages. **3 hours.**

**DM7720**  CULTURE, MEANING, AND CONTEXTUALIZATION IN MINISTRY  
*Pocock, Richard*
The development of a biblical theology of culture for a meaningful contextualized ministry in effective evangelism, discipleship, church planting, or expository preaching in cross-cultural contexts. **3 hours.**

**DM7725**  MINISTRIES OF RECONCILIATION  
*Peterson*
A discussion of the biblical theology of ministries of reconciliation that allows students to develop a model for reconciliation ministries of their choice—racial, gender, marital, cultural, intrachurch, interchurch, restoration of a fallen leader, etc. The course goes beyond the “should” to develop the “how to” of reconciliation. **3 hours.**

**DM7735**  THE LIFE OF PRAYER  
*Svigel, VanGoethem*
A study of prayer and ministry leadership from a biblical, historical, and practical perspective. **3 hours.**

**DM7740**  TRENDS IN CONTEMPORARY THEOLOGICAL MOVEMENTS  
*Kreider*
A study of the historical and theological development of current trends in theology. Topics will vary according to student interest. May also be credited for DE7740 Trends in Contemporary Theological Movements in the Doctor of Educational Ministry department. **3 hours.**

**DM7745**  DEVELOPING BIBLICAL STRATEGIES FOR MINISTERING TO THE SUFFERING  
*The Department*
This course is designed to shape a biblical theology of suffering in order to develop various ministry strategies that can be implemented by ministry leaders to aid the Christian community in meeting the needs of a suffering world. **3 hours.**

**Women in Ministry**

**DM7805**  WOMEN IN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP  
*Baker*
An analysis of Christian leadership, the unique characteristics of women as leaders, the significant contribution of women in the Bible, and effective ways for women to enhance and strengthen Christian ministry through effective team building. May also be credited for DE7805 Women in Christian Leadership in the Doctor of Educational Ministry degree. **3 hours.**

**DM7810**  THE ROLE OF WOMEN RELATED TO BIBLICAL, HISTORICAL, AND FUTURISTIC ISSUES  
*Baker*
An exploration of biblical texts on the role of women in ministry, community, and the home; an examination of future trends; and the related impact of sound hermeneutics, culture, and history. May also be credited for DE7810 The Role of Women Related to Biblical, Historical, and Futuristic Issues in the Doctor of Educational Ministry degree. **3 hours.**

**DM7815**  UNDERSTANDING WOMEN IN CONTEMPORARY CULTURES  
*Baker*
A study of selected cultural issues that affect women’s spiritual lives today, including alternative spiritualities, feminism, gender-based epistemologies, and demographics and lifestyles of contemporary women. May also be credited for DE7815 Understanding Women in Contemporary Cultures in the Doctor of Educational Ministry degree. **3 hours.**

**DM7820**  MINISTRY SKILLS IN MULTIPLE CONTEXTS  
*Baker*
A seminar to expose women to practical ministry issues and skills, including conflict resolution, change process, team building, and technological opportunities and challenges in ministry. The course will equip students to evaluate and apply what they learn to their own ministry contexts for the purpose of building dynamic transformational ministries. May also be credited for DE7820 Ministry Skills in Multiple Contexts in the Doctor of Educational Ministry degree. **3 hours.**

**DM7825**  CARING FOR WOMEN IN PAIN  
*Baker*
An exploration of the unique characteristics and needs of women in pain and a discussion of ways to guide and mentor women back to spiritual health through effective caregiving skills and ministries. May also be credited for DE7825 Caring for Women in Pain in the Doctor of Educational Ministry degree. **3 hours.**
Directed Study

DM7901 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN DOCTOR OF MINISTRY

The Department

Independent research on some aspect of ministry studies. Normally the independent study is associated with the student’s research project, though it may be related to other interests. Students may take up to two independent studies as part of their program. 1–4 hours.

DM7905 SPECIAL TOPICS

The Department

This course is designed for students who choose to participate in special conferences, training, or programs that are more formal in nature and require student participation other than a standard independent study. Approved special topics will provide expertise or training not specifically covered in the seminary curriculum. Credit is allowed proportionate to the required amount of work but is not to exceed four credit hours on any one topic. Enrollment requires consent of the department. 1–4 hours.
DOCTOR OF EDUCATIONAL MINISTRY

PROFESSORS
Scott Harris
Director, DEdMin Program
Jennifer S. Brooks
Assistant Director
José L. Cruz
Ministerial Coordinator for DTS en Español

ADJUNCT PROFESSORS
Sten-Erik Armitage
Joye B. Baker
Brian D. Bittiker
Brittany C. Burnette
Deanna J. Gonzales
James Hwang
Chao Fang Kao
Jerry C. Lawrence
M. Michelle Pokorny
John T. Trent
Hui-Wen Wu

VISITING PROFESSORS
Paul Branch
William P. Donahue
Paul E. Engle
W. Rodman MacIlvaine

INTERDEPARTMENTAL PROFESSORS
D. Scott Barfoot
Michael H. Burer
Samuel P.C. Chia
Stacey J. Davis
John C. Dyer
Charles W. Dickens
Gregory A. Hatteberg
Philip F. Humphries
Glenn R. Kreider
The Doctor of Educational Ministry (DEdMin) degree program is designed to provide advanced training in the practice of biblically and theologically oriented educational ministry to those actively involved in vocational or bivocational educational ministry. The program concentrates on developing expertise in the biblical rationale, sociological strategy, and practical implementation of those ministries.

**Required Courses**

**DE7101 THE EDUCATIONAL MINISTRY LEADER**  
*S. Harris*  
This is a study in the practice of Christian leadership as it is carried out in any education ministry. The leader-formation process is examined through the study of biblical passages/concepts, leadership literature (Christian and secular), and a self-assessment tool, along with instruction in selected skills that all leaders must possess. 3 hours.

**DE7102 APPLIED RESEARCH PROJECT DEVELOPMENT SEMINAR**  
*Barfoot, Dickens, Hwang*  
A "walk-through" of the development of the applied research project and dissertation, including problem-statement, research question, hypotheses, research design, theoretical grounding and literature review, and biblical-theological foundation. The course also explores thesis-writing strategies and ministry-research methods. 3 hours.

**DE7103 THE APPLIED RESEARCH PROJECT**  
*Barfoot, Dickens, S. Harris*  
DEdMin studies culminate in the completion of an applied research project. A report of the student’s project is submitted as a dissertation. Note that the term "applied research project" refers to the entire project. The term "dissertation" refers to the actual written document. 3 hours.

**DE7105 THE APPLIED RESEARCH CONTINUATION**  
The Department  
The applied research continuation course is required of all students writing a research project who are beyond one year in the applied research process. Students must register for this course each summer and winter until completion of the applied research project. 1 hour.
DOCTOR OF EDUCATIONAL MINISTRY

DE7205  SELECTED TOPICS OF BIBLICAL ISSUES IN TODAY’S MINISTRY
The Department
A study of selected biblical issues and their significance for ministry. This seminar is offered based on student interest. May be repeated once for credit under a different topic. Students previously enrolled in EML5110 History and Philosophy of Christian Education or its equivalent at the master’s level. May be repeated once for credit. 3 hours.

DE7302  HISTORY AND PHILOSOPHY OF CHRISTIAN EDUCATION
The Department
A survey of the history of religious education from Old Testament times to the present and a study of theories of Christian education. Attention will be given to developing a biblical philosophy of education. This course is required for everyone in the DEdMin except those who have taken EMLS110 History and Philosophy of Christian Education or its equivalent at the master’s level. Students who have taken EMLS110 at the seminary may not take this course. 3 hours.

DE7310  INSTRUCTIONAL AND LEARNING THEORIES
Brooks, S. Harris
A survey of contemporary learning theories, with emphasis on their instructional implications. Students will integrate theoretical and empirical bases to derive implications for effective instruction. 3 hours.

ID7201  COMPUTER TOOLS FOR BIBLICAL EXEGESIS
Chia, H. Harris
An introduction to the use of computer tools for original language study for the student who has no previous background in Greek and Hebrew or who has had language courses some years previously. Students will learn how to do word studies, solve interpretive problems, and do basic exegetical work using available electronic tools. Selected computer software will be required as listed in the current syllabus. Enrollment is limited to 15 DEdMin students and currently enrolled DMin students. 3 hours.

Elective Courses

Students enrolled in the Doctor of Ministry program may take select Doctor of Educational Ministry elective courses with approval from the Doctor of Ministry office. In the same manner, students enrolled in the Doctor of Educational Ministry program may take select Doctor of Ministry elective courses with approval from the Doctor of Educational Ministry office.

Christian Education

DE7305  SELECTED TOPICS OF CHRISTIAN EDUCATION ISSUES IN TODAY’S MINISTRY
The Department
A study of selected issues and their significance for ministry. This seminar is offered based on student interest. May be repeated once for credit under a different topic. May also be credited for DM7305 Selected Topics of Christian Education Issues in Today’s Ministry in the Doctor of Ministry degree. 3 hours.

DE7315  CREATIVE PROBLEM-SOLVING
The Department
A presentation of problem-solving strategies that will enable students to identify, analyze, and propose solutions for their most pressing ministry problems. Each problem and solution will then be critiqued, with a view to providing a more comprehensive solution. 3 hours.

DE7320  GROUP PROCESS IN CHURCH MINISTRY
Ortiz
The examination and practice of group skills necessary for promoting effective group work in committees, ministry teams, Bible studies, and fellowship groups. May also be credited for DM7320 Group Process in Church Ministry in the Doctor of Ministry degree. 3 hours.

DE7325  FAMILY LIFE: ENRICHMENT AND EDUCATION
Gonzales, Humphries
An exploration of the relationship between enrichment of family life and family life education programs in the church. The seminar format provides an opportunity to interact with leading authorities in the field of family ministry and to become aware of networking possibilities with family ministers. 3 hours.

DE7330  BIBLICAL FAMILY DYNAMICS FORMATION
Gonzales, Humphries
This seminar is a study in the foundations of a healthy family dynamic. The student will analyze how to lead individuals through the various steps of preparing for the task of parenting to the implementation of the interpersonal communication within the family. The family dynamics formation process is examined through the study of specific Scriptural passages and concepts, educational theories and literature, self-assessment tools, and instruction in selected skills that all leaders who work with parent and family ministries must possess. 3 hours.

DE7340  STRATEGIC RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT
The Department
The development of three key resources in church ministry: people, finances, and space. Students will review various strategies to enable parishioners to discover, develop, and utilize God-given gifts. Issues in fundraising, financial proposals, and budget presentations will be discussed. Space allocation and utilization will be integrated into master planning and design strategies. 3 hours.

DE7350  APPLIED EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY
The Department
A study of current educational equipment and techniques to enable students to design materials for presentation in their ministries. 3 hours.

DE7355  TRENDS AND ISSUES IN FAMILY MINISTRIES
The Department
A seminar on advanced issues in church educational programming in which students analyze past achievement, assess program strengths and weaknesses, and prescribe effective ministries for the twenty-first century. 3 hours.
DE7356 MARRIAGE AND FAMILY MINISTRY COHORT
This cohort explores biblical and theological foundations, cutting-edge programs, and ministry education strategies. Certification in the use of research-based tools for marriage and family educators will be included. A major focus will be to design sustainable context-specific marriage and family ministries, particularly in the local church. The cohort seminars will meet for a total of six weeks (two weeks each, with intervening weekends free, for three consecutive winters). Enrollment is limited to students participating in the Marriage and Family Ministry emphasis. 18 hours (6 hours each seminar).

SEMINAR 1
Trent
Initial introduction and survey of biblical and theological foundations, current research, and numerous cutting-edge programs for marriage and family ministries. May also be credited for DM7660 Seminar 1 in the Doctor of Ministry degree. 6 hours.

SEMINAR 2
Barfoot, Barnes, Dickens
Continuation of marriage and family cohort studies, with a focus on research-based tools for marriage and family educators such as PREPARE/ENRICH, the Prevention and Relationship Enhancement Program (PREP), and the DE7102 Applied Research Project Development Seminar. May also be credited for DM7660 Seminar 2 in the Doctor of Ministry degree. 6 hours.

SEMINAR 3
Trent
Conclusion of marriage and family cohort studies, with specialization in evaluating taxonomies of values education, parenting skills, and student program designs. May also be credited for DM7660 Seminar 3 in the Doctor of Ministry degree. 6 hours.

DE7358 DESIGNING MARRIAGE AND FAMILY MINISTRIES
Trent
This course helps students implement instructional and learning theories and strategies for designing sustainable, context-specific marriage and family ministries, particularly in the local church. 3 hours.

DE7360 CHILDREN’S MINISTRY COHORT
This cohort is designed to influence the leadership and development of healthy children’s ministries through exposure to children’s spirituality research, theological perspectives of ministry to children, contemporary issues, curriculum design, and trauma-informed ministry practices. 15 hours (3 hours each seminar).

DE7360-1 ESSENTIAL FOUNDATIONS FOR CHILDREN’S MINISTRY
The Department
This course will cover the biblical and theological foundations for effectively ministering to children from birth to age twelve, address administrative and leadership issues in overseeing and directing a children’s ministry and analyze current practices from experts in the field. 3 hours.

DE7360-2 CHILDREN’S SPIRITUALITY
The Department
This course surveys children’s spirituality, spiritual formation and nurture of children, and theological evangelism and discipleship methods with children for the purpose of implementing best practices in ministry to children and their families. Prerequisite or concurrent: DE7310 Instructional and Learning Theories. 3 hours.

DE7360-3 PROTECTING OUR CHILDREN AND YOUTH
The Department
This course addresses areas where children are at risk, security measures to safeguard children, and prevention education for adults and youth. Guidance will be given for implementing a customized safety plan for ministry. 3 hours.

DE7360-4 INSTRUCTIONAL PRACTICES IN CHILDREN’S MINISTRY
The Department
This course explores biblical and theological foundations, cutting-edge programs, and ministry-education strategies. May also be credited for DM7373 Teaching Practicum in the Doctor of Ministry degree. 3 hours.

DE7360-5 TRAUMA-INFORMED CARE FOR CHILDREN
The Department
An exploration of how trauma and adverse childhood experiences affect children’s development and how to minister to these children and their families through trauma-informed care. Practical methods and strategies will be considered that support health and recovery. 3 hours.

DE7372 CURRICULUM DESIGN
Kao, Sedwick
An evaluation of problems, programs, and/or procedures unique to academic ministry leadership with emphasis on curriculum design in Christian educational institutions. May also be credited for DM7372 Curriculum Design in the Doctor of Ministry degree. 3 hours.

DE7373 TEACHING PRACTICUM
The Department
Continuation to evaluation of problems, programs, and/or procedures unique to academic ministry leadership with emphasis on applied teaching practicum. May also be credited for DM7373 Teaching Practicum in the Doctor of Ministry degree. 3 hours.

DE7374 TRENDS AND ISSUES IN CHRISTIAN EDUCATION
Ballard
An examination of current educational paradigms in light of biblical anthropology and a Christian worldview. Students will identify and evaluate social and political trends at global and national levels in order to develop effective educational structures. 3 hours.
Communication

**DE7435  WRITING FOR PUBLICATION**  
Adeney, Engle, Glahn  
A course designed to help pastors and other Christian leaders develop basic skills in writing articles for magazines, devotional materials, and items for lay readership, with attention to all phases of writing for publication from idea generation to manuscript delivery. May also be credited for DM7435 Writing for Publication in the Doctor of Ministry degree. 3 hours.

**DE7445  SELF-PUBLISHING FOR MINISTRY**  
Glahn  
A skills-based course designed to help students develop the writing craft, self-publish, and market their written ministry-focused works. Students will write and read their own material during class time as well as edit and critique the writing of their fellow students. Enrollment limited to 9 students. May also be credited for DM7445 Self-Publishing for Ministry in the Doctor of Ministry degree. 3 hours.

Leadership and Administration

**DE7510  LEADERSHIP EVALUATION AND DEVELOPMENT**  
The Department  
LEAD is an intensely personal small-group seminar in leadership assessment and development dealing with the personalized steps needed to identify and solve leadership obstacles. Spouses must participate in the course. It covers several areas in the life of a Christian leader and his or her spouse: personal family history, marriage and family, personal life visions, preaching, and current ministry. Various resident periods are available. This course is scheduled through the Hendricks Center. May also be credited for DM7510 Leadership Evaluation and Development in the Doctor of Ministry degree. 3 hours.

**DE7535  DEVELOPING LEADERSHIP THROUGH DISCIPLESHIP, MENTORING, AND COACHING**  
Ballard  
A study of biblical principles for developing mentoring and/or coaching relationships with others and the value of mentoring in ministry. Students will learn to develop leaders for their church or ministry through this effective, biblical process. May also be credited for DM7535 Developing Leadership through Discipleship, Mentoring, and Coaching in the Doctor of Ministry degree. 3 hours.

**DE7540  DISCIPLESHIP, MENTORING, AND COACHING COHORT**  
Ballard  
This cohort comprises three two-term seminars that will explore the biblical and theological foundations, cutting-edge programs, and ministry-education strategies pertaining to the effective practices of discipleship, mentoring, and coaching in ministry contexts. A major focus will be to design and evaluate sustainable context-specific discipleship, mentoring, and coaching ministries to build up the body of Christ worldwide.

**DE7540-1 DISCIPLESHIP PROCESS SEMINAR**  
Harris, Ballard  
This course surveys biblical and theological foundations, current research, and numerous cutting-edge programs for disciple-making ministries. 3 hours.

**DE7540-2 DISCIPLESHIP PRACTICUM**  
Harris, Ballard  
Using the foundations from the Discipleship Process Seminar, students will design and implement a discipleship process for formative evaluation and refinement during the residency week with a summative evaluation for the final assignment project. 3 hours.

**DE7540-3 MENTORING PROCESS SEMINAR**  
Hendricks, Ballard  
This course surveys biblical and theological foundations, current research, and numerous cutting-edge programs for mentoring ministries. 3 hours.

**DE7540-4 MENTORING PRACTICUM**  
Hendricks, Ballard  
Using the foundations from the Mentoring Process Seminar, students will design and implement a mentoring process for formative evaluation and refinement during the residency week with a summative evaluation for the final assignment project. 3 hours.

**DE7540-5 COACHING PROCESS SEMINAR**  
Salwen, Ballard  
This course surveys biblical and theological foundations, current research, and numerous cutting-edge programs for coaching ministries. 3 hours.

**DE7540-6 COACHING PRACTICUM**  
Ballard  
Using the foundations from the Coaching Process Seminar, students will design and implement a mentoring process for formative evaluation and refinement during the residency week with a summative evaluation for the final assignment project. 3 hours.

**DE7553  MULTICULTURAL MINISTRY COHORT**  
Barfoot, Chang, Lam, Ortiz  
Evaluation of problems, programs, and/or procedures unique to pastors and ministry leaders in a multicultural ministry context through case-study methodology. The cohort seminars will meet for a total of 3 weeks (1 week each, for 3 consecutive winters). Enrollment is limited to students participating in the Multicultural Ministry emphasis. Students in these seminars are encouraged to register concurrently for DM7101 The Ministry Leader, DM7102 The Applied Research Project Development Seminar, and DM7901 Independent Study as noted below. 9 hours (3 hours each seminar).

**SEMINAR 1**  
The Department  
An introduction to evaluation of problems, programs, and/or procedures unique to pastors and ministry leaders in multicultural ministry through case-study methodology. Students in this seminar are encouraged to register concurrently for DM7101 The Ministry Leader. May also be credited for DM7553 Seminar 1 in the Doctor of Ministry degree. 3 hours.
DE7559 PASTORAL SENIOR CARE AND COUNSELING COHORT
Troxel
This emphasis provides advanced equipping of pastors and chaplains for pastoral ministry to aging populations in local church and parachurch organizations. This cohort will include biblical, theological and practical study to help the student design and implement effective and sustainable senior care ministries in the local church and senior living communities to meet the actual needs of senior adults and their families. The cohort seminars will meet for a total of three weeks (one week each, for three consecutive summers). Students in these seminars will also register concurrently for DM7901 Independent Study. May also be credited for DM7553 Seminar 2 in the Doctor of Ministry degree. 3 hours.

SEMINAR 2
The Department
Continuation of evaluation of problems, programs, and/or procedures unique to pastors and ministry leaders in multicultural ministry through case-study methodology. Students are encouraged to register concurrently for DM7102 The Applied Research Project Development Seminar. May also be credited for DM7553 Seminar 2 in the Doctor of Ministry degree. 3 hours.

SEMINAR 3
The Department
Conclusion of evaluation of problems, programs, and/or procedures unique to pastors and ministry leaders in multicultural ministry through case-study methodology. Students are encouraged to register concurrently for DM7901 Independent Study. May also be credited for DM7553 Seminar 3 in the Doctor of Ministry degree. 3 hours.

DE7650 SPIRITUAL FORMATION COHORT
Pokorny
A study of Christian spiritual formation for ministry practitioners. This cohort comprises three seminars that will give special attention to the theology and history of Christian spirituality, personal and corporate practices of spiritual formation and the process of providing spiritual nurture and guidance to others. The cohort seminars will meet for a total of 6 weeks (2 weeks each, with intervening weekends free, for 3 consecutive summers). 18 hours (6 hours each seminar).

SEMINAR 1
Pokorny
An introduction to Christian spiritual formation for ministry practitioners. This seminar will focus on the biblical and theological foundations for spiritual formation and the history of the church’s engagement in spiritual formation in the patristic, medieval, reformation, and modern eras. The history of spiritual formation will be studied, with special attention given to the contemporary appropriation of key insights and practices from the church’s past. May also be credited for DM7650 Seminar 1 in the Doctor of Ministry degree. 6 hours.

SEMINAR 2
Pokorny
An introduction to the personal and corporate practices of spiritual formation for ministry practitioners. This seminar will focus on the classical spiritual disciplines, including prayer, fasting, biblical meditation, and acts of service as well as the history and practice of corporate worship. It is designed to help students understand, engage in, and lead others in the practice of the spiritual disciplines that are commended in Scripture and developed throughout the history of the church. May also be credited for DM7650 Seminar 2 in the Doctor of Ministry degree. 6 hours.

SEMINAR 3
Pokorny
An examination of the process of providing nurture and guidance to others in spiritual formation for ministry practitioners. This seminar will focus on the history and practice of soul care and spiritual direction as well as the contemporary practice of spiritual formation in small groups. May also be credited for DM7650 Seminar 3 in the Doctor of Ministry degree. 6 hours.

DE7705 SELECTED TOPICS OF THEOLOGICAL ISSUES IN TODAY’S MINISTRY
The Department
A study of selected theological issues and their significance for ministry. This seminar is offered based on student interest. May be repeated once for credit under a different topic. May also be credited for DM7705 Selected Topics of Theological Issues in Today’s Ministry in the Doctor of Ministry degree. 3 hours.
DOCTOR OF EDUCATIONAL MINISTRY

DE7740  TRENDS IN CONTEMPORARY THEOLOGICAL MOVEMENTS
Kreider
A study of the historical and theological development of current trends in theology. Topics will vary according to student interest. May also be credited for DM7740 Trends in Contemporary Theological Movements in the Doctor of Ministry degree. 3 hours.

Women in Ministry

DE7805  WOMEN IN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP
Baker
An analysis of Christian leadership, the unique characteristics of women as leaders, the significant contribution of women in the Bible, and effective ways for women to enhance and strengthen Christian ministry through effective team-building. May also be credited for DM7805 Women in Christian Leadership in the Doctor of Ministry degree. 3 hours.

DE7810  THE ROLE OF WOMEN RELATED TO BIBLICAL, HISTORICAL, AND FUTURISTIC ISSUES
Baker
An exploration of biblical texts on the role of women in ministry, community, and the home; an examination of future trends; and the related impact of sound hermeneutics, culture, and history. May also be credited for DM7810 The Role of Women Related to Biblical, Historical, and Futuristic Issues in the Doctor of Ministry degree. 3 hours.

DE7815  UNDERSTANDING WOMEN IN CONTEMPORARY CULTURES
Baker
A study of selected cultural issues that affect women's spiritual lives today, including alternative spiritualities, feminism, gender-based epistemologies, and demographics and lifestyles of contemporary women. May also be credited for DM7815 Understanding Women in Contemporary Cultures in the Doctor of Ministry degree. 3 hours.

DE7820  MINISTRY SKILLS IN MULTIPLE CONTEXTS
Baker
A seminar to expose women to practical ministry issues and skills, including conflict resolution, change process, team building, and technological opportunities and challenges in ministry. The course will equip students to evaluate and apply what they learn to their own ministry contexts for the purpose of building dynamic transformational ministries. May also be credited for DM7820 Ministry Skills in Multiple Contexts in the Doctor of Ministry department. 3 hours.

DE7825  CARING FOR WOMEN IN PAIN
Baker
An exploration of the unique characteristics and needs of women in pain and a discussion of ways to guide and mentor women back to spiritual health through effective caregiving skills and ministries. May also be credited for DM7825 Caring for Women in Pain in the Doctor of Ministry degree. 3 hours.

Directed Study

DE7901  INDEPENDENT STUDY IN DOCTOR OF EDUCATIONAL MINISTRY
The Department
Independent research on some aspect of ministry studies. Normally the independent study is associated with the student's research project, though it may be related to other interests. Students may take up to two independent studies as part of their program. 1–4 hours.

DE7905  SPECIAL TOPICS
The Department
This course is designed for students who choose to participate in special conferences, training, or programs that are more formal in nature and require student participation other than a standard independent study. Approved special topics will provide expertise or training not specifically covered in the seminary curriculum. Credit is allowed proportionate to the required amount of work but is not to exceed four credit hours on any one topic. Enrollment requires consent of the department. 1–4 hours.
DOCTOR OF EDUCATION

PROFESSORS
Scott Harris
Director, EdD Program
Jennifer S. Brooks
Assistant Director

ADJUNCT PROFESSORS
James R. Estep
Nathan J. McKanna
Lisa L. Turner

INTERDEPARTMENTAL PROFESSORS
Stacey J. Davis
Kevin M. Gandy
Glenn R. Kreider
The Doctor of Education (EdD) degree prepares Christian educators who are currently in or plan to pursue leadership roles in K–12 or higher education institutions. The program develops practitioner-scholars who can lead and serve well in their academic context.

Core Courses

**ED7100  ORIENTATION**  
*The Department*  
This intensive, communal experience is designed to provide students with an introduction to the EdD program at Dallas Theological Seminary.  
1 hour.

**ED7105  HISTORY AND PHILOSOPHY OF FORMAL CHRISTIAN EDUCATION**  
*Estep*  
An exploration of the theological and philosophical rationale for formal Christian education (K–12 schooling and higher education), along with a survey of the history of formal Christian education in western culture from its pre-Christian origins to the present day. 3 hours.

**ED7110  FOUNDATIONS FOR FAITH INTEGRATION IN FORMAL CHRISTIAN EDUCATION**  
*Estep*  
This course identifies and explores the integration of faith into K–12 or higher education institutions that are Christian with regard to mission, church relations, faith-learning integration, and faculty-administration principles that reflect a Christian worldview. 3 hours.

**ED7115  INSTRUCTIONAL AND LEARNING THEORIES**  
*Davis*  
A survey of contemporary learning theories, with emphasis on their instructional implications. Students will integrate theoretical and empirical bases to derive implications for effective instruction. 3 hours.
ED7120 ADMINISTRATION AND LEADERSHIP IN FORMAL CHRISTIAN EDUCATION
Gandy and McKanna
An examination of K–12 and higher education institutional models, governance, management processes, and academic leadership theories. Students will analyze and evaluate principle administrative and leadership functions in educational organizations, including staff and faculty leadership development, business management, public relations, decision-making, and policy development. 3 hours.

ED7125 LEGAL ISSUES IN FORMAL CHRISTIAN EDUCATION
Turner
A survey and analysis of legal issues affecting K–16 education institutions, with particular attention given to landmark court cases and their resulting policy ramifications. Students will also explore key contemporary legal trends and their impact on K–16 administrators, faculty, staff, and students. 3 hours.

Research Courses

ED7210 STATISTICS FOR EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH
Davis
This course introduces students to descriptive and inferential statistics, experimental research methods, and the use of SPSS for conducting data analysis. 2 hours.

ED7220 QUANTITATIVE RESEARCH
Gandy
Students will be introduced to the philosophical foundations of quantitative research from which stem the principles and practices of quantitative research design, data collection, statistical analysis, and application for educational research. Students will demonstrate their skills by successfully completing a quantitative research project. 3 hours.

ED7230 QUALITATIVE RESEARCH
Davis
This course is designed to guide students through qualitative research methodology. Key topics covered include ontological and epistemological principles, research design, data collection, analysis, and implications for educational practice. Students will implement theoretical and practical skills of qualitative research by completing a research study. 3 hours.

ED7240 RESEARCH DEVELOPMENT SEMINAR
The Department
This course guides students through the research development process, which may culminate in an approved dissertation proposal. As part of this course, students will also prepare for their comprehensive exams. This course must be completed before registering for the dissertation. Prerequisite: Completion of all coursework or in last term of coursework. 3 hours.

ED7250 DISSERTATION
The Department
The Doctor of Education program culminates in the completion of an educational research project. A report of the student’s project is submitted as a dissertation. The term “dissertation” refers to the actual written document. Students may register for the dissertation only after their proposal has been approved and they have passed their Comprehensive Exams. 9 hours.

ED7255 DISSERTATION CONTINUATION
The Department
The dissertation continuation course is required of all students writing a dissertation who are beyond one year in the dissertation process. Students must register for this course each fall and spring until completion of the dissertation. 1 hour.

Electives

ED7310 THE ADULT LEARNER
Harris
A survey and analysis of adult development and theory with careful attention to specific adult learning characteristics and motivation. Students will implement theoretical and practical knowledge to higher education and other adult learning environments. 3 hours.

ED7320 WRITING FOR ACADEMIC PUBLICATION
Estep
An introduction to the place of writing in the academic career. Topics discussed include the process for preparing materials for publication in a variety of forms (reviews, articles, essays/chapters, and books); the peer review process; and preparing an article manuscript for submission to a publisher. 3 hours.

ED7330 SELECTED TOPICS OF EDUCATION ISSUES IN TODAY’S WORLD
The Department
A study of selected issues and their significance for education. This seminar is offered based on student interest. May be repeated once for credit under a different topic. 3 hours.

ED7340 TEACHING IN FORMAL CHRISTIAN EDUCATION
The Department
A seminar on the philosophy, organization, process and procedures of teaching with a focus on academic course design and student assessment. 3 hours.

ED7345 TEACHING PRACTICUM
The Department
A seminar evaluating teaching experiences in formal education utilizing material from ED7340 Teaching in Formal Christian Education. 3 hours.

ED7360 THINKING THEOLOGICALLY IN FORMAL EDUCATION
Kreider
A study of the historical and theological development of current trends in theology. Topics will vary according to student interest. 3 hours.
Directed Study

ED7901 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN DOCTOR OF EDUCATION
The Department
Independent research on some aspect of education studies. Normally the independent study is associated with the student’s research project, though it may be related to other interests. Students may take up to two independent studies as part of their program. 1–4 hours.

ED7905 SPECIAL TOPICS
The Department
This course is designed for students who choose to participate in special conferences, training, or programs that are more formal in nature and require student participation other than a standard independent study. Approved special topics will provide expertise or training not specifically covered in the seminary curriculum. Credit is allowed proportionate to the required amount of work but is not to exceed four credit hours on any one topic. Enrollment requires consent of the department. 1–4 hours.
DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

PROFESSORS
Victor D. Anderson
Director of PhD Studies
Dorian G. Coover-Cox
Coordinator for Old Testament Studies
Joseph D. Fantin
Coordinator for New Testament Studies
Nathan N. Hoff
Coordinator for Bible Exposition
Glenn R. Kreider
Coordinator for Theological Studies

INTERDEPARTMENTAL PROFESSORS
Robert B. Chisholm
Gordon H. Johnston
David R. Klingler
Michael J. Svigel
Richard A. Taylor
DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

The Doctor of Philosophy program is designed for those who are capable of doing research at the highest level, with a view to becoming scholars and educational leaders in various fields of Christian ministry. The program leading to the Doctor of Philosophy degree has two divisions: Biblical Studies and Theological Studies. Please see the PhD program section of this catalog for more information.

PhD in Biblical Studies

In addition to the Biblical Studies core of 9 hours listed below, each student must complete 24 hours of coursework and 3 hours of dissertation research in one of the following concentrations: Old Testament Studies, New Testament Studies, or Bible Exposition.

Required Courses

BS8101  OLD TESTAMENT BACKGROUNDS  
Johnston  
A critical investigation of historical, literary, religious, and cultural backgrounds pertaining to the interpretation of the Old Testament. 3 hours.

BS8102  NEW TESTAMENT BACKGROUNDS  
Fantin  
A critical investigation of historical, literary, religious, and cultural backgrounds pertaining to the interpretation of the New Testament. 2 hours.

BS8103  HERMENEUTICS  
Hoff  
A study of hermeneutics, including its history, with emphasis on recent trends and applications. This will include issues such as the impact of presuppositions on interpretation, the dynamics of dual authorship, the question of where meaning resides, the effect of differences in genre on interpretation, as well as considerations of the reality of the progress of revelation and its application to today's world. The seminar involves a mixture of discussion of theory and discussion of texts. 3 hours.
**Old Testament Studies Concentration**

In addition to 9 hours of divisional courses, an Old Testament concentration requires 15 hours of Old Testament courses, 3 hours of dissertation research in Old Testament Studies, and 9 hours of electives.

### Required Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>OT8101</td>
<td>OLD TESTAMENT CRITICISM</td>
<td>Taylor</td>
<td>An introductory study of Old Testament criticism, including theories on the text and its composition, modern methods of textual analysis, canonicity, and the history, theory, and practice of Old Testament criticism. 3 hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OT8102</td>
<td>HISTORICAL HEBREW GRAMMAR</td>
<td>Taylor</td>
<td>An inductive and deductive study of biblical Hebrew from the perspective of its historical development within the Semitic family of languages. Prerequisite: Successful completion of the Hebrew proficiency exam. 3 hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OT8103</td>
<td>FOUNDATIONS OF OLD TESTAMENT BIBLICAL THEOLOGY</td>
<td>Johnston</td>
<td>A critical appraisal of the major studies dealing with Old Testament theology and the development of a self-consistent, comprehensive, and integrative biblical theology. 3 hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OT8104</td>
<td>EXEGESIS IN THE TORAH*</td>
<td>Johnston</td>
<td>An exegetical, critical, and literary study of selected passages in the Torah, designed to enhance an appreciation and comprehension of the literature and an understanding of how it contributes to the overall purpose and message of the Old Testament. 3 hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OT8105</td>
<td>EXEGESIS IN THE PROPHETS*</td>
<td>Chisholm</td>
<td>An exegetical, critical, and literary study of selected passages in the Prophets, designed to enhance an appreciation and comprehension of the literature and an understanding of how it contributes to the overall purpose and message of the Old Testament. 3 hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OT8106</td>
<td>EXEGESIS IN THE WRITINGS*</td>
<td>Chisholm</td>
<td>An exegetical, critical, and literary study of passages in hymnic, apocalyptic, and wisdom literature designed to enhance an appreciation and comprehension of the literature and an understanding of how it contributes to the overall purpose and message of the Old Testament. 3 hours.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Elective Courses

**OT8210** INTRODUCTION TO THE DEAD SEA SCROLLS  
Taylor  
An introduction to the historical, archaeological, and linguistic backgrounds of the Qumran materials, with attention given to the analysis of selections from 1QIsa*. Emphasis is on the relevance of the scrolls to textual criticism of the Hebrew Bible and the contribution of the scrolls to the study of historical Hebrew grammar. 3 hours.

**OT8220** INTRODUCTION TO AKKADIAN  
Webster  
An introduction to the basic grammar of Akkadian, with reading from texts relevant to the study of the Old Testament. 3 hours.

**OT8225** READINGS IN AKKADIAN  
Webster  
A course devoted to the reading and analysis of selected Akkadian legal and mythological texts. The significance of Akkadian literature for the study of the Old Testament will be emphasized. Prerequisite: OT8220 Introduction to Akkadian. 2 hours.

**OT8230** INTRODUCTION TO UGARITIC  
Webster  
An introduction to Ugaritic grammar, with reading and analysis of selected poetic texts that have special bearing on the literature and thought of Old Testament Israel. 3 hours.

**OT8235** NORTHWEST SEMITIC INSCRIPTIONS  
Taylor  
Translation and analysis of Aramaic, Hebrew, Phoenician, and other Northwest Semitic inscriptions, with emphasis on their contribution to Old Testament studies. 3 hours.

**OT8240** INTRODUCTION TO THE ARAMAIC TARGUMS  
Taylor  
An introduction to the grammar and syntax of targumic Aramaic, with selected readings from the major Aramaic Targums. Attention is given to targumic translation techniques and the relevance of targumic studies to Old and New Testament research. Prerequisite: OT5325 Biblical Aramaic or OT8265 Biblical Aramaic. 3 hours.

*Select any two courses from these three courses
DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

OT8245  INTRODUCTION TO SYRIAC
Taylor
An introduction to the grammar and syntax of classical Syriac, with readings from both biblical and extrabiblical Syriac texts. Particular attention is given to the value of a working knowledge of Syriac for Old and New Testament studies. Prerequisite: OT5325 Biblical Aramaic or OT8265 Biblical Aramaic. 3 hours.

OT8250  READINGS IN SYRIAC LITERATURE
Taylor
Practice in reading various Syriac texts, with particular attention given to the Syriac Peshitta. Emphasis is on developing a working knowledge of Syriac and an understanding of its application to biblical studies. Prerequisite: OT8245 Introduction to Syriac. 3 hours.

OT8255  INTRODUCTION TO COPTIC
Taylor
A study of the basic principles of phonology, morphology, and syntax for the Sahidic dialect of the Coptic language. The course will provide experience in translation and analysis of selected Coptic texts, introduction to the major scholarly tools available for Coptic research, and discussion of the relevance of Coptic studies for biblical and theological research. 3 hours.

OT8260  INTRODUCTION TO ANCIENT NEAR EASTERN LITERATURE
Johnston
An introduction to the various genres of ancient Near Eastern literature in their cultural setting, with application to understanding Old Testament literature and theology. 3 hours.

OT8265  BIBLICAL ARAMAIC
Taylor
A study of the basic principles of phonology, morphology, and syntax of biblical Aramaic. Translation and analysis of the Aramaic portions of Ezra and Daniel are accompanied by discussion of the relevance of Aramaic studies to Old and New Testament research. 3 hours.

OT8270  METHODS AND PRACTICE OF OLD TESTAMENT BIBLICAL THEOLOGY
Johnston
This course will guide students in the task of beginning to develop an exegetically derived, hermeneutically informed biblical theology of the Old Testament through assignments in selected themes, texts, books, and portions of the Hebrew Scriptures while grappling with major methodological issues in the discipline. Prerequisite: OT8103 Foundations of Old Testament Biblical Theology. 3 hours.

Directed Studies

OT8901  TEACHING THE OLD TESTAMENT
The Department
A student internship, supervised by a departmental professor, in which the philosophy and practice of teaching and writing and the details of class preparation, examination, and grading are discussed. As part of the internship, students are expected to teach at least one session in an approved educational context under supervision of the professor. This course is intended to provide a mentoring relationship to help the student prepare for teaching Old Testament courses at the college or seminary level. 2 hours.

OT8902  INDEPENDENT DOCTORAL STUDY IN THE OLD TESTAMENT
The Department
Independent research on an approved topic within the scope of the department with a thesis required. Credit is allowed proportionate to the work but not to exceed 4 credit hours. 1–4 hours.

New Testament Studies Concentration
In addition to 9 hours of divisional courses, a New Testament Studies concentration requires 6 hours of New Testament courses (NT8101 and NT8102), 3 hours of dissertation research in New Testament Studies, and 18 hours of electives, with at least one of the courses selected in Old Testament Studies and one in Bible Exposition. Electives should be chosen in consultation with the student’s departmental advisor.

Required Courses

NT8101  HISTORY OF NEW TESTAMENT INTERPRETATION AND CRITICISM
The Department

NT8102  NEW TESTAMENT THEOLOGY
The Department
An examination of major New Testament theologies, which is intended as a summary course for those with a New Testament Studies concentration. Prerequisite: 10 hours completed in the PhD program or consent of the department. 3 hours.

NT8108  NEW TESTAMENT DISSERTATION
The Department
Independent research and writing of a dissertation on an approved topic pertaining to New Testament studies, under the supervision of three faculty advisors. 3 hours.

NT8109  NEW TESTAMENT DISSERTATION CONTINUATION
The Department
The dissertation continuation course is required of all students writing a dissertation who are beyond one year in the dissertation process. Students must register for this course each fall and spring until completion of the dissertation. 1 hour.

Elective Courses

NT8205  ADVANCED NEW TESTAMENT TEXTUAL CRITICISM
Wallace
A study of the materials, history, and praxis of New Testament textual criticism, with emphasis on examination of manuscripts and analysis of competing text-critical theories. 3 hours.
DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

NT8210  SEMINAR ON THE HISTORICAL JESUS
Bock
An examination of method and approaches related to the Historical Jesus study so that the student can interact at a technical level on the topic. Particular attention will be given to the Third Quest, major recent treatments, and discussion of key events in Jesus’s ministry. 3 hours.

NT8215  THE SYNOPTIC GOSPELS
The Department
A critical study of the relationships between the Synoptic Gospels, an investigation of various theories to explain the similarities and differences in the Synoptics, and an examination of the methods of source criticism. 3 hours.

NT8220  SEMINAR ON THE THEOLOGY OF PAUL
Smith
A study of the writings of Paul in the New Testament as well as a critical reading of recent literature on these writings to discover the background, nature, and distinctive of Pauline theology. 3 hours.

NT8225  THE THEOLOGY OF THE GENERAL EPISTLES
The Department
A study of the central theological concepts in Hebrews and the epistles of James, Peter, and Jude, based on exegesis of key passages and interaction with contemporary studies of these epistles. 3 hours.

NT8230  SEMINAR ON THE GOSPEL AND EPISTLES OF JOHN
Harris
An examination of important theological topics and related issues in the Gospel and Epistles of John, including interaction with current critical approaches and exegesis of key passages, emphasizing the distinctive contribution of Johannine theology to the theology of the New Testament. 3 hours.

NT8235  SEMINAR ON APOCALYPTIC GENRE
The Department
An examination of apocalyptic literature in its historical-literary context, with consideration given to texts from early Judaism and the Old and New Testaments. 3 hours.

NT8315  THE CULTURAL CONTEXT OF THE NEW TESTAMENT
Fantin
A study of the cultural contexts of the New Testament, utilizing ancient sources to which the student was exposed in BS8102 New Testament Backgrounds and relevant secondary sources in order to facilitate and understanding of the cultural contexts of and daily life in the first century. Topics such as honor/shame, patronage, family life, and religion will be discussed. The class will meet in conjunction with BE8108 Bible Manners and Customs. Doctoral students in the class will be required to prepare and teach on a topic during the term. Prerequisite: BS8102 New Testament Backgrounds. 3 hours.

NT8320  SEMINAR IN ANCIENT SOURCES FOR NEW TESTAMENT STUDY
The Department
A continuation of the study begun in BS8102 New Testament Backgrounds of ancient sources surrounding the New Testament. Specific material may vary each time the course is taught. Students will be expected to build on their work in BS8102 New Testament Backgrounds in order to develop their skills in using the specific sources, especially as they relate to New Testament exegesis. 3 hours.

Directed Studies

NT8901  TEACHING THE NEW TESTAMENT
The Department
A student internship, supervised by a departmental professor, in which the philosophy and practice of teaching and writing and the details of class preparation, examination, and grading are discussed. As part of the internship, students are expected to teach at least one session in an approved educational context under supervision of the professor. This course is intended to provide a mentoring relationship to help the student prepare for teaching New Testament courses at the college or seminary level. 2 hours.

NT8902  INDEPENDENT DOCTORAL STUDY IN THE NEW TESTAMENT
The Department
Independent research on an approved topic within the scope of the department, with a thesis required. Credit is allowed proportionate to the amount of work but not to exceed 4 credit hours. 1-4 hours.

Bible Exposition Concentration
In addition to 9 hours of divisional courses, a Bible Exposition concentration requires 24 hours of Bible Exposition courses (21 required hours plus 3 hours of elective hours), and 3 hours of dissertation research in Bible Exposition. Please see the PhD program section for a detailed listing of the Bible Exposition concentration course requirements.

Required Courses

BE8108  BIBLE EXPOSITION DISSERTATION
The Department
Independent research and writing of a dissertation on an approved topic pertaining to Bible Exposition studies, under the supervision of three faculty advisors. 3 hours.

BE8109  BIBLE EXPOSITION DISSERTATION CONTINUATION
The Department
The dissertation continuation course is required of all students writing a dissertation who are beyond one year in the dissertation process. Students must register for this course each fall and spring until completion of the dissertation. 1 hour.
DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

BE8201  METHODOLOGY AND PRACTICE OF BIBLE EXPOSITION
Klingler
A critical examination of Bible exposition as an academic discipline, with a focus on methodology, understanding of metanarrative, book arguments, and an approach for future studies. This course is a recommended prerequisite to all other Bible Exposition courses in the PhD program. 3 hours.

BE8206  SEMINAR ON TORAH AND THE FORMER PROPHETS
The Department
A study of the Books of Genesis through Deuteronomy, Joshua, Judges, Samuel, and Kings, with emphasis on historical, geographical, and archaeological issues, interpretive issues, and biblical theology issues, including covenant and prophetic interpretations. 3 hours.

BE8211  SEMINAR ON THE LATTER PROPHETS
Bramer
A study of the Books of Isaiah, Jeremiah, Ezekiel, and the 12 minor prophets, with emphasis on historical and cultural setting, genre, the prophets’ use of the biblical covenants, and messianic prophecy. 3 hours.

BE8216  SEMINAR ON THE WRITINGS
Klingler
A study of Psalms, the Wisdom books (Job and Proverbs), the Megilloth (Song of Songs, Ruth, Lamentations, Ecclesiastes, and Esther), Ezra, Nehemiah, Chronicles, and Daniel, with emphasis on historical and geographical settings, poetic traditions in the ancient Near East and use in the Hebrew Bible, genre and its relation to hermeneutical issues, and messianic prophecy. 3 hours.

BE8221  SEMINAR ON THE GOSPELS AND ACTS
The Department
A study of the four Gospels and Acts, with emphasis on genre and selected biblical issues such as the kingdom, the gospel message, transitional issues, and eschatology. 3 hours.

BE8226  SEMINAR ON THE PAULINE EPISTLES
The Department
A study of Romans through Philemon, with emphasis on historical backgrounds, the role of culture in interpretation, theological themes, and application. 3 hours.

BE8231  SEMINAR ON THE GENERAL EPISTLES AND REVELATION
Hitchcock
A study of Hebrews through Revelation, with emphasis on authorship, purpose, genre, interpretative problems, and prophecy. 3 hours.

Electives

BE8901  TEACHING BIBLE EXPOSITION
The Department
A student internship, supervised by a departmental professor, in which the philosophy and practice of teaching and writing and the details of class preparation, examination, and grading are discussed. As part of the internship, students are expected to teach at least one session in an approved educational context under supervision of the professor. This course is intended to provide a mentoring relationship to help the student prepare for teaching Bible Exposition courses at the college or seminary level. 3 hours.

BE8902  INDEPENDENT DOCTORAL STUDY IN BIBLE EXPOSITION
The Department
Independent research on an approved topic within the scope of the department, with a thesis required. Credit is allowed proportionate to the amount of work but not to exceed 4 credit hours. 1–4 hours.

BE8904  SELECTED BIBLE ARGUMENTS
Klingler
An independent study course in which the student completes the Bible arguments that were not completed throughout the student's coursework. These arguments will be completed in coordination with the assigned professor for this course. 3 hours.

BE8909  ISRAEL STUDY OF THE BIBLE
Bramer
A field study of historical-geographical biblical sites in Israel. This course is offered each May and consists of 3 weeks in Israel along with map work and quizzes. PhD students will, in addition to completing the requirements of the tour, submit a paper on a geographical or archaeological topic related to the land of Israel. May also be credited in the Department of Old Testament Studies or the Department of New Testament Studies with approval from that department. 3 hours.

PhD in Theological Studies

This program requires 36 hours of coursework, including 19 hours of required courses, 3 hours of dissertation research in Theological Studies, and 14 hours of electives taken in consultation with the student's departmental advisor.

Required Courses

TS8100  RESEARCH METHODS
Todd
This course provides instruction in research methods, including thesis recognition, the use of resources, dissertation development, and the use of proper form and style for papers and the dissertation. This course also provides an orientation to the PhD program in Theological Studies, and therefore enrollment is limited to students in that program. 1 hour.

TS8101  SEMINAR ON HERMENEUTICS AND HISTORIOGRAPHY
Kreider
A critical study of historiographical research and issues in modern hermeneutics. 3 hours.

TS8102  SEMINAR ON THEOLOGICAL METHOD
The Department
A critical investigation of the sources of theology (revelation, tradition, and culture) and their bearing on the work of theology today. 3 hours.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TS8103</td>
<td>SEMINAR ON MODERN THEOLOGY AND THEOLOGISTS</td>
<td>The Department</td>
<td>A critical study of contemporary theologians and trends in theology. 3 hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TS8104</td>
<td>SEMINAR ON EVANGELICALISM</td>
<td>The Department</td>
<td>A critical study of traditions, trends, issues, and major thinkers in contemporary evangelicalism. 3 hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TS8106</td>
<td>SEMINAR ON THE HISTORY OF DOCTRINE</td>
<td>Svigel</td>
<td>A study of the historical development of Christian doctrines from the Patristic through the Modern era. 3 hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TS8107</td>
<td>SEMINAR ON THEOLOGICAL SYSTEMS</td>
<td>The Department</td>
<td>A critical study of several standard theological systems and their construction. 3 hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TS8108</td>
<td>THEOLOGICAL STUDIES DISSERTATION</td>
<td>The Department</td>
<td>Independent research and writing of a dissertation on an approved topic pertaining to theological studies, under the supervision of three faculty advisors. 3 hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TS8109</td>
<td>THEOLOGICAL STUDIES DISSERTATION CONTINUATION</td>
<td>The Department</td>
<td>The dissertation continuation course is required of all students writing a dissertation who are beyond one year in the dissertation process. Students must register for this course each fall and spring until completion of the dissertation. 1 hour.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Elective Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TS8205</td>
<td>COLLOQUIUM IN SYSTEMATIC THEOLOGY</td>
<td>Kreider</td>
<td>A critical study of a doctrinal area such as Trinitarianism, Christology, anthropology, ecclesiology, or eschatology. Students may reenroll for credit as the topic changes. 3 hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TS8210</td>
<td>COLLOQUIUM IN HISTORICAL THEOLOGY</td>
<td>The Department</td>
<td>A critical study of a selected period, figure, or theme in the history of Christian thought. Students may reenroll for credit as the topic changes. 3 hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TS8215</td>
<td>SEMINAR ON THE HISTORY OF BIBLICAL INTERPRETATION</td>
<td>The Department</td>
<td>A study of exegetical and hermeneutical approaches to the Scriptures from the Patristic through the Modern era. 3 hours.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Directed Studies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TS8901</td>
<td>TEACHING THEOLOGICAL STUDIES</td>
<td>The Department</td>
<td>Students pursuing ministry in teaching participate in an internship with a member of the Theological Studies department faculty, receiving instruction in course design and development, lesson planning, and pedagogy, and participating in formal teaching opportunities. 2 hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TS8902</td>
<td>INDEPENDENT DOCTORAL STUDY IN THEOLOGY</td>
<td>The Department</td>
<td>Independent research on an approved topic, with a thesis required. Credit is allowed proportionate to the amount of work but not to exceed 4 credit hours. 1-4 hours.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Additional Doctoral Course

Students may select the following course as one of their free electives in either the Biblical Studies or Theological Studies division.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EML8205</td>
<td>SEMINAR ON CHRISTIAN HIGHER EDUCATION</td>
<td>Thames</td>
<td>A seminar on the status of Bible colleges, Christian liberal arts colleges, and seminaries at the beginning of the twenty-first century, with attention to administration and teaching in those schools. 2 hours.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Noncredit Elective Courses

<table>
<thead>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PD8101</td>
<td>READING THEOLOGICAL FRENCH</td>
<td>The Department</td>
<td>This course is a noncredit course in reading theological French, designed to bring students to a level of proficiency in reading that fulfills the PhD requirement for ability in French. This is not a course in conversational French, although points concerning conversation and pronunciation occasionally will be covered as an aid to study and memorization. 2 hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PD8102</td>
<td>READING THEOLOGICAL GERMAN</td>
<td>The Department</td>
<td>This course is a noncredit course in reading theological German, designed to bring students to a level of proficiency in reading that fulfills the PhD requirements for ability in German. This is not a course in conversational German, although points concerning conversation and pronunciation occasionally will be covered as an aid to study and memorization. 2 hours.</td>
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WORLD CLASS FACULTY AND ADMINISTRATION

Dallas Theological Seminary has been blessed with a widely respected faculty and administration committed to training the next generation of leaders for the sake of God’s global mission.
The greatest asset of a seminary is its faculty. These godly men and women translate the school’s philosophy into meaningful content in the classroom. DTS employs over seventy full-time faculty members, each having served an average of 14 years at the seminary and collectively contributing to over 320 publications.
JOHN A. ADAIR

(2014–) Associate Professor of Theological Studies.

BS, The Criswell College, 1997; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 2000; PhD, 2008.

Dr. Adair emphasizes guiding his students toward a Christ-centered, historically informed faith. His research interests include historical exegesis and the role of culture in theology. Prior to joining the faculty at DTS, Dr. Adair spent several years as a writer at Insight for Living. He and his wife, Laura, have three children—Nicholas, Harper, and Thomas.

TODD W. AGNEW

(2021–) Instructor in Media Arts and Worship.

ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 2018; PhD Studies, 2021–)

Along with joining DTS as an instructor, Todd Agnew is currently serving as a worship pastor in a Dallas area church and completing a PhD in Theological Studies. Mr. Agnew has spent three decades as a worship leader, songwriter, pastor, artist, and teacher. He hopes to help students connect the academic and the practical, especially at the intersection of theology and worship. He married his high school sweetheart, and they are helping their two children grow into adulthood.

GERARDO A. ALFARO

(2019–) Director of DTS en Español, Professor of Theological Studies.


Dr. Alfaro is a native of El Salvador. His theological interests include Christology, Theological Method, and Contemporary and Liberation Theology. Along with his teaching ministry, Dr. Alfaro has served as a pastor in the local church both in Central America and the United States. He and his wife, Alma, are committed to missions and evangelism, and they continue to collaborate in training Christian leaders both locally and abroad.
JOE M. ALLEN JR.

(2015–) Campus Pastor.


Dr. Allen became the Seminary Chaplain after having pastored churches for more than 30 years. Dr. Allen came to DTS from the First Baptist Church of Cairo, GA, where he had been Lead Pastor since 2003. Dr. Allen is married to Lindsey and they have two children: Joey (ThM, 2007), married to Christy (ThM, 2004) and Bethany, married to David. They also have three grandchildren. Dr. Allen enjoys playing with his grandkids and watching football.

VICTOR D. ANDERSON

(2006–) Director of PhD Studies, Professor of Pastoral Ministries.

BS, Michigan State University at Lansing, 1981; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1986; PhD, Intercultural Education, Biola University, 2008.

After 15 years of engagement in theological education in Ethiopia, Dr. Anderson joined the DTS faculty in 2006. With a broad base of teaching experience in Africa, in local churches, and briefly at Talbot School of Theology, he completed a PhD in Intercultural Education, focusing his research on preaching in rural Ethiopia. Dr. Anderson maintains active ministry on a preaching team at his local church in Mesquite and at churches and conferences around the USA. He and his wife, Cindy, have two children. As associate missionaries with Serving in Mission (SIM), they continue to minister in cross-cultural contexts each summer.

MARK L. BAILEY

(1985–) Chancellor, Senior Professor of Bible Exposition.

AA, Maricopa Technical College, 1970; BA, Southwestern College, 1972; MDiv, Western Seminary, 1975; ThM, 1977; PhD, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1997; DD, Dallas Baptist University, 2006.

Dr. Bailey assumed the role of DTS Chancellor after serving for 19 years as the Seminary’s fifth President, and he continues his role as Senior Professor in the Bible Exposition department. In addition to his years at DTS, he has pastored various churches in Arizona and Texas. He was a seminar instructor for Walk Thru the Bible Ministries for twenty years and is in demand for Bible conferences and other preaching engagements all over the country and world. His overseas ministries have included Venezuela, Argentina, Hungary, and China. He is also a regular tour leader in Israel, Jordan, Egypt, Turkey, Greece, and Rome. His board service includes Bible Study Fellowship, Walk Thru the Bible Ministries, and Word of Life.
FACULTY

BRIAN L. BAIN
(1997–) Professor of Counseling Ministries.
Dr. Barnes is an ordained minister and a licensed psychologist who specializes in marriage and family research, counseling, and training. After graduating from DTS he served as an assistant pastor for seven years. While in the New York area he was a research project coordinator at NYU Medical Center’s Family Studies Clinic and later completed a two-year postdoctoral fellowship through Parkland Hospital (Dallas) and the Child Guidance Clinics of Dallas and Texoma. His great celebrations of life are his wife, four adult kids plus three more by marriage, ten grandkids, and bicycle racing.

D. SCOTT BARFOOT
(2008–) Director of Doctor of Ministry Studies.
BA, Atlantic Baptist University, 1994; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1998; PhD, Regent University, 2007.
Dr. Barfoot aspires to equip and empower global executive, pastoral, and educational ministry leaders who impact the next generation for the cause of Christ. Having served in a variety of pastoral leadership capacities in rural Canadian and suburban Asian and American churches in Canada and the United States since 1992, he has a special heart for leadership development in the local church. His most recent research surveyed pastors who graduated from DTS to assess views of the leadership structure in their churches. He and his wife, Debbie, have three children—David, Joel, and Karissa.

C. GARY BARNES
(1997–) Professor of Counseling Ministries.
Dr. Barnes is an ordained minister and a licensed psychologist who specializes in marriage and family research, counseling, and training. After graduating from DTS he served as an assistant pastor for seven years. While in the New York area he was a research project coordinator at NYU Medical Center’s Family Studies Clinic and later completed a two-year postdoctoral fellowship through Parkland Hospital (Dallas) and the Child Guidance Clinics of Dallas and Texoma. His great celebrations of life are his wife, four adult kids plus three more by marriage, ten grandkids, and bicycle racing.

Dr. Bain spent much of his career in international non-profit work in South Sudan, Uganda, Ethiopia, Uzbekistan, Slovakia, and China. He works to empower national leaders to bring about various types of personal and community transformation around the life and teachings of Jesus. One of the great privileges of his life has been to serve alongside South Sudanese and Ugandan friends at the North East Africa Theological Seminary (NEATS) in South Sudan. His experiences have led him to have a deep passion for teaching methodology and a special focus on “the gap” that exists for all of us between our stated beliefs and the lives we live. Combined, these lead to a unique classroom experience with a core teaching focus integrating Bible, theology, mission, and counseling teachings and practices. He is also passionate about investing and entrepreneurship as opportunities to fund God-honoring activities and services. One of God’s greatest acts of grace in his life is the gift of his wife, Hailey, and their children, with whom he likes to spend as much time as possible doing just about anything.
**FACULTY**

**DARRELL L. BOCK**

BA, University of Texas at Austin, 1975; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1979; PhD, University of Aberdeen, 1983; Postdoctoral study, Tübingen University.

Dr. Bock has earned recognition as a Humboldt Scholar (Tübingen University in Germany), is the author of over 45 books, including well-regarded commentaries on Luke and Acts and studies of the historical Jesus, and works in cultural engagement as host of the seminary’s Table Podcast. He was president of the Evangelical Theological Society (ETS) from 2000–2001, served as a consulting editor for Christianity Today, and serves on the boards of Wheaton College and Chosen People Ministries. His articles appear in leading publications, and he often is an expert for the media on NT issues. Dr. Bock has been a New York Times best-selling author in nonfiction; serves as a staff consultant for Bent Tree Fellowship Church in Carrollton, TX; and is elder emeritus at Trinity Fellowship Church in Dallas. When traveling overseas, he will tune into the current game involving his favorite teams from Houston—live—even in the wee hours of the morning. Married for over 40 years to Sally, he is a proud father of two daughters and a son and is also a grandfather.

**STEPHEN J. BRAMER**
(1997–) Chair and Professor of Bible Exposition.

BTh, Tyndale University College, 1976; BA, University of Waterloo, 1978; MDiv, Tyndale Seminary, 1980; ThM, Trinity Evangelical Divinity School, 1982; PhD, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1997.

Dr. Bramer taught for 16 years at Briercrest Bible College and at Briercrest Biblical Seminary in Saskatchewan, Canada, before joining the faculty of DTS. He also has enjoyed a variety of other ministries such as teaching elder, youth pastor, and pulpit supply throughout Canada and the United States. He serves as an adjunct professor for Word of Life Bible Institute, Hungary and New York; Briercrest Seminary, Canada; as well as at the Jordan Evangelical Theological Seminary (JETS) in Jordan. He is a teaching pastor at Waterbrook Bible Fellowship and travels yearly to Israel and Jordan. Stephen and his wife, Sharon, enjoy visiting their three married children and ten grandchildren who live in three different countries.

**LUKE W. R. BRYANT**
(2019–) Director of Admissions.

BA, Baylor University, 2010; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 2018; PhD Studies, Gonzaga University, 2021–.

Prior to serving as the Director of Admissions, Mr. Bryant worked in the Admissions Office at DTS-Houston for six years and as a student minister for two years. He completed a Master of Theology (ThM) in intercultural ministries in 2018 and is pursuing a PhD in Leadership Studies. Mr. Bryant loves working alongside an incredible team of godly servant-leaders and seeing how the Lord brings believers of diverse backgrounds to be equipped for greater ministry impact. He and his wife, Suzanne, met when they were in college and have been married for 11 years.
FACULTY

MICHAEL H. BURER
BMus, University of Georgia, 1993; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1998; PhD, 2004.
Before beginning his faculty service, Dr. Burer worked for many years with Bible.org as an editor and assistant project director for the NET Bible. He was also instrumental in the completion of the New English Translation—Novum Testamentum Graece diglot, published jointly by Bible.org and the Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft of Stuttgart, Germany. An ordained minister, Dr. Burer is an elder in his local church and has ministered frequently with The Evangelical Alliance Mission in France. He has also served as a visiting teacher at the Faculté Libre de Théologie Évangélique in Vaux-sur-Seine, France. His research and teaching interests include Greek language and exegesis, the Gospels, and Jesus studies.

J. LANIER BURNS
(1982–) Distinguished Professor of Systematic Theology, Research Professor of Theological Studies.
BA, Davidson College, 1965; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1972; ThD, 1979; PhD, University of Texas at Dallas, 1993; Postdoctoral research, Harvard University, 2001.
Dr. Burns is actively involved in administration in Christian and secular organizations. He also devotes time to writing, conferences, and pastoral leadership, and he has been involved in post-doctoral research at Harvard and Oxford Universities. For over forty-five years he has served as president of the Asian Christian Academy in Hosur, India. He has participated in numerous neuroscientific activities for about twenty-five years and is a long-time member of the Society for Neuroscience. His research interests include Trinitarianism, anthropology, sin, eschatology, the relationship of science and religion, Catholic Theology, and issues in social justice. He spends his spare time with his family and enjoying sports. He and his wife, Kathy, have four children and 11 grandchildren.

KELLY L. CHEATHAM
(2020–) Assistant Professor of Counseling Ministries.
BA, University of Texas at Arlington, 1991; MABC, Dallas Theological Seminary, 2009; PhD, University of North Texas, 2016.
Dr. Cheatham has served in a variety of ministry, leadership and teaching roles in various locations. In addition to his teaching responsibilities at DTS, Dr. Cheatham maintains a private practice in Dallas where he specializes in providing counseling to couples, adults and adolescents, as well as clinical supervision to counseling interns. He is a Licensed Professional Counselor Supervisor and Board Certified as a National Certified Counselor. He is married to Gwen, and they have four children—Dalton, Drew, Emily, and Luke.
SAMUEL P. C. CHIA
(2008–) Director of Chinese Studies, Assistant Professor of New Testament Studies.
BS, University of Alberta, 1986; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1994; PhD, 2003.
Before joining DTS in 2008, Dr. Chia taught at Chung Yuan Christian University and served as an adjunct professor with several seminaries in Hong Kong, Taiwan, and the United States. Through his experience as a lead pastor and interactions with the Chinese Christian community in Asia and North America, Dr. Chia has developed a passion for seminarians by inspiring them to study God’s Word in the original languages and by equipping them to be responsible interpreters of God’s word and servant-leaders to His church. Dr. Chia encourages Chinese seminarians to work together on the task of improving Chinese translations of the Bible. He and his wife have one son.

ROBERT B. CHISHOLM JR.
(1981–) Chair and Senior Professor of Old Testament Studies.
BA, Syracuse University, 1973; MDiv, Grace Theological Seminary, 1976; ThM, 1978; ThD, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1983.
Although Dr. Chisholm enjoys teaching the full breadth of Old Testament studies, he takes special delight in the books of Judges, Samuel, Isaiah, and Amos. Dr. Chisholm has published seven books, most recently commentaries on Judges–Ruth and on 1–2 Samuel. He was translation consultant for the International Children’s Bible and for The Everyday Bible and is senior Old Testament editor for the NET Bible.

AARON B. COE
(2017–) Assistant Professor of Missiology and Intercultural Ministries.
BA, Middle Tennessee State University, 1999; MDiv, Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, 2010; ThM, 2012; PhD, Southeastern Baptist Theological Seminary, 2016.
Aside from his responsibilities at DTS, Dr. Coe is the Founder and CEO of Future City Now. He leads a team of change agents and problem solvers who specialize in organizational strategy, marketing, and execution. As a strategist and executive leader, Aaron has had the privilege of serving some of the largest non-profit organizations in the United States for over 20 years. With a PhD in Urbanization, Aaron is passionate about living on mission and making a way for people to engage with the world on a local and global level. Aaron and his wife, Carmen, live in Atlanta with their four children where he also serves as a pastor at Passion City Church. Previously, he served as a church planting missionary, Lead Pastor of the Gallery Church, Executive Director of Send NYC, and Vice President of Mobilization and Marketing at the North American Mission Board.
STACEY J. DAVIS

(2020–) Assistant Professor of Educational Ministries and Leadership.
BA, Azusa Pacific University, 2006; MACE, Biola University, 2013; PhD in Educational Studies, Talbot School of Theology, 2019.

Dr. Davis’s passion is helping others discover their gifts and talents for works of service which the Lord Jesus Christ planned in advance for them. Prior to joining the faculty, her vocational ministry experience included leadership roles at Saddleback Church, Willowcreek Community Church, and Mariners Church. During those years, she pursued a Doctorate in Educational Studies while serving as an adjunct faculty member at both the undergrad and graduate level at Biola University and other Christian colleges and universities. Her research interests include children’s spirituality, the teaching and learning process, and ministry effectiveness. Acts 20:24 is her life verse and inspiration as a faculty member at DTS: “But my life is worth nothing to me unless I use it for finishing the work assigned me by the Lord Jesus—the work of telling others the Good News about the wonderful grace of God.”

CHARLES W. DICKENS

(2003–) Chair and Professor of Counseling Ministries.
BS, Texas Wesleyan University, 1991; MA, Southern Methodist University, 1993; PhD, 1995.

Prior to joining the faculty, Dr. Dickens served as an associate pastor in the areas of marriage ministry and counseling. He has previously served on the faculty of Biola University and has taught seminary and graduate-level courses internationally in Austria, Hong Kong, and Sri Lanka. Dr. Dickens is professionally active in the Christian Association of Psychological Studies and The Association of Marriage and Family Ministries and also serves as a contributing editor for the Journal of Psychology and Theology. He is married to Rebecca, and they have two children: Joshua and Jillian. At 6’8, Dr. Dickens loves to play basketball and will gladly dunk a basketball right over your head—in a very gentle, loving way of course.

DORIAN G. COOVER-COX

(2001–) Professor of Old Testament Studies.

Dr. Coover-Cox has been a part of DTS as a student, a teacher, and associate editor for Bibliotheca Sacra. Originally she came to the seminary to become a better editor; she found, however, that what she enjoys most about editing is helping people learn. While still an editor, she has found her niche in the classroom as well, encouraging students as they learn Hebrew. She has special interest in the book of Exodus and in literary analysis of narratives and poetry.
JOHN C. DYER
(2002–) Vice President for Enrollment Services and Educational Technologies, Assistant Professor of Theological Studies.
BS, Texas A&M University, 2000; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 2008; PhD, Durham University, 2019.

Channeling Eric Liddell, Dr. Dyer likes to say, "When I code, I can feel God's pleasure." This desire to glorify God by showing how our creativity is an important aspect of our role as image bearers drives Dr. Dyer’s work and teaching. A former youth pastor, he enjoys working with students to see how the biblical story brings insight and clarity to the ideas found in science, sociology, and culture. Dr. Dyer is married to Amber, a literature and philosophy professor, and has two lovely children.

JOSEPH D. FANTIN
BA, Eastern Michigan University, 1986; MA, Michigan State University, 1988; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1995; PhD, 2003; PhD, University of Sheffield, 2007.

Dr. Fantin believes an accurate understanding of God’s Word will enable the believer to grow in his or her relationship with Christ, to love God and others, to bring Christ’s love to a lost world, to build up the church, and, most importantly, to glorify God. He is committed to teaching exegetical method in order to help students understand, apply, and teach the Bible in order to achieve these goals. His research interests include the prison epistles, the first-century world, Greek, linguistics, and relevance theory. He and his wife, Robin, have two children: Jillian and David.

KEVIN M. GANDY
(2020–) Assistant Professor of Educational Ministries and Leadership.
BS, Marquette University, 2009; MA, Dallas Theological Seminary, 2012; ThM, 2014; PhD, Dallas Baptist University, 2019.

Prior to joining the DTS faculty, Dr. Gandy was a pastor and church planter in southern California. With experience in classic-to-postmodern leadership studies, organizational engagement, and empowerment theories, Dr. Gandy has a passion for next generation leadership development and education. Though he was born in North Carolina, Dr. Gandy has lived all over the USA and has over 15 years of pastoral ministry experience in California, Texas, North Carolina, Wisconsin, Albania, and SW England. He travels extensively to speak and teach throughout the year and has visited over 75 countries across 5 continents. Dr. Gandy lives in downtown Dallas, so outside the classroom you may find him in an urban coffeeshop, eating great Texas BBQ, taking photos for his Instagram, or at 30,000 ft. traveling to a new place.
FACULTY

BRIAN P. GAULT
(2022−) Associate Professor of Old Testament Studies
BA, Cedarville University, 1999; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 2005; MPhil, Hebrew Union College, 2010; PhD, 2012.

Dr. Gault loves sharing with students about God’s glorious deeds in the Old Testament, most importantly His mission to redeem His people, restore their access to His presence, and renew their broken relationship with Him. He takes special delight in teaching Hebrew language and exegesis, particularly in Wisdom Literature. Dr. Gault has written articles on Job, Ecclesiastes, and Song of Songs, and he is currently working on commentaries on Esther and Song of Songs. Before joining the DTS faculty, Dr. Gault taught for 10 years at Columbia Biblical Seminary (SC). He and his wife, Cara, have two beautiful daughters (Charissa, Maria) and one very active little boy (Isaiah).

SANDRA L. GLAHN
(2008−) Professor of Media Arts and Worship.
BA, The Washington Bible College, 1981; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 2001; PhD, University of Texas at Dallas, 2013.

In addition to teaching on-campus classes, Dr. Glahn teaches immersive courses in Italy and Great Britain, as well as immersive courses in writing and in worship. Dr. Glahn is a multi-published author of both fiction and non-fiction, a journalist, and a speaker who advocates for thinking that transforms, especially on topics relating to art, gender, sexual intimacy in marriage, and first-century backgrounds as they relate to gender. Dr. Glahn’s more than twenty books reveal her interests in bioethics, sexuality, and biblical women. She has also written twelve Bible studies in the Coffee Cup Bible Study series. A regular blogger at Engage, Bible.org’s site for women in Christian leadership, she is the owner of Aspire Productions, and served as editor-in-chief for Kindred Spirit from 1999 to 2016. She and her husband have one adult daughter.

ALEXANDER R. GONZALES
(2015−) Associate Professor of Bible Exposition, DTS-Houston.
BS, University of California at Los Angeles, 1983; MDiv, Western Seminary, 1986; STM, Old Testament Studies, Dallas Theological Seminary, 2006; PhD, 2012.

Dr. Gonzales was a college athlete involved with Athletes in Action and is a former school record holder of the 1500 meters at UCLA. He earned his TEFL certification teaching English in Mexico, then became a “tent-maker” teaching international students English in public high schools and simultaneously coaching sports. Later he moved on to mentoring and teaching English to international students at Dallas Baptist University. His expertise is teaching narrative literature and he still enjoys mentoring students. He has spent many summers teaching and serving overseas. Dr. Gonzales and his wife, Deedy, have two adult children.
FACULTY

JAKE C. GROSS

2020–) Dean of DTS-Atlanta.

BS, Auburn University, 2003; MEd, 2006. PhD, Azusa Pacific University, 2013.

Dr. Gross joined the DTS family in 2016 to lead the Passion Global Institute. In 2020 he was appointed Dean of DTS-Atlanta. Prior to DTS, Dr. Gross spent 15 years serving in a variety of postsecondary leadership roles, including stops at Auburn University (War Eagle), Pepperdine University, and Kennesaw State University. Dr. Gross has a deep desire to see Jesus glorified in and through the educational process and takes great joy in serving students as they journey toward graduation and beyond. He delights in being married to his best friend, Emily, and they are blessed with three amazing daughters—Abby Jane, Blythe, and Joy. Dr. Gross loves fly fishing with Emily, coaching his daughters’ soccer teams, and is a firm believer that Christmas should not be celebrated until after Thanksgiving.

REG GRANT

(1982–) Chair and Senior Professor of Media Arts and Worship.


Dr. Grant enjoys teaching courses in homiletics, drama, oral interpretation, and creative writing. He also serves on the board of directors for Insight for Living. Dr. Grant has coauthored several books and has written, produced, and acted for radio, television, theater, and film. Dr. Grant is married to Lauren, and they have three grown children and one grandson (Lauren is “Lolly”; Dr. Grant is “Pop”). Dr. Grant loves to spend time on his ranch south of San Antonio. You’d never know it from his cultured personality, but this guy can “cowboy up” right quick.

JOHN D. HANNAH

(1972–) Distinguished Professor of Historical Theology, Research Professor of Theological Studies.

BS, Philadelphia College of Bible, 1967; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1971; ThD, 1974; MA, Southern Methodist University, 1980; PhD, The University of Texas at Dallas, 1988; Postdoctoral study, Yale University, 1993.

Dr. Hannah has enjoyed a distinguished career of more than forty years at DTS. He is a frequent and popular church and conference speaker both at home and abroad. His teaching interests include the general history of the Christian church, with particular interest in the works of Jonathan Edwards and John Owen. Among his published works are a history of DTS and a general history of the Christian Church. He remains active in church ministries and serves on the boards of several organizations.
SCOTT HARRIS
(2018–) Director of Doctor of Education and Doctor of Educational Ministry Studies, Associate Professor of Educational Ministries and Leadership.
BBA, University of Oklahoma, 1987; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1998; PhD, University of North Texas, 2005.
Dr. Scott Harris finds great joy in helping men and women prepare for the task that God has called them to fulfill. He has a background of various ministry platforms. He worked with college students while on staff with Cru, served on staff with the local church, served as the Headmaster of a small private school, directed a graduate program at a Christian university, and he has served on staff in the local church. He and his wife, Kathryn, have four sons—Jonathan, David, Mark, and Noah. He enjoys going on walks with Kathryn, spending time with his sons, working in the yard, old cars, and OU football.

W. HALL HARRIS III
(1978–) Senior Professor of New Testament Studies.
BA, North Carolina State University, 1974; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1978; PhD, University of Sheffield, 1989.
A DTS faculty member for over forty years, Dr. Harris has worked extensively on the Gospel of John, and now collaborates with faculty from other departments teaching courses on C.S. Lewis, J.R.R. Tolkien, science fiction, and the intersection of theology and technology. His late wife, Ursula, was a native of Germany, and he worked closely with the German Bible Society (Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft) as lead editor of the New English Translation—Novum Testamentum Graece New Testament. Since 1995, Dr. Harris has served as Project Director and Managing Editor of the NET Bible (New English Translation), the first modern Bible translation to be published freely on the internet (netbible.org). He has served as both translator and General Editor for The Lexham Greek-English Interlinear New Testament: SBL Edition, and General Editor and NT translator for the Lexham English Bible (LEB). Dr. Harris serves on the board of directors of the Center for the Study of New Testament Manuscripts (CSNTM.org). As an ordained minister, he has served in various churches as pastor of single adults, elder, adult Sunday school teacher, and small group leader.

GREGORY A. HATTEBERG
(1998–) Executive Director of Alumni Services, Assistant Professor of Educational Ministries and Leadership.
Before joining the faculty, Dr. Hatteberg worked in recruitment at Moody Bible Institute and at DTS in the offices of the Academic Dean, Advancement, Placement, and Admissions. The former youth pastor is an instructor for Walk Thru the Bible Ministries and especially enjoys teaching Physical and Historical Geography of Israel, Christian Marriage and Family, and Rapid Reading. Based on his experiences in Israel, he has been a licensed tour guide for Israel and coauthored The Christian Traveler’s Guide to the Holy Land. Dr. Hatteberg grew up on the prairies of Illinois and still loves the farming life. He also enjoys golf, a good game of pool, a few licks on the harmonica, but most of all being “Papa” to his family and grandbabies.
GEORGE M. HILLMAN JR.  
(2002–) Vice President for Education, Professor of Educational Ministries and Leadership.

BS, Texas A&M University, 1990; MDiv, Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary, 1994; PhD, 2004.

Dr. Hillman has a passion for education, spiritual formation, and leadership development. He came to Dallas Theological Seminary with years of ministry experience in churches and parachurch organizations in Texas and Georgia. Nationally known in theological field education, he has been active in leadership of both the Association of Theological Field Education (former member of the Steering Committee) and the Evangelical Association of Theological Field Educators (former two-time co-chair). He and his wife have one daughter.

MARK L. HITCHCOCK  
(2014–) Associate Professor of Bible Exposition.

BS, Oklahoma State University, 1981; JD, Oklahoma City University School of Law, 1984; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1991; PhD, 2005.

Dr. Hitchcock is Senior Pastor of Faith Bible Church in Edmond, Oklahoma, a position he has held since 1991. He served as Adjunct Professor of Bible Exposition at DTS from 2006–2013 before joining the faculty in 2014. Dr. Hitchcock has authored over twenty books, primarily on end-time prophecy, and speaks across the country and internationally at churches and conferences. He and his wife, Cheryl, have two married sons, three grandsons, and one granddaughter. Aside from reading and studying, he enjoys walking, lifting weights, and playing golf.

NATHAN N. HOFF  
(2018–) Assistant Professor of Bible Exposition.

BA, Temple University, 2005; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 2010; PhD, 2018.

Dr. Hoff developed a love for Bible exposition soon after he began his master’s studies at DTS. Since that time, Dr. Hoff has gained a strong desire to help both those in the academy and in the local church develop in the discipline of Bible exposition. His academic interests include hermeneutics, dispensationalism, and biblical theology. During his free time, Dr. Hoff enjoys Crossfit, weightlifting, and spending time with his wife, Abby, and their four boys—Judah, Jeshua, Jordan, and Josiah.
(2016–) Assistant Professor of Bible Exposition.

BSSC, Chinese University of Hong Kong, 1987; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1996; PhD, 2015.

Dr. Hon worked for over 19 years in multiple leadership positions with Campus Crusade for Christ. He has also been involved in church planting ministries and for many years was actively involved in discipleship, leadership development, and Bible seminars. In addition, he was the founder and Lead Pastor of Neighborhood Bible Church and now serves at New Life Gospel Church in Lewisville, TX. He and his wife, Eira, have three grown children—Lydia, Priscilla, and Nathan.

MARVIN T. HUNN

(2009–) Library Director.

BA, Trinity University, 1972; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1977; MLS, University of North Texas, 1981.

Mr. Hunn brings nearly forty years of library experience to his job at DTS, with particular strengths in public services and information technologies. He is a member of the American Theological Library Association and the Association of Christian Librarians, and past president of the Southwestern Area Theological Library Association. His is especially interested in developing online resources and services to meet the needs of students. His wife, Debbie, is also a librarian. Since 1998 they have volunteered together to help youth detained by the Dallas County juvenile justice system. They are inveterate walkers and you can see them walking around the campus daily, come rain or shine.

MARVIN T. HUNN

(2017–) Associate Professor of Educational Ministries and Leadership.


Dr. Humphries served in pastoral ministry for 35 years in the roles of associate pastor, executive pastor, and senior pastor. He has experience in the areas of Christian education, small groups, administration, church planting, and pastoral leadership. Dr. Humphries has taught at DTS since 1995 both as adjunct and full-time professor. He has an interest in emotional intelligence and personal and organizational leadership development. Dr. Humphries has a heart for both the congregant and the student. The great joys of his life are his wife, children, and grandchildren.
GORDON H. JOHNSTON
BA, University of Nebraska, 1981; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1985; ThD, 1992.
Dr. Gordon Johnston possesses a specialist’s depth and generalist’s breadth. Known for thorough research and meticulous detail, he delights in helping students see the broad themes that unify the Scriptures. He has degrees in Classical Greek, Biblical Hebrew, and Hebrew and Semitic languages, as well as post-doctoral study in Hittite as visiting research professor at the University of Chicago (2010–11). His research/teaching interests include Wisdom Literature and Biblical Theology. Dr. Johnston has published numerous articles in scholarly journals, contributed to the NET Bible, and co-authored a monograph entitled Jesus the Messiah. Gordon and the love of his life—his wife, Danielle—have been blessed with three dearly loved children.

J. WILLIAM JOHNSTON
(2002–) Associate Professor of New Testament Studies, DTS-Houston.
BA, University of Texas at Austin, 1990; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1994; PhD, 2002.
Before Dr. Johnston was a believer, he doubted the accuracy of Scripture and, therefore, the integrity of the Bible. After coming to faith he decided that the only way to find out whether the translations were reliable was to learn the original languages. After majoring in the classics at the University of Texas, he came to DTS and discovered that teaching was his passion. His research interests are in Greek grammar, syntax, and Johannine studies.

FRENCH A. JONES
(1995–) Professor of Counseling Ministries.
BS, Georgia State University, 1972; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1980; PhD, University of North Texas, 1988.
In addition to serving on the faculty at DTS, Dr. Jones is a Licensed Professional Counselor Supervisor with a private practice specializing in marriage and divorce issues. For twelve years he served as a pastor/counselor for singles at a church in Dallas and also has been the executive director and clinical director at the Swiss Avenue Counseling Center in downtown Dallas. Dr. Jones belongs to the American Association of Christian Counselors and the Christian Association for Psychological Studies. He is a former staff member of both Cru (Campus Crusade for Christ) and Probe Ministries. He was also Director for the Global Counseling Initiative, a ministry of counseling missionaries overseas. He and his wife, Amy, enjoy hiking in Colorado, fly-fishing, traveling, and cooking.
STEPHEN S. KIM

(2019–) Professor of Bible Exposition.

BS, California State University, 1989; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1993; PhD, 2001.

Before coming to teach at DTS, Dr. Kim taught at Multnomah Biblical Seminary in Portland, OR, for twelve years and pastored a church in Nashville, TN, for three years. Studying and teaching God’s Word and encouraging students to know and love the God of the Scriptures are his passion. His research and writing interests include the Gospel of John and Johannine Theology. Dr. Kim and his wife, Sophia, have two grown daughters and reside in Addison, TX.

DAVID R. KLINGLER

(2014–) Associate Professor of Bible Exposition.

BBA, University of Houston, 1991; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 2004; PhD, 2010.

Prior to coming to DTS, Dr. Klingler was an All-American quarterback at the University of Houston and first-round NFL draft pick. In the summer after his rookie season in the NFL, David attended a summer Bible study where the teacher exhorted David to quit football and go to seminary. Ten years later, he had earned both a ThM and PhD from DTS. Dr. Klingler is married to his wife, Katie, and has two sons.

GLENN R. KREIDER

(2001–) Professor of Theological Studies, Editor in Chief of Bibliotheca Sacra.


Prior to teaching at DTS, Dr. Kreider served as Director of Christian Education and then as Senior Pastor in Cedar Hill, TX. His research and writing interests include Jonathan Edwards, theological method, theology and popular culture, and our eschatological hope. Dr. Kreider believes that grace really is amazing; it is a thought that will change the world. He is married to his best friend, Janice, and they have two grown children and one granddaughter, Marlo Grace. He and Janice enjoy live music, good stories, bold coffee, and spending time together and with their rescue dogs—a terrier/greyhound mix named Chloe and a black lab named Carlile.
Few students go to seminary wanting to become an administrator, and Dr. McKanna was no exception. But during his ThM studies, he discovered that administration is exactly what he’s wired to do. He now enjoys serving the Lord—and DTS students—through guiding the seminary’s efforts in the areas of accreditation and academic assessment. Dr. McKanna is also passionate about serving at his local congregation, Centerpoint Church, where he serves in the men’s ministry and leads a small group with his wife, Noel. He and Noel have four children: Zoë, Noble, Wesley, and Oliver.

Dr. Murphy comes to DTS from a variety of places. While born in Belfast, Northern Ireland, he was raised in the Canary Islands, Spain, and educated in Northern Ireland, Edinburgh (Scotland), and Dallas, TX! Such cross-cultural exposure has nurtured a diverse range of interests, from cheering for Ulster in rugby and Spain in soccer to enjoying all things related to history and a love for God’s people all over the world. Dr. Murphy pastored in Northern Ireland before joining the seminary. His heart beats to encourage and shape leaders for the local church worldwide. He and his wife, Sarah Jane, have four children.
RODNEY H. ORR  
(2012–) Dean of DTS-DC, Professor of Missiology and Intercultural Ministries.  
BS, Purdue University, 1977; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1990; PhD, University of Edinburgh, 1998.  
Dr. Orr spent his formative years in Ethiopia and Germany. He served with Cru (Campus Crusade for Christ) for thirty-four years, seventeen of which were overseas. Dr. Orr taught at the Nairobi International School of Theology in Kenya, and while serving as executive director he helped build Africa Leadership and Management Academy, a graduate school in Zimbabwe. While stateside, his ministry focused on Yale University and United Nations diplomats in New York City. Dr. Orr is married to Enid, and they have 10 children and 3 grandchildren.

MICHAEL A. ORTIZ  
(2016–) Vice President for Global Ministries, Associate Professor of Missiology and Intercultural Ministries.  
BA, University of South Florida, 1984; JD, Southern Methodist University, 1988; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 2008; PhD, Seminario Teológico Centroamericano (SETECA), 2015.  
Dr. Ortiz was born in New York City to Cuban immigrants. After receiving a law degree from SMU in 1988 and developing his practice in Florida, he submitted his life to Christ. Dr. Ortiz developed a hunger for biblical and theological studies. In 2015 he received his PhD from Seminario Teológico Centroamericano (SETECA) following his ThM from DTS in 2008. Most of his ministry prior to DTS involved theological education leadership and teaching in Spanish-speaking countries, especially Cuba. Since being at DTS, Dr. Ortiz served as the initial director of DTS en Español, a department developed to offer master’s-level programs to the Spanish world. His primary academic interests relate to global theological education and contextualization. He currently serves as International Director of the International Council for Evangelical Theological Education and also often speaks at conferences. Dr. Ortiz has been married to Kathy for over thirty years, and they have two adult, married children. He also still maintains a law practice in Florida.

TIMOTHY J. RALSTON  
(1992–) Professor of Pastoral Ministries.  
BS, University of Waterloo, 1978; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1983; PhD, 1994.  
Dr. Ralston brings a rich pastoral background to the classroom. He has served as not only an associate pastor and pastor in Ontario, but also as a director of adult education in the United States. Dr. Ralston is an active member in the North American Academy of Liturgy, the Evangelical Theological Society, and the Evangelical Homiletics Society. His research in New Testament manuscripts, worship, and spiritual direction has taken him into a wide variety of settings and produced many scholarly articles. He is also an active Master Scuba Diving instructor and emergency first-response trainer. He and his wife, Carol, have two daughters and five grandchildren.
FACULTY

RAMESH P. RICHARD
(1979–83; 1987–2012; 2017–)
Professor of Global Theological Engagement and Pastoral Ministries.
BCom, Madras Christian College, 1973; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1979; ThD, 1982; PhD, University of Delhi, 1991.
In addition to his many years of faculty service, Dr. Richard is founder and president of Ramesh Richard Evangelism and Church Health (RREACH), a global proclamation ministry that seeks to evangelize leaders and strengthen pastors primarily in Asia, Africa, and Latin America. He has ministered in over 100 countries, speaking to wide-ranging audiences, from pastors in rural areas to heads of state. In partnership with DTS, RREACH launched the Global Proclamation Academy to equip influential young pastors from all over the world. Dr. Richard is also the founder of Trainers of Pastors International Coalition (TOPIC) and the general convener of the 2016 Global Proclamation Congress for Pastoral Trainers. He and his wife, Bonnie, have three grown children and two grandchildren.

TIM J. T. ROBINSON
(2020–) Assistant Professor of Pastoral Ministries.
BA, University of Surrey Roehampton, 2002; PGCE, University of Cambridge, 2003; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 2008; DMin, Talbot School of Theology, 2019; PhD Studies, Trinity College, Bristol, 2020.
Dr. Robinson was born in Belfast Northern Ireland, and pastored within local church ministry in his home country for 12 years. He is married to Carrie, and they have three children—Hannah, Abigail and Caleb. Dr. Robinson is passionate about teaching and preaching the Scriptures in a way that is true, clear, relevant, and interesting. His greatest desire is that he might encourage and equip students to faithfully feed souls the Word of God, and form hearts into the likeness of Christ.

ERIK D. SALWEN
(2014–) Associate Professor of Counseling Ministries, DTS-Houston.
BA, University of Texas at Austin, 1993; MBA, Columbia University, 2002; MABC/MABS, Dallas Theological Seminary, 2011; PhD, Regent University, 2016.
In addition to his teaching responsibilities at DTS, Dr. Salwen is a Licensed Professional Counselor (LPC) and the founder of College Station Christian Counseling, PLLC, ministering to the Bryan/College Station area. He has exercised executive leadership in the discipline of counseling across business, educational, and church contexts. Active in the Greater Houston area since 1996, Dr. Salwen has consistently sought out opportunities to serve the local community and formerly served on the board of regents of Texas Southern University. His ongoing research interest is in the area of church leadership and mental health.
Benjamin I. Simpson
(2011–) Associate Professor of New Testament Studies, DTS-DC.
BA, Bryan College, 1998; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 2003; PhD, 2011.
Dr. Simpson joined the faculty in 2006 as the registrar, and in 2011, he moved to Houston to work with the Houston campus. In 2016, he and his family moved to Washington, DC, where he continues helping distance education students complete their degrees while positively influencing their ministries. His research interests include Jesus, the Gospels, and hermeneutics. He is married to Amber, and they have two children: Madison and Eli.

Jay E. Smith
(1996–) Chair and Professor of New Testament Studies.
BS, Bowling Green State University, 1982; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1989; PhD, Trinity Evangelical Divinity School, 1996.
“Dr. Jay” is a pioneer: he was the first to introduce the shaved head to the DTS faculty. He is an amiable, low-voltage Calvinist with a decided Reformed streak, and he likes rhubarb pie, oatmeal, and obscurity. His goal as a teacher is to defeat distraction and natural impulses and to re-train the heart and mind. And he believes nothing matters more than the glory of Christ and hopes and prays that He will be his highest allegiance and deepest devotion.
FACULTY

MICHAEL J. SVIGEL
(2007–) Chair and Professor of Theological Studies.
BS, Philadelphia Biblical University, 1996; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 2001; PhD, 2007.

Besides teaching both historical and systematic theology at DTS, Dr. Svigel is actively engaged in teaching and writing for a broader evangelical audience. His passion for a Christ-centered theology and life is coupled with a penchant for humor, music, and writing. Dr. Svigel comes to DTS after working for several years in the legal field as well as serving as a writer with the ministry of Insight for Living. His books and articles range from text-critical studies to juvenile fantasy. He and his wife, Stephanie, have three children: Sophie, Lucas, and Nathan.

RICHARD A. TAYLOR
(1989–) Senior Research Professor of Old Testament Studies.
BA, Bob Jones University, 1966; MA, 1968; PhD, 1973; MA, Catholic University of America, 1985; PhD, 1990.

Dr. Taylor’s research interests include the Hebrew Bible and its ancient versions, exegetical method, and Semitic languages. His specialties include Aramaic studies and Syriac literature. His travels have taken him to Central America, the UK, Europe, Israel, Jordan, Canada, Sweden, Finland, Russia, Estonia, Africa, and India. His wife is a Christian school administrator, his daughter is a public school teacher, and his son is a university professor.

DANIEL S. STEFFEN
(2019–) Professor of New Testament Studies, Interdepartmental Professor for DTS en Español.
BA, Indiana University, 1978; MSW, University of Illinois, 1980; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1986; PhD, 2001.

Dr. Steffen served as a full-time missionary with his wife, Jane, and two sons in Bolivia (1988–1997) and Guatemala at SETECA (1997–2004). After serving in pastoral roles in the United States (2004–14), he now resides in Indiana, but travels extensively teaching module courses in Spanish-speaking countries as well as for the DTS Spanish online program. He has authored two Greek textbooks in Spanish.
ANDI J. THACKER
(2014–) Assistant Professor of Counseling Ministries.

BS, Texas Tech University, 2003; MABC, Dallas Theological Seminary, 2006; PhD, University of North Texas, 2010.

As a professor in the Counseling Ministries department, Dr. Thacker is passionate about teaching counseling students to integrate scripture and psychology and apply those concepts to real-life counseling situations. In addition to her teaching responsibilities at DTS, Dr. Thacker maintains a small private practice in which she specializes with children and adolescents and supervises LPC-Interns. She is a Licensed Professional Counselor, a Board Approved Supervisor, and holds multiple certifications in counseling. Most importantly, she is married to Chad, and they have three children—Emerson, William, and Webb.

JAMES H. THAMES
(1984–) Academic Dean, Professor of Educational Ministries and Leadership.

BA, Grace University, 1978; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1985; PhD, University of North Texas, 1997.

Dr. Thames has served in a variety of academic administrative roles since joining the seminary staff in 1984. He joined the faculty in 1989 when he became registrar. While in the registrar’s office, he was involved in establishing a professional association for registrars and admissions officers for theological schools. He returned to the academic dean’s office in 1997, where he continues to serve now as Academic Dean. His areas of special interest include teaching process, one of his favorite courses to teach, and administration and accreditation in Christian higher education. His years of experience in academic administration at DTS have given him a unique perspective and backdrop for his classes. In addition to his ministry at the seminary, Dr. Thames, an ordained minister, has been involved in overseas ministry and is active in his local church, including several years of service as a teacher and as a member of the board of elders. Both he and his wife, Laurie, grew up in Colorado and have a love for the outdoors. In fact, most of their vehicles are easily identified by the Colorado Native bumper stickers they sport. Dr. Thames and his wife, Laurie, have two married daughters and two delightful granddaughters.

WILLIAMS TRIGUEROS
(2022–) Director of DTS en Español

BTh, Seminario Teológico Centroamericano [SETECA], 2001; MDiv, Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary, 2013; STM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 2015; PhD, SETECA, 2021.

Dr. Trigueros started at DTS en Español serving as assistant director (2017) then as associate director (2019) and now as director (2022). Both his ministry experience and theological preparation have contributed to his passion for teaching and training new generations of students. He has served as pastor and seminary professor and has taught in various seminaries and churches in Latin America. He enjoys spending time with family, traveling, soccer, and is a fan of the Dallas Cowboys.

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EKPEDEMÉ U. WADE
(2018–) Assistant Professor of Counseling Ministries.

BS, University of Missouri–Columbia, 2001; MD, 2005; MABC, Dallas Theological Seminary, 2015.

Dr. Wade obtained her Medical Degree from the University of Missouri-Columbia and is a Board Certified Family Physician with a special interest in mental health. She has been practicing medicine for over 15 years and is a member of the American Academy of Family Physicians. She also graduated from DTS with a master’s degree in biblical counseling and is a Licensed Professional Counselor. Dr. Wade is married to Kwéku, and they have two children.

DANIEL B. WALLACE

BA, Biola University, 1975; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1979; PhD, 1995; Post-doctoral studies at Cambridge University, University of Münster, and Tübingen University.

Dr. Wallace, a fourth-generation Californian, is a member of the Society of New Testament Studies, the Institute for Biblical Research, the Society of Biblical Literature, the American Society of Papyrologists, and the Evangelical Theological Society (of which he was president in 2016). He has also been a consultant for several Bible translations. He has written, edited, or contributed to more than three dozen books and has published articles in New Testament Studies, Novum Testamentum, Biblica, Westminster Theological Journal, Bulletin of Biblical Review, the Journal of the Evangelical Theological Society, and several other peer-reviewed journals. His Exegetical Syntax of the New Testament is the standard intermediate Greek grammar and has been translated into more than a half-dozen languages. He is the executive director of the Center for the Study of New Testament Manuscripts (csntm.org), an institute whose purpose is to preserve Scripture by taking digital photographs of all known Greek New Testament manuscripts. In the process, CSNTM staff have discovered over ninety New Testament manuscripts throughout the world. He and his wife, Pati, have four sons, three daughters-in-law, three granddaughters, one grandson, and one Labrador.

PAUL D. WEAVER
(2021–) Associate Professor of Bible Exposition.

BA, Appalachian Bible College, 2000; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 2003; PhD, Baptist Bible Seminary, 2019.

Prior to teaching at DTS, Dr. Weaver taught for eighteen years at the Word of Life Global Bible Institute. Thirteen of those years were on the Hungary campus and five years on the New York campus. In addition to his professorial responsibilities, Dr. Weaver also served in administrative roles (Academic Dean and Executive Dean). Dr. Weaver is passionate about teaching the Bible and training leaders for the church worldwide. He is married to Jill, and they have a son and daughter.
FACULTY

BRIAN L. WEBSTER
(2002–) Professor of Old Testament Studies.
BA, Cornerstone University, 1987; MPhil, Hebrew Union College, 1993; PhD, 2000.
In the course of his professional career, Dr. Webster has worked as a research fellow at The Scriptorium, cataloguing cuneiform texts and working with Hebrew scrolls; taught Greek and Hebrew at Cornerstone University and at Puritan Reformed Theological Seminary; and served as associate professor of Bible and chair of the Bible, Religion, and Ministry division at Cornerstone University. He has won several teaching awards and recognition in Who's Who Among America's Teachers.

JASON R. WIESEPAPE
(2004–) Director of Online Student Engagement, Assistant Professor of Educational Ministries and Leadership
BBA, Texas A&M University, 1998; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 2006; DMin, 2017.
Dr. Wiesepape has a passion for discipleship, leadership development, and anything Texas A&M. He has served in pastoral ministries for over twenty years as both a church pastor and a chaplain for the United States Navy. Dr. Wiesepape has also served in various corporate leadership positions in the energy and financial services industries and on the board of several parachurch ministries. He and his wife, Jamie, live in College Station and have three children. He loves reading, running, and laughing really hard out loud.

KEVIN W. WONG
(2021–) Assistant Professor of Theological Studies.
BA, Biola University, 2004; MA, Talbot School of Theology, 2008; MA, Fuller Theological Seminary, 2013; PhD, Wheaton College, 2021.
Prior to coming to DTS, Dr. Wong taught both theology and philosophy at various institutions, including Biola University, Azusa Pacific University, and Moody Bible Institute. His research interests include Christology, theological anthropology, and theology proper, especially from an analytic theological perspective. He has a heart for students to live Christologically and holistically—body, mind, and soul. He and his wife, Sarah, have four children—Silas, Annie, Zeke, and Trinity. He loves to cook, drink coffee and tea, exercise, play video games, and read from a wide variety of genres from history to psychology to fantasy. He also has an insatiable sweet tooth.
FACULTY

MICHELLE O. WOODY
(2013-) Associate Professor of Counseling Ministries, DTS-DC.
BA, University of California at Los Angeles, 1976; MBA, Atlanta University, 1978; MABC, Dallas Theological Seminary, 2010; EdD, University of Southern California, 2014.
Dr. Woody has several years of ministry and business experience. She served in Bible Study Fellowship for nearly fifteen years in a number of roles, including Teaching Leader. In the summer of 2016, she became a resident MAC faculty member of DTS-DC. She is a Licensed Professional Counselor (LPC), an ordained minister, and a conference and seminar presenter. Her ongoing training and teaching interests include social and cultural issues for women and at-risk youth, K–12 public education reform, and working in inpatient mental health facilities. Her passion is to equip and empower clients through counseling interventions and creative educational strategies. Dr. Woody enjoys international travel, college sports, health club workouts, teaching in youth ministry, and spending time with her children (Jason, Lindsey, and Kelsey) and her poodle (Jordan).

MARK M. YARBROUGH
(2001-) President, Professor of Bible Exposition.
BA, Dallas Christian College, 1993; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1996; PhD, 2008.
Dr. Mark Yarbrough began his tenure as the 6th president of DTS on July 1, 2020. He has served in a variety of positions during his tenure at DTS: Research Assistant to the President, Executive Director of Information Technology, Associate Dean for External Education, Vice President for Communications, Academic Dean, and Vice President of Academic Affairs. His love for the classroom draws him to the Bible Exposition department where he serves as Professor. Along with his responsibilities of leading DTS, he serves as an elder of Centerpoint Church in Mesquite and travels extensively leading tours and speaking at conference centers. Mark has recently authored *Jonah: Beyond the Tale of a Whale* and *Tidings of Comfort and Joy*. He has been married for thirty years to Jennifer, his high school sweetheart. They have four adult children, one son-in-law, and reside in Sunnyvale, TX.

TIMOTHY S. YODER
(2017-) Associate Professor of Theological Studies.
BS, Cairn University, 1986; MDiv, Trinity Evangelical Divinity School, 1992; MA, Marquette University, 2002; PhD, 2005.
Dr. Yoder is passionately committed to the maxim that all truth is God’s truth and that to love God with all one’s mind is to discover His truths in theology, in philosophy, and in all other academic disciplines. In a teaching career that has spanned thirty years, he has taught a wide variety of theology, philosophy, and apologetics courses at Marquette University, Cairn University, and DTS. Dr. Yoder also served as a missionary to Russia in the 1990s and, together with his wife, Lisa, they have participated in missions trips to Northern Macedonia, India, and other countries. Originally from the East Coast, they love to read, travel, watch movies, and follow NFL football.
# Adjunct Faculty 2022–2023

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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Department(s)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>James B. Adams</td>
<td>BE, DMin</td>
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<td>Miriam Adeney</td>
<td>DMin</td>
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<td>Benjamin J. Albritton</td>
<td>CM</td>
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<td>Ronald B. Allen</td>
<td>BE</td>
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<td>James E. Allman</td>
<td>OT, BE</td>
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<td>Michael J. Anthony</td>
<td>DMin</td>
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<td>Sten-Erik Armitage</td>
<td>EML, PM, DMin</td>
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<td>Joyce B. Baker</td>
<td>EML, DMin, DEdMin</td>
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<td>Michael J. Balbier</td>
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<td>Jeanne R. Ballard</td>
<td>DEdMin</td>
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<td>Herman L. Baxter</td>
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<td>John Bitar</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brian D. Bittiker</td>
<td>EML, MAW, DMin, DEdMin</td>
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<td>Matthew L. Blackmon</td>
<td>DMin</td>
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<td>Daniel S. Bolin</td>
<td>EML</td>
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<td>Brent Bounds</td>
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## Abbreviations
- **BE**: Bible Exposition Department
- **CM**: Counseling Ministries Department
- **DMin**: Doctor of Ministry Studies
- **DEdMin**: Doctor of Educational Ministry Studies
- **EdD**: Doctor of Education Studies
- **EML**: Educational Ministries and Leadership Department
- **MAW**: Media Arts and Worship Department
- **MIM**: Missiology and Intercultural Ministries Department
- **NT**: New Testament Department
- **OT**: Old Testament Department
- **PM**: Pastoral Ministries Department
- **RES**: Research Studies
- **TS**: Theological Studies Department

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**James B. Adams**
[DMin, DEdMin]


**Miriam Adeney**
[DMin]

-BA, Wheaton College, 1967; MA, Syracuse University, 1969; PhD, Washington State University, 1980.

**Benjamin J. Albritton**
[CM]

-BA, University of Texas at Austin, 1976; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1980; MA, Biola University, 1984; PsyD, 1986.

**Ronald B. Allen**
[BE]

-Diploma, California Lutheran Bible School, 1960; BA, California State University at Los Angeles, 1964; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1968; ThD, 1973; DD, Colorado Biblical University, 2009.

**James E. Allman**
[OT, BE]


**Michael J. Anthony**
[DMin]

-Dipl, Briercrest Bible College, 1974; BA, Biola University, 1975; MA, Talbot School of Theology, 1976; MRE, Golden Gate Baptist Theological Seminary, 1980; PhD, Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary, 1984; PhD, Claremont Graduate University, 1991.

**Sten-Erik Armitage**
[EML, PM, DMin]


**Joyce B. Baker**
[EML, DMin, DEdMin]

-BA, California Western University, 1969; MA, United States International University, 1971; MACE, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1999; DMin, 2005.

**Michael J. Balbier**
[BE]

-BA, Calvary University, 2000; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 2006; PhD, 2020.

**Jeanne R. Ballard**
[DEdMin]

-BA, Biola University, 1976; MS, Texas A&M University-Commerce, 2007; MACE, Dallas Theological Seminary, 2009; DMin, 2013.

**Herman L. Baxter**
[DMin]

-BSOE, Wayland Baptist University, 2002; MS, Troy University, 2005; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 2017; DMin, 2021.

**John Bitar**
[MIM]

-BA, Lebanese University, 1995; MA, Criswell College, 2004; PhD, Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary, 2017.

**Brian D. Bittiker**
[EML, MAW, DMin, DEdMin]

-BS, Texas A&M University, 1995; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 2013; DMin, 2019.

**Matthew L. Blackmon**
[DMin]

-MS, University of Tennessee, 1995; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 2001; PhD Studies, 2001–2003.

**Daniel S. Bolin**
[EML]


**Brent Bounds**
[CM]

-BA, Wheaton College, 1991; MABC, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1998; PhD, Fordham University, 2008.
Kevin D. Bradford
[DMin]

Gary E. Brandenburg
[DMin]
BS, Oklahoma State University, 1974; MDiv, Trinity Evangelical Divinity School, 1981; DMin, Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary, 2009.

Crystal A. Brashear
[CM]
BA, Southwestern University, 1999; MABC, Dallas Theological Seminary, 2016; PhD, Texas A&M University-Commerce, 2020.

Monroe D. Brewer
[MIM]
BA, University of California, 1971; MDiv, Talbot School of Theology, 1975; DMin, Biola University, 1989.

Jennifer S. Brooks
[EML]

H. Dale Burke
[DMin]
BA, Marshall University, 1975; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1979; DD, Talbot School of Theology, 2005.

Brittany C. Burnette
[DEdMin]
BA, Yale University, 1999; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 2005; DMin, Biola University, 2014.

Douglas M. Cecil
[DMin]
BA, University of Cincinnati, 1974; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1984; DMin, 1991.

Inna Chats
[MIM]
BA, Cornerstone University, 2002; MABEL, Dallas Theological Seminary, 2006; PhD, Free University of Berlin, 2013.

Sherry T. Cheng
[EML]
BA, University of Texas at Austin, 2008; MACE, Dallas Theological Seminary, 2012; DEdMin, Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary, 2019.

Philip P. Chia
[MIM]
BS, University of Saskatchewan, 1979; MDiv, Canadian Theological Seminary, 1981; STM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1983; PhD, University of Sheffield, 1988.

Stephen K. L. Chock
[CM]
BS, University of Hawaii, 1978; MA, Ohio State University, 1984; PhD, 1988.

Gary D. Cook
[TS]
BJ, University of Texas at Austin, 1980; MBA, 1983; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1999; PhD, 2019.

Neil R. Coulter
[MAW]

José L. Cruz
[EML, MIM]
BS, University of El Salvador, 1979; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1986; DMiss, Fuller Theological Seminary, 2012; PhD, North-West University, 2021.

Cathalina Dean
[CM]
BA, Texas A&M University, 2003; MABC, Dallas Theological Seminary, 2009; PhD Studies, Texas A&M University-Commerce, 2020.

Mikel Del Rosario
[MAW]
BA, Biola University, 1999; MA, 2004; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 2016; PhD, 2022.

Larry M. Dinkins
[MIM]
BA, Oklahoma University, 1974; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1979; PhD, Biola University, 1995.

Vasily Dmitrievsky
[MIM]
BS, Penza Polytechnic Institute, 1989; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 2006; DMin, 2010.

Robert C. Duckworth
[CM]
BS, North Carolina A&T State University, 1994; MABS, Dallas Theological Seminary, 2010; PhD, Adams State University, 2022.

Sue G. Edwards
[EML]

Mark A. Ellis
[DMin]
BS, Grace University, 1980; MS, University of Nebraska, 1987; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1988; PhD, 2002.
James R. Estep Jr.  
[EMI, EdD]  

Anthony T. Evans  
[MMA, DMin]  
BA, Carver College, 1972; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1976; ThD, 1982.

Richard Everson de Oliveira  
[DMM]  
BTh, Word of Life Seminary, 1998; MDiv, South American University, 2006; DMin, Dallas Theological Seminary, 2016.

Karen Fancher  
[MMA]  

Buist M. Fanning III  
[NT]  
BA, College of Charleston, 1970; ThM, Dallas Theological Seminary, 1974; DPhil, Oxford University, 1987.

David R. Fletcher  
[DMM]  

Kent A. Freedman  
[BE]  
BBE, Western Bible College, 1977; MDiv, Western Conservative Baptist Seminary, 1980; ThM, 1982; PhD, Dallas Theological Seminary, 2016.

Joshua W. Freeman  
[CM]  
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FACULTY PUBLICATIONS

Current

John A. Adair
Exploring Christian Theology: Creation, Fall, and Salvation (contributor)
Urban Legends of Church History: 40 Common Misconceptions (coauthor)

Victor D. Anderson
Leitourgia—Christian Service: A Festschrift for Joykutty M. George (contributor)
Why, O God? Suffering and Disability in the Bible and the Church (contributor)

D. Scott Barfoot
Crisis Leadership: Personal Accounts from Leaders Who Found Their Way and Thrived (coeditor, contributor)

Gary Barnes
Sanctified Sexuality: Valuing Sex in an Oversexed World (editor and contributor)
Evidence Based Practices in Christian Counseling (contributor)

Darrell L. Bock
Cultural Intelligence
A German Theological Word List (coauthor)
Proclamation from Prophecy and Pattern
Dispensationalism, Israel, and the Church (coeditor)
Progressive Dispensationalism (coauthor)
Luke 1:1–9:50

Luke
Luke NIV Application Commentary
Three Views of the Millennium and Beyond (editor)
Blasphemy and Exaltation in Judaism and the Final Examination of Jesus
The Bible Knowledge Key Word Study, vol. 1 (editor)
The Bible Knowledge Key Word Study, vol. 2 (editor)
Studying the Historical Jesus
Jesus According to Scripture
A Purpose-directed Theology
Breaking the Da Vinci Code
Jesus in Context
Mark
The Missing Gospels: Unearthing the Truth about Alternative Christianities
Interpreting the New Testament Text: Introduction to the Art and Science of Exegesis (coeditor)
Acts
Dethroning Jesus: Exposing Popular Culture’s Quest to Unseat the Biblical Christ
The Use of the Old Testament in the New: Three Views (coauthor)
The Historical Jesus: Five Views (coauthor)
Key Events in the Life of the Historical Jesus (coeditor)
A Comparative Handbook to the Gospel of Mark (associate editor)
Recovering the Real Lost Gospel: Rediscovering the Gospel as Good News
Jesus The Messiah: Tracing the Promises, Expectations, and Coming of Israel’s King (coauthor)
Robert B. Chisholm Jr.
Interpretation of the Minor Prophets
From Exegesis to Exposition
Handbook on the Prophets
A Workbook for Intermediate Hebrew
Interpreting the Historical Books
1 & 2 Samuel
A Commentary on Judges-Ruth

Dorian Coover-Cox
CSB Study Bible (contributor)

John C. Dyer
From the Garden to the City: The Redeeming and Corrupting Power of Technology
Ecclesiology for a Digital Church: A Global Conversation on the Future of the Church in a Post-Pandemic World (coeditor)
Invitation to Educational Ministry: Foundations of Transformative Christian Education (contributor)

Joseph D. Fantin
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Beyond Suffering Bible (contributor)

Sandra L. Glahn
Sanctified Sexuality: Valuing Sex in an Oversexed World (editor and contributor)
Vindicating the Vixens: Revisiting the Sexualized, Vilified, and Marginalized Women of the Bible (editor and contributor)
Mocha on the Mount
Espresso with Esther
Java with the Judges
Solomon Latte
Cappuccino with Colossians
Premium Roast with Ruth
Latte with Luke
Frappé with Filippian
Kona with Jonah
Sumatra with the Seven Churches (coauthor)
Chai with Malachi (coauthor)
Informed Consent
When Empty Arms Become a Heavy Burden: Encouragement for Couples Facing Infertility (coauthor)
Sexual Intimacy in Marriage (coauthor)
Control? A Couple’s Guide to Contraception (coauthor)
Lethal Harvest (coauthor)
Deadly Cure (coauthor)
False Positive (coauthor)
The Infertility Companion (coauthor)
The Contraception Guidebook: Options, Risks, and Answers for Christian Couples (coauthor)
Genetic Engineering: A Christian Response (contributor)
The Making of a Mentor (contributor)
Insight for Living’s Bible Companion for Women (contributor)
Life Savors for Women (contributor)
Simple Little Words (contributor)
Daily Seeds for Women Who Walk in Faith (contributor)
A Faith and Culture Devotional (contributor)
God Encounters (contributor)
Tending the Soul: 90 Days of Spiritual Nourishment (contributor)
Releasing Worry and Finding Worth as a Woman (editor and contributor)
Earl Gray with Ephesians
Evangelical America: An Encyclopedia of Contemporary American Religious Culture (contributing author)

Reg Grant
Who’s Afraid of the Holy Spirit? (contributor)
Telling Stories to Touch the Heart (coauthor)
The Power Sermon (coauthor)
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Storm, the Surprising Story of Martin Luther
Quest Study Bible (contributor)
Mark Twain: Tragedy in the Graveyard (coscreenwriter)

John D. Hannah
Inerrancy and the Church (editor)
To the Glory of God (Revised title: How Do We Glorify God?)
The Kregel Pictorial Guide to Church History (In English and Spanish)
The Kregel Pictorial Guide to Ancient Church History
The Kregel Pictorial Guide to Medieval Church History
The Kregel Pictorial Guide to Reformation Church History or The Early Modern Period
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Charts of Ancient and Medieval Church History
Charts of Reformation and Enlightenment Church History
Charts of Modern and Postmodern Church History
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An Uncommon Union: Dallas Theological Seminary and American Evangelicalism I, II, III (John
Invitation to Church History: World and America

W. Hall Harris III
The Descent of Christ: Ephesians 4:7-11 and Traditional Hebrew Imagery
A Biblical Theology of the New Testament (contributor)
New American Standard Bible 1995 Update (contributor)
New English Translation–Novum Testamentum Graece New Testament (coeditor)
1, 2, 3 John: Comfort and Counsel for a Church in Crisis
The Lexham Greek English Interlinear New Testament (translator and general editor)
The Lexham English Bible (general editor and NT translator)
The NET Bible (project director and managing editor)
The Bible Knowledge Key Word Study: The Gospels (contributor)

Gregory A. Hatteberg
The Christian Traveler’s Guide to the Holy Land (coauthor)
Why, O God? Suffering and Disability in the Bible and the Church (contributor)

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Foundations of Spiritual Formation (contributor)
Ministry Greenhouse
Preparing for Ministry (editor)
Brimming with God: Reflecting Theologically on Cases in Ministry (contributor)
Invitation to Church History: Foundations of Transformative Christian Education (coeditor)
Smart Church Finances (coauthor)

Mark L. Hitchcock
After the Empire: Bible Prophecy in Light of the Fall of the Soviet Union
The Complete Book of Bible Prophecy
101 Answers to the Most Asked Questions about the End Times
Seven Signs of the End Times
The Second Coming of Babylon
What Jesus Says about Earth’s Final Days
The Four Horsemen of the Apocalypse
55 Answers to Questions about Life after Death
Could the Rapture Happen Today?
Armageddon, Oil, and Terror
2012, the Bible, and the End of the World
The Amazing Claims of Bible Prophecy
Revelation (editor)
The End: A Comprehensive Overview of Bible Prophecy and the End of Days
101 Answers to Questions about the Book of Revelation
1 and 2 Thessalonians
Iran and Israel: Wars and Rumors of Wars
101 Answers to Questions about Satan, Demons, and Spiritual Warfare
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The Coming Apostasy: Exposing the Sabotage of Christianity from within
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End Times Controversy (contributor)
Tim LaHaye Prophecy Study Bible (contributor)

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The Theory and Practice of Biblical Hermeneutics: Essays in Honor of Elliot Johnson (contributor)

J. Scott Horrell
Exploring Christian Theology: Revelation, Scripture, and the Triune God (contributor)
Vox Scripturae: Revista Teológica Latinoamericana, vols. 1-5 (chief editor)
Maçonaria e Fé Cristã
Ultrapassando Barreiras, 2 vols. (editor)
From the Ground Up: New Testament Foundations for the 21st Century Church
Jesus in Trinitarian Perspective: An Introductory Christology (contributor)
Connecting for Christ: Overcoming Challenges Across Cultures (contributor)
The New Evangelical Subordinationism? (contributor)
Vital Faith Bible, Christianity Today Publication (contributor)
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Jesus The Messiah: Tracing the Promises, Expectations, and Coming of Israel’s King (coauthor)
Giving the Sense: Understanding and Using Old Testament Historical Texts (contributor)
Bible Knowledge Commentary: Word Study Edition (contributor)

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The Routledge Encyclopedia of Protestantism (contributor)
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A Critical Examination of the Doctrine of Revelation in Evangelical Theology (contributor)
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Forged from the Reformation: How Dispensational Thought Advances the Reformed Legacy (coauthor)
The Worldview Study Bible (contributor)
Prayer, Middle Knowledge, and Divine-Human Interaction (contributor)
A Practical Primer on Theological Method: Table Manners for Discussing God, His Works, and His Ways (coauthor)
The Moody Handbook on Messianic Prophecy: Studies and Expositions of the Messiah in the Old Testament (contributor)
Practicality of Grace in Protestant Theology (contributor)
The Harvest Handbook of Bible Prophecy: A Comprehensive Survey from the World’s Foremost Experts (contributor)

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The Theory and Practice of Biblical Hermeneutics: Essays in Honor of Elliot Johnson (contributor)

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Being Thankful and Telling Everyone
Easter Celebration in 7th Century Britain: Resolving Conflict with the Church (coauthor)
Caretaker, Cheerleader, and Partner (coauthor)

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The Population of Heaven
Scripture Sculpture
The Soul Hole: Satisfying Your Spiritual Hunger
Preparing Expository Sermons
Preparing Evangelistic Sermons
Intentional Life Trilogy: Soul Passion, Soul Mission, Soul Vision
Soul Transformation Study Guide
Musings and Moorings: A Spiritual Journey Diary
Sensings and Seizings: My Intentional Life Notebook
Wisdom Towards Outsiders (2 vols)

Jay L. Sedwick Jr.
Invitation to Educational Ministry: Foundations of Transformative Christian Education (contributor)
Impact Bible (contributor)
Evangelical Dictionary of Christian Education (contributor)
Critical Issues, Absolute Answers (contributor)
The Student Leadership Bible (contributor)
Adoptive Youth Ministry (contributor)

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Recent Research on the Historical Jesus
Jesus, the God-Man (coauthor)
Jesus According to Scripture (coauthor)
Understanding the Gospels: A Guide for Preaching and Teaching (editor and contributor)
Ephesians: An Exegetical Guide for Preaching and Teaching

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Gramática griega: Síntesis del Nuevo Testamento (coauthor)
Introducción al griego bíblico (coauthor)
Teología evangélica para el contexto latinoamericano, Ensayos en honor al Dr. Emilio A. Núñez (contributor)
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The David L. Edwards Servant-Leader Award for Faculty Excellence in Spirit and Service is given annually at the beginning of the fall term to the full-time faculty member who, in the estimation of his or her peers, best represents:

- A servant attitude toward faculty, staff, and students;
- A willingness to invest one's time and life in serving students;
- An integrity of word and behavior—someone whose commitments are faithfully met;
- A genuine humility toward the teaching/leading role, being able to serve without much notice or recognition; and
- A high standard of excellence in both task and process, doing the best one can do with the resources God has provided.

Recipients of this award since its inception:

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2000  Harold W. Hoehner
2001  Thomas L. Constable
2002  J. Lanier Burns
2003  Howard G. Hendricks
2004  Donald P. Regier
2005  G. William Bryan
2006  John W. Reed
2007  Eugene H. Merrill
2008  Michael Pocock
2009  Dorian G. Coover-Cox
2010  Kenneth G. Hanna
2011  Larry J. Waters
2012  Stephen J. Strauss
2013  J. Scott Horrell
2014  Buist M. Fanning
2015  Gregory A. Hatteberg
2016  George M. Hillman Jr.
2017  Rodney H. Orr
2018  Elliott E. Johnson
2019  Mark L. Bailey
2020  Bruce W. Fong
2021  Dorian G. Coover-Cox
Senior Class Award for Faculty Excellence

Two annual awards of $500 each, endowed by the class of 1984, are given by the graduating class to the two faculty members, one nontenured and one tenured, who, in the estimation of the graduating class, contributed most to their ministry preparation through teaching excellence.

Faculty who have received this award since its inception:

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DTS Enrolls Men and Women Who:

(1) show evidence of saving faith in Christ
(2) are of proven Christian character
(3) are endowed with appropriate spiritual gifts
(4) adhere to the following doctrines:
   • the authority and inerrancy of Scripture
   • the Trinity
   • Christ’s full deity and humanity
   • the spiritual lostness of the human race
   • Christ’s substitutionary atonement and bodily resurrection
   • salvation by grace alone through faith alone in Christ alone
   • the physical return of Christ

While students must adhere to the seven doctrines listed above to be admitted and graduate, each faculty member affirms full agreement with the entire doctrinal statement reproduced below.

Article I—The Scriptures

We believe that “all Scripture is given by inspiration of God,” by which we understand the whole Bible is inspired in the sense that holy men of God “were moved by the Holy Spirit” to write the very words of Scripture. We believe that this divine inspiration extends equally and fully to all parts of the writings—historical, poetical, doctrinal, and prophethical—as appeared in the original manuscripts. We believe that the whole Bible in the originals is therefore without error. We believe that all the Scriptures center about the Lord Jesus Christ in His person and work in His first and second coming, and hence that no
Article II—The Godhead

We believe that the Godhead eternally exists in three persons—the Father, the Son, and the Holy Spirit—and that these three are one God, having precisely the same nature, attributes, and perfections, and worthy of precisely the same homage, confidence, and obedience (Matt. 28:18–19; Mark 12:29; John 1:14; Acts 5:3–4; 2 Cor. 13:14; Heb. 1:1–3; Rev. 1:4–6).

Article III—Angels, Fallen and Unfallen

We believe that God created an innumerable company of sinless, spiritual beings, known as angels; that one, “Lucifer, son of the morning”—the highest in rank—sinned through pride, thereby becoming Satan; that a great company of the angels followed him in his moral fall, some of whom became demons and are active as his agents and associates in the prosecution of his unholy purposes, while others who fell are “reserved in everlasting chains under darkness unto the judgment of the great day” (Isa. 14:12–17; Ezek. 28:11–19; 1 Tim. 3:6; 2 Pet. 2:4; Jude 6).

We believe that Satan is the originator of sin, and that, under the permission of God, he, through subtlety, led our first parents into transgression, thereby accomplishing their moral fall and subjecting them and their posterity to his own power; that he is the enemy of God and the people of God, opposing and exalting himself above all that is called God or that is worshiped; and that he who in the beginning said, “I will be like the most High,” in his warfare appears as an angel of light, even counterfeiting the works of God by fostering religious movements and systems of doctrine, which systems in every case are characterized by a denial of the efficacy of the blood of Christ and of salvation by grace alone (Gen. 3:1–19; Rom. 5:12–14; 2 Cor. 4:3–4; 11:13–15; Eph. 6:10–12; 2 Thess. 2:4; 1 Tim. 4:1–3).

We believe that Satan was judged at the Cross, though not then executed, and that he, a usurper, now rules as the “god of this world”; that, at the second coming of Christ, Satan will be bound and cast into the abyss for a thousand years, and after the thousand years he will be loosed for a little season and then “cast into the lake of fire and brimstone,” where he “shall be tormented day and night for ever and ever” (Col. 2:15; Rev. 20:1–3, 10).

We believe that a great company of angels kept their holy estate and are before the throne of God, from whence they are sent forth as ministering spirits to minister for them who shall be heirs of salvation (Luke 15:10; Eph. 1:21; Heb. 1:14; Rev. 7:12).

We believe that man was made lower than the angels; and that, in His incarnation, Christ took for a little time this lower place that He might lift the believer to His own sphere above the angels (Heb. 2:6–10).

Article IV—Man, Created and Fallen

We believe that man was originally created in the image and after the likeness of God, and that he fell through sin, and, as a consequence of his sin, lost his spiritual life, becoming dead in trespasses and sins, and that he became subject to the power of the devil. We also believe that this spiritual death, or total depravity of human nature, has been transmitted to the entire human race of man, the Man Christ Jesus alone being excepted; and hence that every child of Adam is born into the world with a nature which not only possesses no spark of divine life, but is essentially and unchangeably bad apart from divine grace (Gen. 1:26; 2:17; 6:5; Pss. 14:1–3; 51:5; Jer. 17:9; John 3:6; 5:40; 6:35; Rom. 3:10–19; 8:6–7; Eph. 2:1–3; 1 Tim. 5:6; 1 John 3:8).

Article V—The Dispensations

We believe that the dispensations are stewardships by which God administers His purpose on the earth through man under varying responsibilities. We believe that the changes in the dispensational dealings of God with man depend on changed conditions or situations in which man is successively found with relation to God, and that these changes are the result of the failures of man and the judgments of God. We believe that different administrative responsibilities of this character are manifest in the biblical record, that they span the entire history of mankind, and that each ends in the failure of man under the respective test and in an ensuing judgment from God. We believe that three of these dispensations or rules of life are the subject of extended revelation in the Scriptures, viz., the dispensation of the Mosaic Law, the present dispensation of grace, and the future dispensation of the millennial kingdom. We believe that these are distinct and are not to be intermingled or confused, as they are chronologically successive.

We believe that the dispensations are not ways of salvation nor different methods of administering the so-called Covenant of Grace. They are not in themselves dependent on covenant relationships but are ways of life and responsibility to God which test the submission of man to His revealed will during a particular time. We believe that if man does trust in his own efforts to gain the favor of God or salvation under any...
dispensational test, because of inherent sin his failure to satisfy fully the just requirements of God is inevitable and his condemnation sure.

We believe that according to the “eternal purpose” of God (Eph. 3:11) salvation in the divine reckoning is always “by grace through faith,” and rests upon the basis of the shed blood of Christ. We believe that God has always been gracious, regardless of the ruling dispensation, but that man has not at all times been under an administration or stewardship of grace as is true in the present dispensation (1 Cor. 9:17; Eph. 3:2; 3:9, asv; Col. 1:25; 1 Tim. 1:4, asv).

We believe that it has always been true that “without faith it is impossible to please” God (Heb. 11:6), and that the principle of faith was prevalent in the lives of all the Old Testament saints. However, we believe that it was historically impossible that they should have had as the conscious object of their faith the incarnate, crucified Son, the Lamb of God (John 1:29), and that it is evident that they did not comprehend as we do that the sacrifices depicted the person and work of Christ. We believe also that they did not understand the redemptive significance of the prophecies or types concerning the sufferings of Christ (1 Pet. 1:10–12); therefore, we believe that their faith toward God was manifested in other ways as is shown by the long record in Hebrews 11:1–40. We believe further that their faith thus manifested was counted unto them for righteousness (cf. Rom. 4:3 with Gen. 15:6; Rom. 4:5–8; Heb. 11:7).

**Article VI—The First Advent**

We believe that, as provided and purposed by God and as preannounced in the prophecies of the Scriptures, the eternal Son of God came into this world that He might manifest God to men, fulfill prophecy, and become the Redeemer of a lost world. To this end He was born of the virgin, and received a human body and a sinless human nature (Luke 1:30–35; John 1:18; 3:16; Heb. 4:15).

We believe that, on the human side, He became and remained a perfect man, but sinless throughout His life; yet He retained His absolute deity, being at the same time very God and very man, and that His earth-life sometimes functioned within the sphere of that which was human and sometimes within the sphere of that which was divine (Luke 2:40; John 1:1–2; Phil. 2:5–8).

We believe that in fulfillment of prophecy He came first to Israel as her Messiah-King, and that, being rejected of that nation, He, according to the eternal counsels of God, gave His life as a ransom for all (John 1:11; Acts 2:22–24; 1 Tim. 2:6).

We believe that, in infinite love for the lost, He voluntarily accepted His Father’s will and became the divinely provided sacrificial Lamb and took away the sin of the world, bearing the holy judgments against sin which the righteousness of God must impose. His death was therefore substitutionary in the most absolute sense—the just for the unjust—and by His death He became the Savior of the lost (John 1:29; Rom. 3:25–26; 2 Cor. 5:14; Heb. 10:5–14; 1 Pet. 3:18).

We believe that, according to the Scriptures, He arose from the dead in the same body, though glorified, in which He had lived and died, and that His resurrection body is the pattern of that body which ultimately will be given to all believers (John 20:20; Phil. 3:20–21).

We believe that, on departing from the earth, He was accepted of His Father and that His acceptance is a final assurance to us that His redeeming work was perfectly accomplished (Heb. 1:3).

We believe that He became Head over all things to the church which is His body, and in this ministry He ceases not to intercede and advocate for the saved (Eph. 1:22–23; Heb. 7:25; 1 John 2:1).

**Article VII—Salvation Only Through Christ**

We believe that, owing to universal death through sin, no one can enter the kingdom of God unless born again; and that no degree of reformation however great, no attainments in morality however high, no culture however attractive, no baptism or other ordinance however administered, can help the sinner to take even one step toward heaven; but a new nature imparted from above, a new life implanted by the Holy Spirit through the Word, is absolutely essential to salvation, and only those thus saved are sons of God. We believe, also, that our redemption has been accomplished solely by the blood of our Lord Jesus Christ, who was made to be sin and was made a curse for us, dying in our room and stead; and that no repentance, no feeling, no faith, no good resolutions, no sincere efforts, no submission to the rules and regulations of any church, nor all the churches that have existed since the days of the Apostles can add in the very least degree to the value of the blood, or to the merit of the finished work wrought for us by Him who united in His person true and proper deity with perfect and sinless humanity (Lev. 17:11; Isa. 64:6; Matt. 26:28; John 3:7–18; Rom. 5:6–9; 2 Cor. 5:21; Gal. 3:13; 6:15; Eph. 1:7; Phil. 3:4–9; Titus 3:5; James 1:18; 1 Pet. 1:18–19, 23).

We believe that the new birth of the believer comes only through faith in Christ and that repentance is a vital part of believing, and is in no way, in itself, a separate and independent condition of salvation; nor are any other acts, such as confession, baptism, prayer, or faithful service, to be added to believing as a condition of salvation (John 1:12; 3:16, 18, 36; 5:24; 6:29; Acts 13:39; 16:31; Rom. 1:16–17; 3:22, 26; 4:5; 10:4; Gal. 3:22).
Article VIII—The Extent of Salvation

We believe that when an unregenerate person exercises that faith in Christ which is illustrated and described as such in the New Testament, he passes immediately out of spiritual death into spiritual life, and from the old creation into the new; being justified from all things, accepted before the Father as Christ His Son is accepted, loved as Christ is loved, having his place and portion as linked to Him and one with Him forever. Though the saved one may have occasion to grow in the realization of his blessings and to know a fuller measure of divine power through the yielding of his life more fully to God, he is, as soon as he is saved, in possession of every spiritual blessing and absolutely complete in Christ, and is therefore in no way required by God to seek a so-called “second blessing,” or a “second work of grace” (John 5:24; 17:23; Acts 13:39; Rom. 5:1; 1 Cor. 3:21–23; Eph. 1:3; Col. 2:10; 1 John 4:17; 5:11–12).

Article IX—Sanctification

We believe that sanctification, which is a setting-apart unto God, is threefold: It is already complete for every saved person because his position toward God is the same as Christ’s position. Since the believer is in Christ, he is set apart unto God in the measure in which Christ is set apart unto God. We believe, however, that he retains his sin nature, which cannot be eradicated in this life. Therefore, while the standing of the Christian in Christ is perfect, his present state is no more perfect than his experience in daily life. There is, therefore, a progressive sanctification wherein the Christian is to “grow in grace,” and to “be changed” by the unhindered power of the Spirit. We believe also that the child of God will yet be fully sanctified in his state as he is now sanctified in his standing in Christ when he shall see his Lord and shall be “like Him” (John 17:17; 2 Cor. 3:18; 7:1; Eph. 4:24; 5:25–27; 1 Thess. 5:23; Heb. 10:10, 14; 12:10).

Article X—Eternal Security

We believe that, because of the eternal purpose of God toward the objects of His love, because of His freedom to exercise grace toward the meritless on the ground of the propitiatory blood of Christ, because of the very nature of the divine gift of eternal life, because of the present and unending intercession and advocacy of Christ in heaven, because of the immutability of the unchangeable covenants of God, because of the regenerating, abiding presence of the Holy Spirit in the hearts of all who are saved, we and all true believers everywhere, once saved shall be kept saved forever. We believe, however, that God is a holy and righteous Father and that, since He cannot overlook the sin of His children, He will, when they persistently sin, chasten them and correct them in infinite love; but having undertaken to save them and keep them forever, apart from all human merit, He, who cannot fail, will in the end present every one of them faultless before the presence of His glory and conformed to the image of His Son (John 5:24; 10:28; 13:1; 14:16–17; 17:11; Rom. 8:29; 1 Cor. 6:19; Heb. 7:25; 1 John 2:1–2; 5:13; Jude 24).

Article XI—Assurance

We believe it is the privilege, not only of some, but of all who are born again by the Spirit through faith in Christ as revealed in the Scriptures, to be assured of their salvation from the very day they take Him to be their Savior and that this assurance is not founded upon any fancied discovery of their own worthiness or fitness, but wholly upon the testimony of God in His written Word, exciting within His children filial love, gratitude, and obedience (Luke 10:20; 22:32; 2 Cor. 5:1, 6–8; 2 Tim. 1:12; Heb. 10:22; 1 John 5:13).

Article XII—The Holy Spirit

We believe that the Holy Spirit, the Third Person of the blessed Trinity, though omnipresent from all eternity, took up His abode in the world in a special sense on the day of Pentecost according to the divine promise, dwells in every believer, and by His baptism unites all to Christ in one body, and that He, as the Indwelling One, is the source of all power and all acceptable worship and service. We believe that He never takes His departure from the church, nor from the feeblest of the saints, but is ever present to testify of Christ; seeking to occupy believers with Him and not with themselves nor with their experiences. We believe that His abode in the world in this special sense will cease when Christ comes to receive His own at the completion of the church (John 14:16–17; 16:7–15; 1 Cor. 6:19; Eph. 2:22; 2 Thess. 2:7).

We believe that, in this age, certain well-defined ministries are committed to the Holy Spirit, and that it is the duty of every Christian to understand them and to be adjusted to them in his own life and experience. These ministries are the restraining of evil in the world to the measure of the divine will; the convicting of the world respecting sin, righteousness, and judgment; the regenerating of all believers; the indwelling and anointing of all who are saved, thereby sealing them unto the day of redemption; the baptizing into the one body of Christ of all who are saved; and the continued filling for power, teaching, and service of those among the saved who are yielded to Him and who are subject to His will (John 3:6; 16:7–11; Rom. 8:9; 1 Cor. 12:13; Eph. 4:30; 5:18; 2 Thess. 2:7; 1 John 2:20–27).
We believe that some gifts of the Holy Spirit such as speaking in tongues and miraculous healings were temporary. We believe that speaking in tongues was never the common or necessary sign of the baptism nor of the filling of the Spirit, and that the deliverance of the body from sickness or death awaits the consummation of our salvation in the resurrection (Acts 4:8, 31; Rom. 8:23; 1 Cor. 13:8).

Article XIII—The Church, A Unity of Believers
We believe that all who are united to the risen and ascended Son of God are members of the church which is the body and bride of Christ, which began at Pentecost and is completely distinct from Israel. Its members are constituted as such regardless of membership or nonmembership in the organized churches of earth. We believe that by the same Spirit all believers in this age are baptized into, and thus become, one body that is Christ’s, whether Jews or Gentiles, and having become members one of another, are under solemn duty to keep the unity of the Spirit in the bond of peace, rising above all sectarian differences, and loving one another with a pure heart fervently (Matt. 16:16–18; Acts 2:42–47; Rom. 12:5; 1 Cor. 12:12–27; Eph. 1:20–23; 4:3–10; Col. 3:14–15).

Article XIV—The Sacraments or Ordinances
We believe that water baptism and the Lord’s Supper are the only sacraments and ordinances of the church and that they are a scriptural means of testimony for the church in this age (Matt. 28:19; Luke 22:19–20; Acts 10:47–48; 16:32–33; 18:7–8; 1 Cor. 11:26).

Article XV—The Christian Walk
We believe that we are called with a holy calling, to walk not after the flesh, but after the Spirit, and so to live in the power of the indwelling Spirit that we will not fulfill the lust of the flesh. But the flesh with its fallen, Adamic nature, which in this life is never eradicated, being with us to the end of our earthly pilgrimage, needs to be kept by the Spirit constantly in subjection to Christ, or it will surely manifest its presence in our lives to the dishonor of our Lord (Rom. 6:11–13; 8:2, 4, 12–13; Gal. 5:16–23; Eph. 4:22–24; Col. 2:1–10; 1 Pet. 1:14–16; 1 John 1:4–7; 3:5–9).

Article XVI—The Christian’s Service
We believe that divine, enabling gifts for service are bestowed by the Spirit upon all who are saved. While there is a diversity of gifts, each believer is energized by the same Spirit, and each is called to his own divinely appointed service as the Spirit may will. In the apostolic church there were certain gifted men—apostles, prophets, evangelists, pastors, and teachers—who were appointed by God for the perfecting of the saints unto their work of the ministry. We believe also that today some men are especially called of God to be evangelists, pastors, and teachers, and that it is to the fulfilling of His will and to His eternal glory that these shall be sustained and encouraged in their service for God (Rom. 12:6; 1 Cor. 12:4–11; Eph. 4:11).

We believe that, wholly apart from salvation benefits which are bestowed equally upon all who believe, rewards are promised according to the faithfulness of each believer in his service for His Lord, and that these rewards will be bestowed at the judgment seat of Christ after He comes to receive His own to Himself (1 Cor. 3:9–15; 9:18–27; 2 Cor. 5:10).

Article XVII—The Great Commission
We believe that it is the explicit message of our Lord Jesus Christ to those whom He has saved that they are sent forth by Him into the world even as He was sent forth of His Father into the world. We believe that, after they are saved, they are divinely reckoned to be related to this world as strangers and pilgrims, ambassadors and witnesses, and that their primary purpose in life should be to make Christ known to the whole world (Matt. 28:18–19; Mark 16:15; John 17:18; Acts 1:8; 2 Cor. 5:18–20; 1 Pet. 1:17; 2:11).

Article XVIII—The Blessed Hope
We believe that, according to the Word of God, the next great event in the fulfillment of prophecy will be the coming of the Lord in the air to receive to Himself into heaven both His own who are alive and remain unto His coming, and also all who have fallen asleep in Jesus, and that this event is the blessed hope set before us in the Scripture, and for this we should be constantly looking (John 14:1–3; 1 Cor. 15:51–52; Phil. 3:20; 1 Thess. 4:13–18; Titus 2:11–14).

Article XIX—The Tribulation
We believe that the translation of the church will be followed by the fulfillment of Israel’s seventieth week (Dan. 9:27; Rev. 6:1–19:21) during which the church, the body of Christ, will be in heaven. The whole period of Israel’s seventieth week will be a time of judgment on the whole earth, at the end of which the times of the Gentiles will be brought to a close. The latter half of this period will be the time of Jacob’s trouble (Jer. 30:7), which our Lord called the great tribulation (Matt. 24:15–21). We believe that universal righteousness will not be realized
Article XX—The Second Coming of Christ

We believe that the period of great tribulation in the earth will be climaxed by the return of the Lord Jesus Christ to the earth as He went, in person on the clouds of heaven, and with power and great glory to introduce the millennial age, to bind Satan and place him in the abyss, to lift the curse which now rests upon the whole creation, to restore Israel to her own land and to give her the realization of God’s covenant promises, and to bring the whole world to the knowledge of God (Deut. 30:1–10; Isa. 11:9; Ezek. 37:21–28; Matt. 24:15–25:46; Acts 15:16–17; Rom. 8:19–23; 11:25–27; 1 Tim. 4:1–3; 2 Tim. 3:1–5; Rev. 20:1–3).

Article XXI—The Eternal State

We believe that at death the spirits and souls of those who have trusted in the Lord Jesus Christ for salvation pass immediately into His presence and there remain in conscious bliss until the resurrection of the glorified body when Christ comes for His own, whereupon soul and body reunited shall be associated with Him forever in glory; but the spirits and souls of the unbelieving remain after death conscious of condemnation and in misery until the final judgment of the great white throne at the close of the millennium, when soul and body reunited shall be cast into the lake of fire, not to be annihilated, but to be punished with everlasting destruction from the presence of the Lord, and from the glory of His power (Luke 16:19–26; 23:42; 2 Cor. 5:8; Phil. 1:23; 2 Thess. 1:7–9; Jude 6–7; Rev. 20:11–15).
ANNUAL CONFERENCES AND LECTURESHIPS

W. H. Griffith Thomas Lecturers

1926  Henry Allen Ironside, LittD, DD
“The Mysteries of God”

1927  Leander Sylvester Keyser, MA, DD
“Miscellaneous Themes”

1928  Archibald Thomas Robertson, DD, LLDD, LittD
“Paul and the Intellectuals”

1929  Thornton Whaling, DD, LLDD, LittD
“The Truth in Jesus”

1930  Melvin Grove Kyle, DD, LLDD
“Archaeological Themes”

1931  James Oliver Buswell, MA, BD, DD, LLDD
“The Authority of the Bible”

1932  Henry Allen Ironside, LittD, DD
“Prophecies Related to Israel, the Church, and the Nations”

1933  Norman Baldwin Harrison, BD, DD
“Personality, the Key to the Scriptures”

1934  Walter F. Macmillan
“Samson, the Judge of Israel”

1935  Carl Armerding, DD
“The Holy Spirit in the Old Testament”

1937  Arie Van der Hor
“The Reformation in the Netherlands”

1941  Victor Raymond Edman, PhD
“The Political Theory of the Scriptures”

1943  Samuel Marinus Zwemer, DD, LLDD, LittD
“Apostolic Missionary Principles”

1944  Frank E. Gaebelein, LittD, DD
“The Christian Use of the Bible”

1945  Henry Allen Ironside, LittD, DD
“The World Outlook According to Scripture”

1946  Charles Theodore Fritsch, PhD
“Biblical Typology”

1947  Harold John Ockenga, PhD, LittD, HumD
“A Modern Reevaluation of Catholicism”

1948  Peder Stiansen, ThM, PhD
“Late Medieval Church Reform”

1949  Charles Ferguson Ball, ThD
“The Work of the Ministry”

1950  René Pache, Docteur en Droit
“Ecumenicity”

1951  Allan A. MacRae, PhD
“The Scientific Approach to the Old Testament”

1952  Frank E. Gaebelein, LittD, DD
“The Pattern of God’s Truth: Problems of Integration in Christian Education”

1953  Charles L. Feinberg, ThD, PhD
“The Old Testament in Jewish Life and Thought”

1954  Alva J. McClain, ThM, DD, LLDD
“The Greatness of the Kingdom”

1955  Joseph P. Free, PhD
“Archaeology and Biblical Criticism”

1956  Kenneth L. Pike, PhD
“Language and Life”

1957  Kenneth L. Kantzer, PhD
“Revelation and Inspiration in Neoorthodox Theology”

1958  Everett F. Harrison, ThD, PhD
“The Fourth Gospel in Relation to the Synoptics”

1959  Donald P. Hustad, DM
“A Spiritual Ministry of Music”
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<tr>
<th>Year</th>
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<tr>
<td>1960</td>
<td>Herbert S. Mekeel, DD</td>
<td>&quot;The Evangelical Trend in American Christianity&quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td>1961</td>
<td>Luther L. Grubb, DD</td>
<td>&quot;The Genius of Church Extension&quot;</td>
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<td>1962</td>
<td>Merrill C. Tenney, PhD</td>
<td>&quot;Literary Keys to the Fourth Gospel&quot;</td>
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<td>1963</td>
<td>Edward J. Young, PhD</td>
<td>&quot;The Verbal Plenary Inspiration of the Scriptures&quot;</td>
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<td>1964</td>
<td>Clyde W. Taylor, MA, DD, LLD</td>
<td>&quot;The Christian in World Affairs&quot;</td>
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<td>1965</td>
<td>Carl F. H. Henry, ThD, PhD, LLD</td>
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<td>1966</td>
<td>William Ward Ayer, DD</td>
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<td>1967</td>
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<td>Frank C. Peters, PhD</td>
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<td>1969</td>
<td>Gleason L. Archer Jr., PhD</td>
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<td>1970</td>
<td>Francis A. Schaeffer, BA, BD, DD</td>
<td>&quot;He Is There and He Is Not Silent&quot;</td>
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<td>1971</td>
<td>James I. Packer, DPhil</td>
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<td>1972</td>
<td>Philip Edgcombe Hughes, ThD, LittD</td>
<td>&quot;The Blood of Jesus and His Heavenly Priesthood in the Epistle to the Hebrews&quot;</td>
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<td>1973</td>
<td>Jay Edward Adams, PhD</td>
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<td>1974</td>
<td>E. Basil Jackson, ThM, LittD</td>
<td>&quot;Psychology, Psychiatry, and the Pastor&quot;</td>
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<td>1975</td>
<td>John H. Gerstner, ThM, PhD</td>
<td>&quot;An Outline of the Apologetics of Jonathan Edwards&quot;</td>
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<td>1976</td>
<td>John C. Whitcomb Jr., BA, ThD</td>
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<td>1977</td>
<td>Kenneth O. Gangel Jr., STM, PhD, LittD</td>
<td>&quot;Christian Higher Education at the End of the Twentieth Century&quot;</td>
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<td>1978</td>
<td>George W. Peters, BD, PhD</td>
<td>&quot;Perspectives on the Church’s Mission&quot;</td>
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<td>1979</td>
<td>Edwin M. Yamauchi, PhD</td>
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<td>1980</td>
<td>Raymond C. Ortlund, BA, BD, DD</td>
<td>&quot;A Biblical Philosophy of Ministry&quot;</td>
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<td>1982</td>
<td>Peter Toon, MTh, DPhil</td>
<td>&quot;Historical Perspectives on the Doctrine of Christ’s Ascension&quot;</td>
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<td>1983</td>
<td>F. F. Bruce, FBA, DD</td>
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<td>1984</td>
<td>John D. Woodbridge, MDiv, PhD</td>
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<td>1985</td>
<td>D. Bruce Lockerie, MA, LittD</td>
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<td>1986</td>
<td>David F. Wells, ThM, PhD</td>
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<td>1988</td>
<td>R. K. Harrison, MTh, PhD, DD</td>
<td>&quot;The Pastor’s Use of the Old Testament&quot;</td>
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<td>2015</td>
<td>Abraham Kuruvilla, MD, PhD, ThM, PhD</td>
<td>&quot;Puritan Visions of the Church&quot;</td>
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**ANNUAL CONFERENCES AND LECTURESHIPS**

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<tr>
<td>1989</td>
<td>Leland Ryken, BA, PhD</td>
<td>&quot;The Bible as Literature&quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>R. C. Sproul, BA, BD, PhD, LittD</td>
<td>&quot;Christ as the Son of God and the Messiah&quot;</td>
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<td>1992</td>
<td>Bruce M. Metzger, BD, PhD</td>
<td>&quot;Translating the Bible—An Ongoing Process&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>Leith C. Anderson, MDiv, DMin</td>
<td>&quot;The Church in a Changing Culture&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>Millard J. Erickson, MA, PhD</td>
<td>&quot;Salvation and the Unevangelized&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>Ronald B. Allen, BA, ThM, ThD</td>
<td>&quot;On Less-traveled Paths&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>Em Griffin, MA, PhD</td>
<td>&quot;New Metaphors for Ministry&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>Alistier McGrath, BD, MA, DPhil</td>
<td>&quot;Biblical Models for Apologetics&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>Donald A. Carson, BS, MDiv, PhD</td>
<td>&quot;The Difficult Doctrine of the Love of God&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>Howard G. Hendricks, BA, ThM, DD</td>
<td>&quot;Living on the Edge of Eternity: A Conversation on Aging&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>I. Howard Marshall, PhD, DD</td>
<td>&quot;Great Bad Words of the New Testament&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>David F. Wright, MA, DD</td>
<td>&quot;The Making of the Early Christians&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>Sidney Greidanus, AB, BD, ThD</td>
<td>&quot;Preaching Christ from the Genesis Narratives&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>Timothy George, AB, MDiv, ThD</td>
<td>&quot;The Pattern of Christian Truth&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>Alice P. Mathews, BA, MA, PhD</td>
<td>&quot;Are Men from Mars and Women from Venus? Some Building Blocks for a Biblical Anthropology of Gender&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>Bruce K. Waltke, AB, ThM, ThD, PhD</td>
<td>&quot;Preaching from Proverbs&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>R. Albert Mohler Jr., BA, MDiv, PhD</td>
<td>&quot;The New Atheism and the Future of Christian Theology&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>Thomas C. Oden, BA, BD, MA, PhD, LittD</td>
<td>&quot;Early Libyan Christianity&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>Klyne R. Snodgrass, BA, MDiv, PhD</td>
<td>&quot;A Hermeneutics of Identity&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>Craig A. Blaising, BS, ThM, ThD, PhD</td>
<td>&quot;Waiting for the Day of the Lord&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>Everett L. Worthington, BSNE, MSNE, MA, PhD</td>
<td>&quot;Christian Psychology, Virtue, and the Virtues&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>Douglas K. Stuart, BA, PhD</td>
<td>&quot;My Favorite Mistranslations&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>Mark Dever, BA, ThM, MDiv, PhD</td>
<td>&quot;Puritan Visions of the Church&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>Abraham Kuruvilla, MD, PhD, ThM, PhD</td>
<td>&quot;A Vision for Pastors, The Heart of Pastoral Ministry&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>Walter Kaiser, AB, BD, MA, PhD</td>
<td>&quot;Using the Context of the Psalms to Interpret Their Message&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>Gerald R. McDermott, BA, BS, MRE, PhD</td>
<td>&quot;A Typological View of Reality&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>Michael J. Oden, AB, MA, MRE, PhD, PhD</td>
<td>&quot;The Heart of God&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>Douglas J. Moo, BA, MDiv, PhD</td>
<td>&quot;Mapping the Landscape of Salvation in Paul&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>Elizabeth L. Hall, BA, MA, PhD</td>
<td>&quot;Suffering and the Christian Life: The Hard Road to Glory&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>Joel Lawrence, BA, ThM, PhD</td>
<td>&quot;Pastor Theologians&quot;</td>
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</table>
### Missions and Evangelism Lecturers

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Lecturer</th>
<th>Topic</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1984</td>
<td>Dr. George W. Peters</td>
<td>&quot;Third World Theologizing&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1985</td>
<td>Dr. Wayne Detzler</td>
<td>&quot;No Other Gospel&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1986</td>
<td>Dr. E. Antonio Nuñez</td>
<td>&quot;Doing Evangelical Theology in Latin America&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1987</td>
<td>Rev. James E. Westgate</td>
<td>&quot;Facets of Urbanization&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1988</td>
<td>Dr. Richard M. Winchell</td>
<td>&quot;The Missions Message in Romans&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1989</td>
<td>Dr. Joseph C. Aldrich</td>
<td>&quot;What Does Love Mean: Principles of Evangelism&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>Dr. Robert E. Coleman</td>
<td>&quot;The Great Commission&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1991</td>
<td>Dr. Raymond Buker Jr.</td>
<td>&quot;A Life of Faith and Godliness in Spreading the Aroma of Christ&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1992</td>
<td>Dr. Leighton Ford</td>
<td>&quot;Explaining Grace in Evangelism and the Gospel of an Empowering Presence&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>Dr. Pat Cate</td>
<td>&quot;Reaching the Muslims with the Glory of God: Constrained by Love in Preaching Christ to the Unevangelized&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>Dr. J. Christy Wilson</td>
<td>&quot;You are Today’s Tentmakers for Christ&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>Dr. William Taylor</td>
<td>&quot;And the Word Became Fresh&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>Dr. Orville Murphy</td>
<td>&quot;The Gospel for the Muslim World&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>Dr. Kenneth B. Mulholland</td>
<td>&quot;The Planks of Protestant Missions: Building Bridge of Missions, Moravianism, and Puritanism&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>Dr. Jonathan J. Bonk</td>
<td>&quot;Doing the Work of the Father&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>Dr. Donald K. Smith</td>
<td>&quot;What the Bible Really Says about Mission&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>Dr. William A. Dynness</td>
<td>&quot;The Changing Face of Missions: Pluralism, Theology, and Missions&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>Dr. Imad Shehadeh</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>Dr. Andrew F. Walls</td>
<td>&quot;The Church And Missions in Africa&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>Dr. J. Dudley Woodberry</td>
<td>&quot;The Fullness of Time for the Muslim World&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>Dr. Mark S. Young</td>
<td>&quot;Turning Theology Inside Out: Missio Dei&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>Dr. Harold Netland</td>
<td>&quot;Globalization&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>Dr. Phil Parshall</td>
<td>&quot;Missions in Islamic Contexts&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>Pastor Mark Job</td>
<td>&quot;What it Means to be on Mission with God&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>Dr. Doug McConnell</td>
<td>&quot;Caring for the World’s Children&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>Dr. M. Daniel Carroll R.</td>
<td>&quot;Migration, the Bible, and Mission: Putting a Scriptural Lens on a Current Challenge&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>Dr. Hans W. Finzel</td>
<td>&quot;Global Megashifts in Missions Today&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>Dr. Mark T. Cunningham</td>
<td>&quot;The Seminary of the Future&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>Dr. Timothy Tennet</td>
<td>&quot;Keeping the Faith: Faithfulness in a World of Religion&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>Dr. Edward L. Smither</td>
<td>&quot;Mission as Hospitality&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>Pastor Afshin Ziafat</td>
<td>&quot;The Call of the Gospel&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>Dr. Brian W. Lam</td>
<td>&quot;Gather to Scatter&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>Dr. R. Daniel Shaw</td>
<td>&quot;Analyzing Jesus: Approach to Being Missional&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>Dr. Edward L. Smither</td>
<td>&quot;Mission as Hospitality&quot;</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Nathan D. Maier Memorial Series in Bible Exposition

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Lecturer</th>
<th>Topic</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>Dr. Steven J. Lawson</td>
<td>&quot;The God Who Won’t Let Go&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>Dr. Joseph M. Stowell</td>
<td>&quot;Covenants of the Old Testament&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>Dr. C. Ray Pritchard</td>
<td>&quot;The Making of a Minister&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>Dr. Donald K. Smith</td>
<td>&quot;What the Bible Really Says about Mission&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>Dr. H. Dale Burke</td>
<td>&quot;Jesus Said WHAT?&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>Dr. Haddon W. Robinson</td>
<td>&quot;Have You Heard the One About … ?&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>Dr. Charles H. Zimmerman</td>
<td>&quot;Rediscovering the Gospel&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>Dr. Michael J. Easley</td>
<td>&quot;Marks of a Successful Servant&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>Dr. Lon Solomon</td>
<td>&quot;Modern Theological Myths&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>Dr. Stephen D. Davey</td>
<td>&quot;True Love&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>Dr. Erwin W. Lutzer</td>
<td>&quot;The Triumph of Unanswered Prayer&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>Dr. Christy Wilson</td>
<td>&quot;Engaging With God&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>Dr. Ray Pritchard</td>
<td>&quot;All Things for Good&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>Dr. Doug McConnell</td>
<td>&quot;Caring for the World’s Children&quot;</td>
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<td>&quot;All Things for Good&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>Dr. Edward L. Smither</td>
<td>&quot;Mission as Hospitality&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>Dr. Don Sunukjian</td>
<td>&quot;The Magnificent Defeat—the Turbulent Life of Jacob&quot;</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ANNUAL CONFERENCES AND LECTURESHIPS

2015  Dr. Stanley Toussaint
   “Parables to Ponder” (Parables with Built-In Problems)
2016  Dr. Lon Solomon
   “Expository Preaching Illustrated from the Book of Acts”
2017  Mr. Philip De Courcy
   “Picture Perfect”
2018  Dr. Michael Easley
   “Songs to Aging Children Come”
2019  Dr. Joseph Stowell
   “Navigating Ministry to the Glory of God”
2020  Dr. Mark Bailey
2021  Mr. Phil Tuttle
   “Building a Ministry that Lasts”

*In 1998, the Bible Conference was renamed The Nathan D. Maier Memorial Series in Bible Exposition in honor of Nathan D. Maier, a Christian businessman and layman who discipled other men and who, by providing employment, helped many Dallas Theological Seminary students through their studies.

Arts Conference Lecturers*

2013  Mr. Ken Myers
   “Ancient Roots, New Beginnings”
2014  Dr. Robert K. Johnston
   “Image of the Invisible”
2015  Dr. Esther Meek
   “A Madness Most Discreet”
2016  Mr. John C. Dyer
   “Theology of Technology”
2017  Dr. Natalie Carnes
   Mrs. Dawn Waters Baker
   “Beauty for Wounds”
2018  Mr. Jason Cook
   Dr. James K. A. Smith
   “Into Something Rich and Strange”
2019  Mr. Todd W. Agnew
   “The Stories We Tell”
2020  Panel Moderators:
   Ms. Elizabeth Rodriguez
   Dr. Sandra L. Glahn
Panel Participants:
   Dr. Sandra L. Glahn
   Dr. Reg Grant
   Dr. Timothy J. Basselin
   Mr. Todd W. Agnew
   Ms. Jazmine Sanchez Linares
   Ms. Kelsey Hencey
   Mr. Chase Jones
   Mr. Jed Ostoich
   “Story: How Storytellers Develop Their Ideas”
2021  Dr. Robin G. Harris
   Mr. Todd W. Agnew
   “Ethnodoxology”

*In 2013, the Arts Conference Lecture Series was established by an anonymous donor to encourage our community to dialogue, interpret, and evaluate art from a theologically and aesthetically informed perspective, allowing the DTS community to engage our culture in terms that are relevant and that reflect biblical values.
STUDENT SCHOLARSHIPS

General Scholarships

1 Corinthians 4:2 Scholarship Fund
“Now it is required that those who have been given a trust must prove faithful.” A fund established by a former graduate and pastor to provide financial assistance for “average,” qualified ThM students (any major) in the last year of their degree program (male or female) enrolled in classes on the Dallas campus who sense a call to become a North American minister.

The Julie Lunsford Abbott Memorial Scholarship Fund
A fund established by the Lunsford family to provide tuition, fees, and book assistance for students in Pastoral Ministries who are in good standing with the seminary.

The Akron Group Permanent Endowed Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by Commander Darell W. Pestrue, Chaplain, and Mrs. Edith Pestrue to provide tuition assistance, fees, and books for qualified 3rd or 4th year students. Preference shall be given to veterans who need assistance but cannot avail themselves of federal government loans or benefits because of the Seminary's religious beliefs and/or those veterans who need additional assistance beyond the GI Bill.

The June Carol and Richard A. Anderson Endowed Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund provided by Mrs. June Carol Anderson to provide tuition assistance for male ThM students who plan to enter pulpit ministry and have financial need.

The Paul and Maxine Andre Scholarship
A fund established to provide tuition assistance for qualified students.

The Joseph and Elizabeth Armfield Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund for tuition assistance provided by Elizabeth Armfield in loving memory of her husband, Joseph Armfield.
Irene G. Aspinwall Endowment Fund
A fund established to provide tuition and fees for part-time students with (but not limited to) physical or emotional special needs or challenging circumstances.

The Chris Atkins Scholarship Fund
A fund established by Mr. and Mrs. Michael Hemp in honor of Mrs. Hemp’s brother, Chris Atkins, a 1985 ThM graduate of Dallas Theological Seminary, to provide tuition assistance for any student preparing to share the gospel and teach the Word of God with a 2.5 GPA (3.0 for PhD) and a minimum of 12 hours (6 hours for PhD).

The Dorothy J. Austin Fund
An endowment fund, established by the family in her honor, providing tuition assistance for a male student in the ThM (third or fourth year) or PhD program.

Mr. and Mrs. John F. Babbitt Endowed Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by Mr. and Mrs. John F. and Jo L. Babbitt to provide tuition and living assistance for male students preparing for the pastorate and/or church planting.

The Mark and Barby Bailey Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by Ron and Ginny Nixon in honor of Mark and Barby Bailey to provide tuition assistance for students who have graduated from Moody Bible Institute and are pursuing a ThM degree.

The Barnabas Student Aid Scholarship Term Endowment Scholarship Fund
A term endowment fund established by friends of the Seminary to provide tuition assistance for qualified students preparing for ministry.

The Sara Theodosia Cothran Beaton and Joseph Waymon Beaton Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund, established in loving memory by his daughter, to provide tuition assistance for students who plan to do missions work in the United States or abroad.

The John H. Billman Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by Dr. and Mrs. John H. Billman for tuition assistance.

The William F. Billman Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund for tuition assistance provided by Dr. and Mrs. John H. Billman in honor of their son, Dr. William F. Billman.

The Binion-Hart Financial Assistance Fund
An endowment fund established by Dr. and Mrs. Warren W. Binion in honor of and in loving memory of their devout Christian grandparents, Dr. and Mrs. Warren T. Binion Sr. and Mr. and Mrs. Albert Sidney Hart, for the benefit of students with a need for financial assistance.

The Dr. James Bjornstad Life and Ministry Current Scholarship Fund
An fund established by an anonymous donor to provide tuition assistance for qualified students who are currently teaching or have taught at Lancaster County Christian School in Lancaster, PA, or any Christian school in Pennsylvania, New Jersey, or Ohio.

The Michael Gordon Black Memorial Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by Stan and Marge Black to provide tuition assistance for qualified students in memory of their son, Michael Gordon Black.

The Hank and Jean Boswell Scholarship Fund
A fund established by Mr. and Mrs. Henry O. and Jean Boswell to provide general scholarship assistance to students in good standing at Dallas Theological Seminary.

The Gordon B. Buckley Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund for tuition assistance for working students, provided in loving memory of Gordon B. Buckley by family and friends.

The Richard L. and B. Burdick Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by their family to provide tuition assistance for qualified students who have a background in music, healthcare, or construction.

The Amy Burgess Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by her family in memory of Amy Burgess, a Dallas Theological Seminary student who died of a rare disease, to provide tuition assistance for a needy, female student.

The Katherine and Lanier Burns Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by Dr. and Mrs. Lanier Burns, to honor their parents, Mildred and Jack Oates and Lollie and Brantley Burns, in order to provide tuition assistance for Dallas Theological Seminary students in any degree program.

The Dennis W. Burton Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established from the estate of Mr. Dennis W. Burton for tuition assistance.

The Donald K. Campbell Memorial Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund provided by Dr. Donald K. Campbell and friends in loving memory of his first wife, Bea, for tuition assistance.

The James Melvin “Preacher” Campbell Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by loved ones of James Melvin Campbell to provide tuition, books, living expenses, and health insurance assistance for qualified students in financial need who are called by God in the gospel ministry.
The Joe and Lois Cannady Permanent Endowed Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by the Lois Duvall Cannady Revocable Trust to provide tuition assistance, including books, fees, and living expenses, for qualified students.

The Patrick and Mary Ann Cate Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund to provide tuition assistance for qualified female students who have a heart to minister to Muslim women.

The David Prince Chavanne Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by Mr. and Mrs. Harry J. Chavanne in honor of their son, David P. Chavanne, for tuition assistance.

The Chinese Ministry Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established to provide tuition assistance for qualified students who will serve in local Chinese churches.

The Christian Endeavors Current Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by friends of the seminary to provide emergency aid to students who are going through unexpected hardships and would otherwise have to leave their DTS studies.

The Cobb Disciplemakers Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established to provide financial aid to students committed to a reproductive disciple-making ministry in the local church. Applications should be submitted directly to the Center for Christian Leadership.

The Vernon G. Doering Endowed Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by Mark A. Doering in memory of his father for tuition assistance to students who are committed to a teaching or preaching ministry in the Lutheran, Methodist, or Episcopal church.

The Mark and Judy Dorsett Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established to provide tuition assistance for qualified students.

The O’Reilly-Easley Family Term Endowment
A term endowment fund established by Dale and Mary Ann O’Reilly to provide tuition assistance for qualified students who graduated from Texas A&M University.

The Robert and Dorothea Eden Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund provided by Mr. and Mrs. Charles Eden in honor of his parents for tuition assistance for married students with children.

The Steve Elkins Kingdom Impact Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established in honor of Steve Elkins for his commitment to sharing the gospel through the pulpit and Young Life in order to provide tuition assistance for students entering their last year of the ThM program at DTS.

The Dr. Bruce and Linda Ewing Family Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by Dr. Bruce and Mrs. Linda Ewing in the spirit of II Timothy 3:16–17 to provide tuition assistance for ThM students at Dallas Theological Seminary with a family, preparing for pastoral ministry.

The Willa Frega Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by Andrew Frega in loving memory of his first wife, Willa, for working students.

The Golding Family Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by Steve and Ann Golding to provide tuition assistance for DTS students with a heart for pastoral care and/or chaplaincy.

The Raymond E. Good Scholarship Fund
A fund established by Catherine L. Good in loving memory of her husband, Raymond E. Good, for tuition assistance to international students.

The Grace University Legacy Term Endowment Scholarship Fund
A term endowment fund established by the trustees of Grace University, Omaha, Nebraska to provide tuition assistance for qualified students with preference to those with the following qualifications: 1) former Grace University student, 2) child of a Grace University Alumnus, or 3) state of Nebraska resident.

The Howard G. Hendricks Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund provided in honor of Dr. Howard G. Hendricks, distinguished professor emeritus and former chair of the Center for Christian Leadership, for tuition assistance for a third- or fourth-year ThM student to enable the student to complete his or her studies at the seminary.

The Hesed Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established to provide financial assistance for qualified ThM, DMin, or PhD students and students with an intention of serving in full-time Christian ministry as a preacher, professor, or ministry leader. Scholarship funds are available for tuition, books, and living expenses.

The Wanda and Lewis Wilson Hesed Foundation Permanent Endowed Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by the Hesed Foundation to provide tuition assistance for qualified students who have the intention of promoting the global cause of the Lord Jesus Christ. A degree emphasis in evangelism or missions is preferred but not required.
The R. S. Hjelmseth and James P. Hjelmseth Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund for tuition assistance provided by Mrs. R. S. Hjelmseth in loving memory of her husband, R. S. Hjelmseth, and her son, James P. Hjelmseth.

The Harold W. and Virginia A. Hoehner New Testament Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by the family and friends of Harold and Gini Hoehner to honor their lifetime of service at Dallas Theological Seminary preparing people for ministry. The award will provide tuition assistance for an outstanding ThM student in the New Testament Studies department.

The Jack D. Hoel Memorial Scholarship Fund
A fund established by William and Krystal Hoel in memory of William’s father, Mr. Jack D. Hoel. This award will provide tuition assistance for qualified students.

The Holder Family Term Endowment Scholarship Fund
A term endowment fund established by Karen, Kelly, and Lindy Holder in memory of Gary W. Holder to provide tuition assistance for male ThM students with a heart for evangelism.

The Col. David K. Holland and Claire M. Holland Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established to assist with seminary expenses. Preference is given to students preparing for vocational ministry.

The Samuel C. and Susan B. Howes Trust Fund
A trust fund established in memory of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel C. Howes to assist deserving, needy students who have completed at least one year.

The Tricia and Bruce W. Jolesch Family Scholarship Permanent Endowed Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by Tricia and Bruce Jolesch and Family to provide tuition assistance for qualified students.

The Colonel Glenn A. Jones Scholarship Fund
Provided in loving memory of Colonel Glenn A. Jones by his wife, Barbara Jones, and friends for tuition assistance.

The Michael A. Justice Memorial Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by Terri Justice and other family and friends to provide tuition assistance for a qualified student with disabilities, a student with a disabled spouse or child, or a student with the intent of going into ministry to the disabled.

The Andrew de Kanter Permanent Endowed Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established to provide assistance for qualified students who are married and residing in Swindoll Tower.

The George C. Kemble Jr., MD, Memorial Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by Dr. and Mrs. Mark W. Taylor and Mr. and Mrs. G. Clark Kemble in memory of their father. This award will provide tuition assistance for qualified students.

The Lt. Clayton Jack Kennedy Memorial Scholarship Fund
A fund established by the family in memory of Clayton Kennedy, a marine officer killed in the Osprey crash in Arizona in 2000, to be awarded to a ThM student planning to enter the military chaplaincy program or a student with a military background.

The Larry and Christine Kieft Family Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by the Larry and Christine Kieft Family to provide tuition assistance for students who are full-time and enrolled in the ThM Pastoral Ministries program with an emphasis on preaching and teaching. Priority will be given to those students with an agricultural or related background.

The Ernest A. and Carolyn Kilgore Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund for tuition assistance for married students with children, established by Mr. and Mrs. Robert J. Eden and Mr. and Mrs. Charles D. Eden, in loving memory of Mrs. Robert Eden’s parents and Mr. Charles Eden’s grandparents, Rev. and Mrs. Ernest A. Kilgore.

The Vickie Kraft Scholarship Fund
A term endowment scholarship established by friends and family of Mrs. Vickie Kraft to provide tuition aid for women in the MACE or ThM Ministry with Women concentration.

The Glenn R. Kreider Endowed Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established in honor of Dr. Glenn R. Kreider to provide financial assistance for qualified students that have an expressed desire to follow in Dr. Kreider’s footsteps as a seminary professor by pursuing a PhD with a Major in Theological Studies.

The Mildred and Rush Kuhns Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund for tuition assistance established by Jay Sr. and Linda Sedwick, in loving memory of Linda’s parents, Mildred and Rush Kuhns.
The Legacy in Missions Permanent Endowed Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by a DTS graduate and spouse to provide tuition, book, and expenses assistance for qualified students who are children of current or retired missionaries who have at least 10 years experience with organizations that minister to unreached people groups.

The Robert P. Lightner Systematic Theology Scholarship Fund
A fund established by family and friends in honor of Dr. Robert P. Lightner, Professor Emeritus of Systematic Theology, for tuition assistance for a student majoring in Systematic Theology or Bible Exposition.

The Santa and Terry Lin Memorial Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by their family to provide tuition assistance and living allowance for qualified students pursuing a ThM with a calling and desire to minister in the English-speaking ministry of a Chinese heritage church in the U.S.

The Living Word Scholarship Fund
A fund established by friends of the seminary to provide tuition assistance and living allowance for a ThM student who has demonstrated commitment to teaching God’s living and powerful Word (Heb. 4:12) and to grow believers in Christ (Eph. 4:11–12) in honor of Dallas Theological Seminary’s legacy.

The Martin C. Lovvorn Memorial Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund, established by the late Mary Carolyn Lovvorn in memory of her husband, for a scholarship to be awarded to a continuing student who shows exceptional commitment to ministry, with preference given (though not required) to students with a Southern Baptist background.

The MAC Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund to provide tuition assistance for students in the Master of Arts in Counseling program.

The Trevor Mabery Memorial Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund for tuition assistance established by the late Lucy L. Mabery-Foster in memory of her first husband, Trevor Mabery.

The Nathan D. Maier Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by friends of Nathan D. Maier in his honor for a masters-level student whose life exemplifies John 13:1–17.

The Dick and Shirley McLain Scholarship
An endowment fund established to honor Dick and Shirley McLain to encourage, support, and provide tuition assistance for qualified students from DTS who understand and want to pursue one-on-one personal evangelism after graduating and are pursuing a Master of Arts in Apologetics and Evangelism (MAAE) degree or a Master of Theology (ThM) degree emphasizing evangelism and discipleship.

The McClean-Smith Urban Ministry Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by Mr. and Mrs. William F. Tate in honor of DTS graduates pastors Leslie W. Smith and Eldred McClean, who were instrumental in the Tate family’s development as Christians. The fund will provide tuition assistance for qualified students with a history of and commitment to urban ministry.

The Dorothy Melville 1 Thessalonians 4:14 Scholarship Fund
A fund established in memory of Mrs. Dorothy H. Melville to provide tuition and textbook assistance for students with an emphasis in Systematic Theology.

The Ruth Ida Millar Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established to provide tuition assistance for qualified Michigan students in need of financial aid.

The Mimesis Endowment for the Arts
An endowment fund established by Dr. Reg and Lauren Grant to provide tuition assistance for qualified students pursuing the ThM, Media Arts and Worship concentration or students pursuing the MAMW degree.

The John L. Mitchell Scholarship Fund
A fund for tuition assistance for third-and fourth-year students, established by Mr. and Mrs. Wallace L. Larson in honor of Dr. John L. Mitchell.

The Lawrence P. and Nelda P. Moody Scholarship Fund
A fund established by Mrs. Nelda P. Moody in loving memory of her husband, Mr. Lawrence P. Moody. This award will provide tuition assistance for ThM students.

The Moore Family Term Scholarship Fund
A term endowment fund established by the Moore family to provide tuition assistance for qualified students who exhibit significant financial need and for whom without assistance a seminary degree would not be possible.

The Jane Denny Mulberry Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund for tuition assistance provided by Mr. and Mrs. James A. Stroud in honor of her mother, Jane Denny Mulberry.
The Lupe Murchison Foundation Scholarship Endowment
An endowment fund established to provide tuition, fees, and book assistance for students with at least a 2.5 GPA and a minimum of 12 hours at Dallas Theological Seminary.

The John H. Netten Fund
An endowment fund established by John H. and Arlene Netten for annual assistance to a first-year married student with children.

The Fern Nichols Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established in honor of the Founder of Moms in Prayer International, which will provide tuition, books, health insurance, or living assistance for deserving, needy students attending Dallas Theological Seminary.

The Nixon Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by friends of Ray Nixon and Ron Nixon to honor their devotion to our Lord. This scholarship is intended to provide tuition assistance for qualified students.

The Jake and Norma Oberlander Family Permanent Endowed Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by Mrs. Lynn O. Holloman to provide tuition and expense assistance for qualified students.

The O’Reilly-Easley Family Term Endowment Scholarship Fund
A term endowment fund established by Dale and Mary Ann O’Reilly to provide tuition assistance for qualified students who graduated from Texas A&M University.

The Arthur Mead Parce Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by Mr. Parce’s daughter, Priscilla Dewey, to provide tuition assistance for a student pursuing the ThM or STM and holding to the practice of baptism by immersion.

The Pairsh-Vogel Memorial Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by Mr. and Mrs. Vernon Vogel in loving memory of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Pairsh and Mr. and Mrs. Tom Vogel. This award provides tuition assistance for students with disabilities.

The Gershom Paul Memorial Scholarship Agreement
A fund established by the Paul family to provide tuition assistance for a qualified, full-time, male student pursuing his ThM degree who intends on becoming a teaching pastor.

The Ralph J. Payne Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund for tuition assistance provided by Mrs. Ralph J. Payne and others in loving memory of her husband, Ralph J. Payne.

The John C. and Edna B. Pentecost Scholarship Fund
A fund established by Albert E. Pentecost in loving memory of his parents to provide tuition assistance for ThM or PhD students who are anticipating full-time ministry of the Word of God.

The Amy Fults Perkins Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund, established by David A. Perkins in loving memory of his first wife, to assist needy students in completing their seminary education.

The Philippians 3:13–14 Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by a DTS graduate and spouse to provide tuition, books, and expense assistance for qualified students who have served five or more consecutive years overseas (or as home staff) with a mission organization that focuses on cross-cultural evangelism and discipleship.

The Ramseur Family Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by Angela and Stephen Ramseur to provide tuition assistance for qualified students attending classes at any of the DTS extension sites.

The Robert John and Nancy Dianne Richardson Permanent Endowed Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by Robert John and Nancy Dianne Richardson to provide tuition assistance for qualified ministry students.

The Raymond L. and Hazel J. Rose Memorial Current Scholarship Fund
A fund established by Larry A. Rose to provide tuition assistance and books for male students who are studying to be pastors, who maintain a 3.0 GPA, and who are from Indiana or Michigan.

The Harry K. Rubey Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund for tuition assistance established by Anne Todd Rubey in memory of her husband, Harry K. Rubey.

The Cecil K. and Jessie M. Schafer Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund for tuition assistance, established by Adrian Gray, Nell Stevenson, Trude Harris, and Ted Schafer, in memory of their parents, Cecil Kasper Schafer and Jessie Mae Schafer.

The Search Ministries Current Scholarship Fund
A fund established by Search Ministries, Inc. to provide tuition assistance for students who exhibit a distinct calling to build up the kingdom of Christ and fulfill The Great Commission through their affiliation with Search Ministries.

The Hazel Hinckley Seay Scholarship Fund
A fund for tuition assistance provided by the late Mr. William H. Seay and Mrs. Margie Seay in honor of his mother, Hazel Hinckley Seay.
The Seegers Foundation Endowed Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by the Seegers Foundation, to provide assistance for tuition and books for DTS students with financial need who plan to be involved in a ministry of sharing the Gospel of Jesus Christ.

The Serving the Chinese Church and Northeast USA Permanent Endowed Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by Steven and Nancy Chin to provide assistance for students who are serving or intend to serve in a Chinese church in North America. The second priority would be to assist students who are serving or intend to serve in the northeast USA (New England, NY, NJ, PA) or who are from the northeast.

The Sherman Family Permanent Endowed Scholarship Fund
Established by Mr. and Mrs. Robert Sherman to provide tuition assistance for qualified students.

The Bob Simmons Family Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by the Bob Simmons family to provide tuition assistance for qualified students to prepare them to share the gospel and teach the Word of God in accordance with conservative biblical doctrines.

The Christine Caskey Simmons Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund provided by the children of Mrs. Christine Caskey Simmons in her honor for tuition assistance for a married student with children who has completed at least one year of seminary.

The Slater Family Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by Shahrzad and Matthew Slater to provide tuition assistance for qualified students.

The Harry and Marjory Smith Memorial Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by Mrs. Marjory H. Smith in memory of her husband, Harry R. Smith, to provide tuition assistance for an outstanding student who would otherwise be unable to attend the seminary.

The Christopher M. Smith Memorial Scholarship Endowment Fund
An endowment fund established by the J. V. Smith family to provide tuition assistance for students at DTS.

The Charles Stanley Scholarship Fund
In honor of the lifelong ministry of Dr. Charles Stanley, the Board of In Touch Ministries has established this fund to provide tuition assistance for an outstanding ThM student in the final year of study who is called to a preaching or teaching ministry.

The Daniel Miner Stearns Reformed Episcopal Current Scholarship Fund
A fund established by Church of the Holy Communion Dallas to provide tuition and textbook assistance for qualified students seeking to serve the Lord in any part of the Worldwide Anglican Church.

The George and Lillie Steele Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by George and Lillie Steele to provide tuition assistance for qualified students.

The Craig Murry Stephenson Memorial Scholarship Fund
A fund established by John and Gail Stephenson to provide tuition assistance for qualified students who are married with children, in memory of their son, Craig Stephenson, who passed away at a young age.

The Ted E. Stone Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by Beth and Jesse Roye to provide tuition assistance for qualified students.

The Richard L. and Stephen J. Strauss Memorial Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by the Strauss family and friends in loving memory of Drs. Richard and Stephen Strauss to provide assistance for students preparing for Pastoral Ministry or Missionary Service.

The Jim and Lynn Stroud Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established to encourage, support, and assist students at Dallas Theological Seminary in obtaining their education to further the kingdom of God in the name of Jesus Christ and to assist the seminary in fulfilling its mission of preparing godly servant-leaders.

The Sylvia and BG (Ret.) Lynn Stuart Scholarship Fund
A fund established to provide tuition assistance for ThM students who plan to enter the military as chaplains upon their graduation from Dallas Theological Seminary.

The Marilyn and Bill Stutts Scholarship Fund
A fund established by Mike Stutts Dinger, Debbie Stutts Cooper, Janet Stutts, and Bill Stutts in honor of their parents, Dr. and Mrs. W. F. Stutts. This award will provide tuition assistance for married students in the ThM or DMin program.

The Julia Lee Tan Current Scholarship Fund
A current fund established by Esther Tan Wong, in loving memory of Mrs. Julia Lee Tan and Dr. Edwin G. Spahr and Mrs. Helen Spahr, co-founders of Grace Christian Ministries in the Philippines, who lovingly served others and brought biblical truth in a cross-cultural context. This scholarship is established with the hope that other donors interested in supporting a cross-cultural ministry would join together to provide immediate tuition assistance for
STUDENT SCHOLARSHIPS

qualified DTS students with priority given to students 1) intending to serve (post-graduation) in Southeast Asia or East Asia, 2) who are enrolled in pursuit of a Doctor of Ministry (DMin), Doctor of Educational Ministry (DEdMin), Master of Arts in Intercultural Studies (MAIS), or Master of Arts in Biblical Exegesis and Linguistics (MABEL) program, 3) and who are intending to serve (post-graduation) cross-culturally outside of their home countries or country of citizenship.

The Charles C. Taylor II Scholarship Fund
A fund established by friends of Charlie Taylor in his honor and with thanks for his continuing ministry in the business community of Dallas. This award will provide tuition assistance for qualified students.

The 2 Timothy 4 Scholarship
The 2 Timothy 4 Scholarship provides financial assistance for eligible recipients towards the DTS Israel Study Program in order that students may be better equipped to understand the historical context of the Bible. Eligible recipients are 4th-year ThM students or doctoral students with a commitment to preach or teach God’s Word.

The Dr. David A. Thomas Memorial Scholarship Fund
A fund established by Mrs. Jamie Thomas and daughters Heather and Rebekah in memory of their husband and father to provide tuition assistance for qualified married male ThM students attending class on the Dallas campus, who also preferably have children. A minimum GPA of 3.0 is required.

The Catherine P. Thompson and Billie P. Norman Endowed Pastoral Ministry Scholarship Fund
A fund established as part of the estate distribution of Catherine P. Thompson to provide tuition assistance for qualified third- or fourth-year ThM students with a Pastoral Ministries emphasis.

The Henry Rhine Todd Scholarship Fund
A fund for tuition assistance provided by the late Margret Grier Todd, widow of Henry Rhine Todd, and continued by their daughter, Anne Todd Rubey, in loving memory of Dr. Henry Rhine Todd, who was a member of the seminary board from 1925 to 1948 and chairman of the Board of Incorporate Members from 1936 to 1948.

The Margret Grier Todd Scholarship Fund
A fund for tuition assistance provided by Anne Todd Rubey in loving memory of her mother, Mrs. Margret Grier Todd.

The Stanley D. Toussaint Bible Exposition Scholarship
An endowment fund established by the colleagues and students of Dr. Stanley D. Toussaint to provide tuition assistance for students in the Master of Theology program with an intent to complete a Bible Exposition concentration.

The Stanley D. Toussaint Loving, Learning, and Serving Current Scholarship Fund
An fund established by Dr. John R. Hinton to provide tuition assistance for a qualified student who is committed to love God; to grow in Christ; and to become a servant leader and, in so doing, honor the excellence of teaching of Dr. Stanley D. Toussaint.

The Charles Henry Troutman Scholarship Fund
A fund for tuition assistance provided by Mrs. Richard H. Seume in honor of her father, Mr. Charles Henry Troutman.

The David M. Vincent Family Scholarship Endowment Fund
An endowment fund established by David M. and Sharon D. Vincent to provide tuition assistance for Dallas Theological Seminary students in need who are being equipped for the Lord’s work.

The Linda B. Wade Memorial Scholarship Fund
A fund established in memory of Linda B. Wade by her friends and family to benefit female students who are preparing for careers in Christian ministry and who have demonstrated leadership qualities.

The Warrior Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by Mr. Scott S. Chandler, Jr. to provide tuition assistance for needy, qualified single students.

The Maybelle Walton West Memorial Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by Shirley W. Ralston, a 2008 alumna of DTS, who would like to honor the memory of her mother, Maybelle Walton West. This scholarship will provide financial assistance for any education-related expense to a qualified female student pursuing a degree at the DTS-Houston extension campus who is planning to use her DTS degree for cross-cultural or international ministry.

The “Grandpa John” Westervelt Term Endowment Scholarship Fund
A term endowment fund established by the Westervelt family to provide tuition assistance for qualified female students who want to pursue their Christian Education degree, with priority given to those interested in serving in children’s ministry.

The Brenda and Bob White Scholarship
An endowment fund established by Brenda and Bob White to provide tuition assistance for qualified students.

The Robert T. Wilkinson Ministerial Endowed Scholarship
A fund established as part of the estate distribution of Robert T. Wilkinson to provide tuition aid for deserving needy students.
The Willis Family Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by Betsy and Dave Willis to provide full tuition assistance for qualified students who are graduates of certain academically elite institutions with a minimum GPA of 3.2.

The Wilson Family Scholarship Endowment Fund
A fund established by Paul and Kathryn Wilson to provide tuition assistance to students with a commitment to ministry and a minimum of 12 hours.

The Rev. Ralph E. Wood Memorial Term Endowment Scholarship Fund
A term endowment fund established by Gene and Carol Wood to provide tuition assistance for a student with intentions of entering a preaching ministry full-time in a local church. Priority will be given to a Chinese-speaking student who intends to work in mainland China or those in the Asia Pacific theatre with a heart for serving mainland China.

The Rev. James C. W. Yang and Lily Yang Term Endowment Scholarship
A term endowment fund established by Rev. James C.W. Yang and Lily Yang to provide tuition assistance and books for students who want to bring the Good News into the Chinese-speaking world and to those who are living in Israel.

Doctoral Student Scholarships
The Jeff and Dana Barber PhD in Bible Exposition Term Endowment Scholarship Fund
A term endowment fund established by Jeff and Dana Barber to provide tuition assistance for an outstanding PhD candidate in the Bible Exposition Department. This is a merit-based scholarship. Candidate will be chosen by leadership in the BE Department who demonstrates Christ-like character, academic scholarship, relational giftedness, and significant potential for long-term gospel ministry influence.

The DMin/DEdMin Women in Ministry Cohort Scholarship Fund
A fund established to provide tuition assistance for qualified women who are enrolled in the DMin/DEdMin Women in Ministry cohort.

The For His NAME Scholarship Fund
A fund established by Mr. and Mrs. David Berberian, Jr. to provide tuition assistance for international PhD students.

The Manke-Gretzinger Memorial Endowment Fund
An endowment fund established by Harold A. Gretzinger in loving memory of his godly grandparents, Karl and Amanda Manke, and his beloved parents, Alexander and Wanda Gretzinger, to provide tuition aid and other financial assistance for eligible PhD students in the Old Testament Department.

The Dr. J. Dwight Pentecost Scholarship for Excellence in Bible Exposition Fund
An endowment fund established by Gene Hong Yee and Jo An Yee in recognition of Dr. Pentecost’s lifelong devotion to the teaching ministry at Dallas Theological Seminary. This award will provide tuition assistance for PhD students, with preference given to those studying in the Department of Bible Exposition.

The Frank, Fern, and Doris Prince Endowment Fund
An endowment fund established in memory of her parents by Ms. Doris F. Prince to provide annual grants for faculty development and scholarship awards for qualified PhD and international students.

The Dr. Rebecca Teter Legacy Scholarship Fund
A scholarship fund established in 2011 by Linda Aland-McMenamy and J. Hamilton McMenamy to provide tuition assistance for women seeking the Doctor of Ministry degree.

The Van Broekhoven Memorial Scholarship Fund
A fund established by the Honorable and Mrs. Rollin Van Broekhoven to provide tuition assistance for international PhD students.

The Spahr-Tan Endowed Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by Esther Tan Wong in loving memory of Mrs. Julia Lee Tan and Dr. Edwin G. Spahr and Mrs. Helen Spahr, co-founders of Grace Christians Ministries in the Philippines to provide tuition assistance for qualified Doctor of Ministry (DMin) and Doctor of Educational Ministry (DEdMin) students.

Minority Student Scholarships
The Daniel Scholarship Fund
Established by friends of Dallas Theological Seminary to provide tuition assistance for minority students.

The Orlando and Dorothy DeAcutis Scholarship Fund
A fund established by Mr. and Mrs. Orlando DeAcutis to provide tuition assistance for African-American students.

The JoAnne G. and Robert B. Holland III Scholarship Fund
A fund established by Mr. and Mrs. Robert B. Holland III to provide tuition assistance for African-American students.

The Lovvorn-Sedwick Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by the families of Mr. and Mrs. Martin C. Lovvorn and Mr. and Mrs. Jay L. Sedwick, Sr. to honor their lives of faithful service to the Lord. The award will provide tuition assistance for qualified minority students.
The Mun and Helen Mar Scholarship Fund
A fund provided in memory of Mun and Helen Mar to assist Chinese-American (50 percent or greater Chinese ancestry) ThM students in completing their studies.

The Don Test African-American Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by friends of Dallas Theological Seminary to provide tuition assistance for qualified African-American students.

“Third-Culture Kid” Permanent Endowed Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by friends of the seminary to provide tuition and textbook assistance for students who immigrated to the US with their families as children, became US citizens, and are members of a historically ethnic or cultural minority group of the United States.

International Student Scholarships

The Bobby Gene and Kathleen Barshop Memorial Scholarship Fund
A fund established by Linda Aland-McMenamy and J. Hamilton McMenamy in memory of their dear friends, Bobby Gene and Kathleen Barshop, who were instrumental in their Christian development. This award will provide assistance for African students.

The Berg Family Scholarship Fund
This fund was established by Dr. and Mrs. Howard Berg for the purpose of providing an annual endowment for the International Leaders Scholarship Program (ILSP) at Dallas Theological Seminary.

Chinese Ministry Scholarship Fund
A fund established to provide tuition assistance for qualified students and who will serve in local Chinese churches.

The David L. Chu Memorial Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by Karen and Scott Friesen to provide financial assistance for qualified international students.

The Kenneth and Beulah Clatfelter Scholarship Fund
A fund established in honor of Kenneth and Beulah Clatfelter to provide tuition assistance for a Chinese student (either U.S. born or not), international student, or American veteran.

The Cudal-Defensor Scholarship Fund
A fund established by Severino and Nellie Cudal-Defensor for a graduate of Baptist Theological College in the Philippines who is committed to return to the Philippines and teach.

The “Do All to the Glory of God” Scholarship
An endowment fund established by Mark and Rosanna Carvajal to provide tuition, books and health insurance assistance for qualified international students from Africa or India, and/or working professionals while attending DTS.

The Dolezal Memorial Scholarship Fund
A fund established to provide assistance for tuition, books, and living expenses for a qualified International student who intends to return to his or her home country after graduation.

The Drs. Danchen Gao and Lawrence Chan Endowed Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by Drs. Danchen Gao and Lawrence Chan to support Asian students involved in the International Leaders Scholarship Program.

The Claudia Gleeson Scholarship Fund for International Counseling (MAC) Students
An endowment established by Charles and Claudia Gleeson to provide financial assistance to qualified international students seeking a MAC degree.

The Goddard/Horner/Premier Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by Dr. J. Howard Goddard and others to provide financial assistance for a deserving international student who shows great promise.

The Golding-Harris Family Scholarship Current Scholarship Fund
A fund established by Thomas and Diane Golding and Bradley Harris to provide financial assistance for a DTS resident student who has graduated from The Adelaide College of Ministries, Inc. in Adelaide, Australia.

The Evelyn Edna Goodwill Memorial Scholarship
This scholarship has been established by the estate of Evelyn Edna Goodwill to assist DTS students from Canada and/or other British Commonwealth countries in their theological studies at DTS.

The Great Commission in Asia Pacific Permanent Endowed Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by a DTS graduate and spouse to provide tuition, books, and living expenses assistance for qualified students from Indonesia who intend to do church planting and/or Bible translation among Indonesia’s least-reached people groups.

The Richard and Shanthi Gunasekera Theological Scholarship Fund
A fund established by the children and friends of Mr. and Mrs. Richard Gunasekera, Sr. to provide tuition assistance for Sri Lankan students preparing for full-time pastoral and teaching ministry in their home country.
The Lanette and Rick Hale Foundation Scholarship Fund
A fund established to provide tuition assistance in order for the spouse of a current international student to complete a degree, as well.

The Ho Family Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by Robert and Karolina Ho to provide assistance with tuition and books for qualified students from Southeast Asia preparing for ministry in their home country.

The International Leaders Scholarship Program
The ILSP at Dallas Theological Seminary selects national leaders who have a history of servant-leadership, a proven track record of ministry, recommendations from national leaders in their strategic home country, and a commitment to return there after graduation.

The Stephan and Shereda James DTS Middle East Term Endowment Scholarship Fund
A term endowment fund established by Stephan and Shereda James to provide tuition, books, fees, living and travel expenses for DTS graduates who are recommended by Milad F. Dagher, a graduate of DTS, Pastor and Director of the Christian Alliance Institute in Lebanon, who will live and serve primarily in the Middle East after graduation, pastoring with existing churches, building new churches and/or training other pastors to lead in the Middle East.

The Wm. Kassis Arab World Ministry Term Endowment Scholarship Fund
A term endowment fund established by Janette Kassis to provide tuition assistance for qualified junior or senior students who plan to minister in the Arab World's Middle East countries (Lebanon, Jordan, Egypt, Syria, Iraq, Yemen, Saudi Arabia).

The Rev. Franklin and Linda Lee Permanent Endowed Scholarship
An endowment fund established by the Lee’s sons and daughters in honor of their parents to provide tuition assistance for qualified international students with an emphasis on students from China and those of Chinese descent.

The Dr. and Mrs. Min W. Lee Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund for tuition assistance to help train Korean students for evangelistic, pastoral, or teaching ministries.

The Lim-Sy Love China Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by the Lim-Sy family to provide tuition assistance for a DTS student (male preferred) from mainland China who makes a commitment to serve in full-time ministry in China or East Asia for at least the number of years that he was supported by this scholarship.

The Robert T. and Marilyn M. Martin Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established to assist international students as they prepare for ministry in their country, region, and/or culture.

The Russell L. Martin, Jr., M.D., International Leaders Scholarship Fund
A fund established by his wife, Sally Martin, in honor of her husband, Russell L. Martin, Jr., M.D., to assist qualified international leaders or faculty who are studying here or serving abroad. In consideration of the love for the Lord he has displayed to his family, patients, and fellow man, she gives this endowment.

The Micah Scholarship Fund
Established by friends of Dallas Theological Seminary to provide tuition assistance for international students.

The Celestin and Bernadette B. Musekura Scholarship Fund
A fund established by Ms. Melanie J. McNutt in honor of the Reverend Doctor and Mrs. Celestin Musekura and the ministry of ALARM. This award will provide tuition assistance for qualified international African students.

The John and Melba O’Neal International Student Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by Dennis Lee and Sondra Kaye O’Neal to provide financial assistance for qualified students from Muslim-majority countries.

The Bob and Jane Owen Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund provided by Wendy Kang Owen in honor of the godly parents of her late husband and distributed to students from Asia who are committed to spreading the gospel in their home countries.

The Peters Family Current Scholarship Fund
A fund established by Gerald and Debbie Peters to provide tuition assistance for qualified Canadian students who intend on returning to Canada upon graduation to work in a ministry or church.

The Ridgely and Margaret Ryan Scholarship Fund
A fund established in honor of Col. and Mrs. Ridgely Ryan to provide tuition assistance for Korean students.

The Reverend Peter and Mrs. Sue Suk Term Endowment Scholarship Fund for International Students
A term endowment fund established by the family to provide tuition assistance for International ThM students with preference to Native Korean and Korean American students with intent to minister to the international community domestic or abroad.
STUDENT SCHOLARSHIPS

The Hudson Taylor Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established to provide assistance with tuition and books to further the spiritual development of a student with a Chinese heritage and/or a student whose heart is to be a missionary in China.

The Rev. Ralph E. Wood Memorial Term Endowment Scholarship Fund
A term endowment fund established by Gene and Carol Wood to provide tuition assistance for a student with intentions of entering a preaching ministry full-time in a local church. Priority will be given to Chinese-speaking students who intend to work in mainland China or those in the Asia Pacific theatre with a heart for serving mainland China.

The Ben and Ena Wolnizer Scholarship Fund
A fund established by Dr. and Mrs. Peter and Gaye Wolnizer to provide tuition assistance for students from the People’s Republic of China studying online or on campus at Dallas Theological Seminary.

The Jeunki Y. Wu Memorial Scholarship Fund
An endowment fund established by Edward Wu and his children, Elizabeth and Joshua. This scholarship is in honor and in loving memory of his wife and their mother, Jeunki Y. Wu, who lived her life to reflect the goodness and faithfulness of God to everyone around her. This fund will provide tuition assistance to benefit Chinese students who are preparing for the pastoral ministry.

The Rev. James C. W. Yang and Lily Yang Term Endowment Scholarship
A term endowment fund established by Rev. James C.W. Yang and Lily Yang to provide tuition assistance and books for students who want to bring the Good News into the Chinese-speaking world and to those who are living in Israel.

Canadian Student Scholarships
A separate scholarship fund is provided for Canadian students. The administration of this fund is in accordance with the policy stated under the International Student Scholarships heading in the Admission, Academic Procedures, and Financial Information section of this catalog.

Mexican Student Scholarships
A separate scholarship fund is provided for Mexican students. The administration of this fund is in accordance with the policy stated under the International Student Scholarships heading in the Admission, Academic Procedures, and Financial Information section of this catalog.

Other Sources of Financial Aid

Veterans Benefits
Eligible veterans may receive many of the VA Education Benefits at Dallas Theological Seminary. Further information is available at dts.edu/vabenefits.

Canadian Student Loans
Canadian students may secure low-interest, deferred-payment loans under this program through participating banks in their province of residence.
STUDENT AWARDS

Commencement Awards

The H. A. Ironside Award in Expository Preaching
An annual award of $500 is given by Mrs. Ray Charles Stedman in loving memory of Dr. Henry Allen Ironside, respected visiting Bible lecturer at Dallas Theological Seminary (1925–50), to the male, master’s-level, graduating student who demonstrates the greatest proficiency in expository preaching.

The Vickie Kraft Award in Biblical Teaching
An annual award of $500 is given by Dr. Joye Baker and Dr. Sue Edwards in loving memory of Vickie Kraft, Distinguished Alumna, Bible Teacher, and former president of Titus 2:4 Ministries (1984–99), to the graduating female master’s-level student who demonstrates the greatest proficiency in biblical teaching.

The Eddie B. Lane Award in Ministry to the African-American Community
An annual award of $500 is given in memory of Dr. Eddie B. Lane, Associate Professor Emeritus of Pastoral Ministries and Advisor to African-American students at Dallas Theological Seminary (1982–2005), to the graduating master’s-level student who has demonstrated outstanding study of and/or ministry to the African-American community.

The Charles H. Troutman Scholarship Award
An annual award of $500 is given by Mrs. Mary T. Seume in loving memory of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles H. Troutman, to the graduating student who maintains the highest scholastic record in the Master of Arts programs.

The W. H. Griffith Thomas Scholarship Award
An annual award of $500 is given in loving memory of Dr. W. H. Griffith Thomas, one of the founders of Dallas Theological Seminary, to the graduating student who maintains the highest scholastic record in the Master of Theology program.
STUDENT AWARDS

The Kenneth G. Hanna Award for External Studies
An annual award of $500 is given by Mr. Barney Giesen and Dr. Karen Giesen in honor of Dr. Kenneth G. Hanna, Senior Professor Emeritus of Bible Exposition and Director Emeritus of DTS-Houston (2002–15), to the master’s-level student graduating from a Dallas Theological Seminary extension site who best exemplifies Christian character, diligent scholarship, spiritual leadership, and promise of effective Christian service. The award is limited to students who have completed at least 50 percent of their coursework at, and are graduating from, an extension site.

The Loraine Chafer Award
An annual award of $500 is given by Judge and Mrs. Rollin A. Van Broekhoven in loving memory of Mrs. Loraine Chafer, wife of Lewis Sperry Chafer, founder and first president of Dallas Theological Seminary, to the master’s-level international student in the graduating class who, in the judgment of the faculty, best evidences well-balanced Christian character, scholarship, spiritual leadership, and best embodies and portrays the ideals of Dallas Theological Seminary.

The Mary T. Seume Award
An annual award of $500 is given by Dr. and Mrs. Frank F. Dingwerth in honor of Mrs. Mary T. Seume, former assistant dean of students for women (1978–85) at Dallas Theological Seminary, to the female master’s-level student in the graduating class who, in the judgment of the faculty, best evidences well-balanced Christian character, scholarship, promise of effective Christian service, and best embodies and portrays the ideals of Dallas Theological Seminary.

The Lewis Sperry Chafer Award
An annual award of $500 is given by Dr. and Mrs. Erwin Lutzer on behalf of Mr. Fred R. Hickman in loving memory of Dr. Lewis Sperry Chafer, founder, president, professor of Systematic Theology (1924–52) and editor of Bibliotheca Sacra (1940–52) at Dallas Theological Seminary, to the male master’s-level student in the graduating class who, in the judgment of the faculty, best evidences well-balanced Christian character, scholarship, promise of effective Christian service, and best embodies and portrays the ideals of Dallas Theological Seminary.

The John G. Mitchell Award
An annual award of $500 is established by Dr. and Mrs. Howard G. Hendricks in loving memory of Dr. John G. Mitchell, pastor and former vice-president of Multnomah School of the Bible, to the students in the Doctor of Ministry and Doctor of Educational Ministry programs who demonstrate outstanding scholarship and effectiveness in ministry.

The Emilio Antonio Núñez Award
An annual award of $500 is given by Dr. and Mrs. J. Ronald Blue in honor of Dr. Emilio Antonio Núñez, distinguished professor at Seminario Teológico Centroamericano (SETECA) in Guatemala City, Guatemala, and noted theologian throughout Latin America, to the graduating student in the Spanish Doctor of Ministry program who demonstrates outstanding scholarship and effectiveness in ministry.

The William M. Anderson Scholarship Award
An annual award of $500 is given in loving memory of Dr. William M. Anderson Jr., one of the founders of Dallas Theological Seminary, member of seminary boards and vice-president of seminary (1924–34), to the student in the Doctor of Philosophy program who maintains the highest standards of excellence throughout the program.

DTS-DC Award
The following award is presented each year during the graduation chapel for DC students. In order to qualify, the recipient must have completed at least half of his or her studies on the DC campus.

The DTS-DC Award
An annual award of $300 is given by DTS-DC to the graduating master’s-level student on the DC campus who best exemplifies Christian character, diligent scholarship, spiritual leadership, and promise of effective Christian service.

DTS-Houston Awards
The following awards are presented each year during the graduation chapel for Houston students. In order to qualify, the recipient must have completed at least half of his or her studies on the Houston campus.

The DTS-Houston Academic Achievement Award
An annual award of $300 is given by DTS-Houston to the master’s-level graduating student on the Houston campus who has demonstrated the highest level of academic achievement at the Houston campus.

The DTS-Houston Servant Award
An annual award of $300 is given by the DTS-Houston executive team to the master’s-level graduating student on the Houston campus who has demonstrated outstanding zeal in serving the Houston campus and community in the most recent academic year.
The Edwin C. Deibler Award in Historical Theology
An annual award of $300 is given by Dr. and Mrs. John D. Hannah in honor of Dr. Edwin C. Deibler, former professor of Church History (1968–83) at Dallas Theological Seminary, to the master’s-level student who has done the most outstanding work in Historical Theology.

The J. Ellwood Evans Award in Pastoral Ministry
An annual award of $300 is given by the Ross Smith family in loving memory of Dr. J. Ellwood Evans, former professor of Pastoral Ministries (1948–75) and dean of students (1961–80) at Dallas Theological Seminary, to the master’s-level student who has done the most outstanding work in the Department of Pastoral Ministries.

The Roy B. Zuck Award in Media Arts and Worship
An annual award of $300 is given by family and friends in loving memory of Dr. Roy B. Zuck, who served Dallas Theological Seminary (1973–2013) in various roles including Senior Professor of Bible Exposition, Vice President for Academic Affairs and Academic Dean, and Editor of Bibliotheca Sacra, to the master’s-level student who has done the most outstanding work in the Department of Media Arts and Worship.

The Lucy L. Mabery-Foster Award in Counseling
An annual award of $300 is given by family and friends in loving memory of Dr. Lucy L. Mabery-Foster, professor of Pastoral Ministries in the Biblical Counseling program (1990–2002) at Dallas Theological Seminary, to the master’s-level student who has done the most outstanding work in the Department of Counseling Ministries.

The Howard G. Hendricks Award in Christian Education
An annual award of $300 is given by Dr. and Mrs. Michael S. Lawson in honor of friend and mentor Dr. Howard G. Hendricks, chairman of the Center for Christian Leadership and distinguished professor who served on the Dallas Theological Seminary faculty (1951–2011). This award is presented to the master’s-level student who has done the most outstanding work in Christian Education in the Department of Educational Ministries and Leadership.

The Aubrey M. Malphurs Christian Leadership Award
An annual award of $300 is given by the Department of Educational Ministries and Leadership in honor of Dr. Aubrey Malphurs, Senior Professor of Educational Ministries and Leadership and Pastoral Ministries (1981–2019). This award is presented to the master’s-level student who has demonstrated the qualities of and done the most outstanding work in Christian Leadership in the Department of Educational Ministries and Leadership.
The Michael Pocock Award in Missiology and Intercultural Ministries
An annual award of $300 is given by friends and colleagues in honor of Dr. Michael Pocock, Senior Professor Emeritus of World Missions and Intercultural Studies at Dallas Theological Seminary, to the master’s-level student who has done the most outstanding work in the Department of Missiology and Intercultural Ministries, has made a significant impact for world missions on the Dallas Theological Seminary campus, and demonstrates unusual potential for cross-cultural ministry.

The Rollin Thomas Chafer Award in Apologetics
An annual award of $300 is given by Dr. and Mrs. Norman L. Geisler in loving memory of Dr. Rollin Thomas Chafer, brother of Lewis Sperry Chafer, registrar (1924–36), editor of Bibliotheca Sacra (1934–40), and professor of apologetics at Dallas Theological Seminary, to the master’s-level student who submits the best paper on Christian apologetics.

The G. William and Shirley Bryan Award in Christian Service
An annual award of $300 is given by family in honor of Bill Bryan (former seminary chaplain from 1985 to 2015) and his wife and partner in ministry, Shirley Bryan, to the master’s-level student who has demonstrated outstanding zeal in practical Christian service.

The Andrew B. and Gail Seidel Award
An annual award of $300 is given by the Spiritual Formation program of DTS in honor of Dr. Andrew Seidel (former Executive Director of the Center for Christian Leadership from 1999 to 2014) and Dr. Gail Seidel (adjunct professor of Spiritual Formation) for their years of humble, Christlike service in growing the Spiritual Formation program at DTS. This award is given to the master’s-level student who has made an outstanding contribution to the Spiritual Formation program at the seminary.

The David L. Meschke Military Chaplaincy Award
This award is given by Bert and Mary Ann Moore in honor of retired Navy chaplain and Dallas Theological Seminary graduate David L. Meschke to a current or graduating student who demonstrates a notable record of relational ministry leadership and who intends to pursue ministry as a military chaplain in the United States armed forces.

The George W. Peters Award in World Missions
An annual award of $300 is given by The Evangelical Alliance Mission in memory of Dr. George W. Peters, missionary statesman, theologian, and chairman of the World Missions department at Dallas Theological Seminary (1961–78), to the student who has best advanced missions awareness on campus during the academic year. This award is given at the annual World Evangelization Conference.

The E. J. Pudney Award in World Missions
An annual award of $300 is given by UFM International in loving memory of E. J. Pudney, founder of Crossworld, to the ThM student who has done the most outstanding work in the Department of Missiology and Intercultural Ministries.

The Donald K. Campbell Award in Bible Exposition
An annual award of $300 is established by Dr. Harold and Mrs. Loraine Chafer Van Broekhoven in honor of Dr. Donald K. Campbell, professor of Bible Exposition (1954–94) and president of DTS (1986–94), to the doctoral student who demonstrates outstanding scholarship in Bible Exposition.
### FALL 2021 ENROLLMENT STATISTICS

#### Geographical Backgrounds

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US Virgin Islands ....................................... 1
Utah ......................................................... 4
Vermont ..................................................... 2
Virginia ....................................................... 108
Washington ................................................. 23
West Virginia ............................................... 6
Wisconsin ................................................... 9
Wyoming .................................................... 2
Unknown .................................................... 2
**Total represented** ..................................... 55*

*including US districts and territories

**Foreign Countries**

Angola ....................................................... 1
Argentina ................................................... 23
Australia .................................................... 1
Bahamas .................................................... 1
Bolivia ....................................................... 7
Brazil ......................................................... 32
Canada ...................................................... 17
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Colombia .................................................... 17
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Curacao ..................................................... 1
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Thailand ..................................................... 1
Trinidad and Tobago ..................................... 1
Uganda ...................................................... 1
United Arab Emirates ................................... 1
United Kingdom ......................................... 7
Uruguay .................................................... 3
Venezuela ................................................... 3
Vietnam .................................................... 2
Zambia ...................................................... 1

**Foreign countries represented** ........................................... 63*

*Includes some U.S. citizens raised in foreign countries

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**Denominational Backgrounds**

African Methodist Episcopal ......................................... 2
Anglican ........................................................................ 15
Assembly of God ......................................................... 30
Baptist ......................................................................... 385
American Association .................................................... 2
American Church ......................................................... 2
Bible Fellowship .......................................................... 1
Conservative .................................................................. 4
Converge General Conference ....................................... 5
GARBC ............................................................ 1
Independent ................................................................... 13
Missionary .................................................................... 2
FALL 2021 ENROLLMENT STATISTICS

Enrollment by Location and Program

Dallas Campus

ThM ........................................ 328
MA in Biblical Counseling ................. 175
MA in Christian Education ................. 94
MA in Christian Leadership ............... 71
MA in Cross-cultural Ministries .......... 8
MA in Media Arts and Worship ........... 25
MA in Apologetics and Evangelism ...... 18
MA in Chaplaincy and Ministry Care ..... 22
MA in Biblical Exegesis and Linguistics... 12
MA in Christian Studies ................ 47
MA in Intercultural Studies ............... 7
MA (OT, NT, or ST) ........................ 6
MBTS ...................................... 50
STM ......................................... 1
DEdMin ................................... 90
DMin ....................................... 115
PhD ......................................... 85
CGS ......................................... 4
Nondegree .................................. 38

Subtotal 1,196

Austin

ThM ........................................ 3
MA in Apologetics and Evangelism ...... 1
MA in Biblical Counseling ................. 1
MA in Biblical Counseling ................. 1
MA in Christian Education ............... 3
MA in Christian Leadership .............. 9
MA in Christian Leadership .............. 9
MA in Christian Studies ................ 2
MA in Intercultural Studies ............... 2

Subtotal 23

Presbyterian Church USA .................. 1
Unspecified ................................ 18
Reformed ................................... 5
Seventh Day Adventist ..................... 2
United Church of Christ .................. 1
Other ....................................... 1,203

Denominations represented ............... 63*

*Not all listed separately.
## FALL 2021 ENROLLMENT STATISTICS

### Atlanta
- ThM ........................................ 15
- MA in Biblical Counseling .................. 1
- MA in Chaplaincy and Ministry Care ...... 1
- MA in Christian Education .................. 10
- MA in Christian Leadership ................. 41
- MA in Cross-cultural Ministries .......... 1
- MA in Media Arts and Worship ......... 1
- MA in Christian Studies ..................... 2
- MBTS ........................................ 13
- CGS ........................................... 1
**Subtotal 86**

### Guatemala
- DMin .......................................... 26
**Subtotal 26**

### Houston
- ThM ............................................ 41
- MA in Biblical Counseling .................. 46
- MA in Apologetics and Evangelism .... 3
- MA in Chaplaincy and Ministry Care . 5
- MA in Christian Education .......... 19
- MA in Christian Leadership .......... 18
- MA in Christian Studies ............... 4
- MA in Cross-cultural Ministries .... 4
- MA in Intercultural Studies .......... 2
- MA in Media Arts and Worship .... 3
- MBTS ........................................ 9
- STM ........................................... 1
- DEdMin ....................................... 2
- Nondegree .................................... 6
**Subtotal 162**

### San Antonio
- MA in Biblical Studies ....................... 1
- MA in Christian Studies ..................... 1
- MA in Christian Education .......... 3
- MA in Christian Leadership .......... 2
- MBTS ........................................ 2
**Subtotal 9**

### Washington, DC
- ThM ............................................ 62
- MA in Biblical Counseling .................. 23
- MA in Chaplaincy and Ministry Care ...... 1
- MA in Apologetics and Evangelism .... 6
- MA in Christian Education ............... 14
- MA in Christian Leadership .......... 12
- MA in Cross-cultural Ministries .... 1
- MA in Intercultural Studies .......... 4
- MA in Biblical Studies ............... 1
- MA in Christian Studies .......... 7
- MBTS ........................................ 13
- Nondegree .................................... 4
**Subtotal 148**

### Online and Distance Education
- Online-only Students ......................... 869
- Distance Education Students ............. 94
**Subtotal 960**

**Total Enrollment by Location and Program** 2,613

### Statement of Educational Effectiveness

To assess the effectiveness of its educational programs, Dallas Theological Seminary tracks persistence rates, graduation rates, and placement information for all its educational programs. Since most graduate theological institutions track such effectiveness data in a variety of ways, the following information is designed only to give interested individuals and the seminary's constituents information about the seminary and should not be used as a comparison, either good or bad, to the effectiveness of other seminaries and graduate-level theological institutions.

#### Persistence

DTS tracks persistence and graduation rates for its master’s-level degree programs. The persistence rates are a measure of the number of students that continue in a seminary degree program three years after initial matriculation into the seminary. Of master’s students initially matriculating from fall 2008 through fall 2018, 67% continued or graduated after three years. Within that group, 71% of Master of Theology (ThM) students (the seminary's flagship, four-year, ministry-preparation degree program) continued after three years. The seminary is on track to hit the targets of 68% for all master’s programs and 74% for the ThM program set during the previous cycle and actively reestablishing targets for the next. The seminary’s current minimum threshold of acceptability for persistence rate is 55% for all master’s programs.
Graduation Rates
Graduation rates are a measure of the number of students who graduated with a DTS degree within eight years of initial matriculation. Eight years is the upper time limit within which a student must complete a program of study. Of the master’s-level students initially matriculating from fall 2008 through fall 2014, 58% graduated within eight years. Within that group, 63% of students matriculating into the ThM earned their degree within eight years. The seminary maintains a goal of increasing the graduation rate for all master’s-level students matriculating to 58%, and for the ThM to 64%. The seminary’s current minimum threshold of acceptability for graduation rate is 45% for all master’s programs. The seminary is actively reestablishing new graduation rate targets for all master’s programs and the ThM program.

Placement Information
The seminary also tracks the percentage of known graduates who are in various categories of employment within a specified number of months of graduation. Of the graduates in 2020 whose ministry placements are known to the seminary, 42% are working in church ministry, 27% in parachurch ministry, 4% in missions, 12% in education, 14% in secular employment, and 3% are students in doctoral and other programs. Excluding those in secular employment, 85% of the seminary’s graduates are either in some form of ministry or pursuing further education for ministry. Further evidence that graduates of the seminary are prepared for a lifetime of ministry can be seen from an overview of the seminary’s 15,782 living alumni. Of those living alumni for whom the seminary has the information, 31% are working in church ministry, 20% in parachurch ministries, 13% in education, 6% in missions, 18% in secular work, and 13% are retired. The seminary is actively reestablishing the ministry placement rate. The seminary’s current minimum threshold of acceptability for placement in some form of ministry or pursuing further education for ministry is 75% for all master’s programs.
FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

How do I apply?
You can apply online at dts.edu/apply. Enrollment requires a four-year bachelor’s degree from an accredited college or university, with limited exceptions. Please see the Admission Process section of this catalog for more information.

Can I receive Advanced Standing?
Yes. Please visit dts.edu/advancedstanding for more information.

Can I receive transfer credit?
DTS accepts transfer credit, pending evaluation by the Registrar’s office. Students may be eligible to transfer up to one-half of a completed degree from other accredited seminaries and graduate schools. Please visit dts.edu/transfer for more information.

Is financial aid available?
Last year, DTS students received more than $5 million in financial aid. General scholarship funds are available as well as specialized funds for American-born minorities and international students. In addition, eligible students can take advantage of an interest-free payment plan for tuition and books, and low-cost group health insurance is also available.

What about housing?
DTS is committed to providing quality, economical housing that supports the mission of DTS by encouraging spiritual growth and community in its two housing facilities on the Dallas campus. For housing information, please visit dts.edu/housing.

How can I find a job while in school?
Once you are admitted to DTS, you gain access to the seminary’s job board, an online tool that lists jobs from employers who frequently seek seminary students to fill positions. Access to the DTS Job Board for both secular and ministry opportunities is available to all students at dts.edu/jobboard.
**Is there job placement assistance after graduation?**

After graduation, our Career Services office works with you to help you find a ministry position. Our graduates serve in church and parachurch ministries, mission organizations, Bible colleges and seminaries, and in a number of other fields. Many also go on to further study after completing one of our degrees.

**What is your doctrinal position?**

The full Doctrinal Statement appears in this catalog. While our faculty and board annually affirm their agreement with the entire statement, students need only affirm these seven essentials:

• the authority and inerrancy of Scripture
• the Trinity
• the full deity and humanity of Christ
• the spiritual lostness of the human race
• the substitutionary atonement and bodily resurrection of Christ
• salvation by grace alone through faith alone in Christ alone
• the physical return of Christ
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